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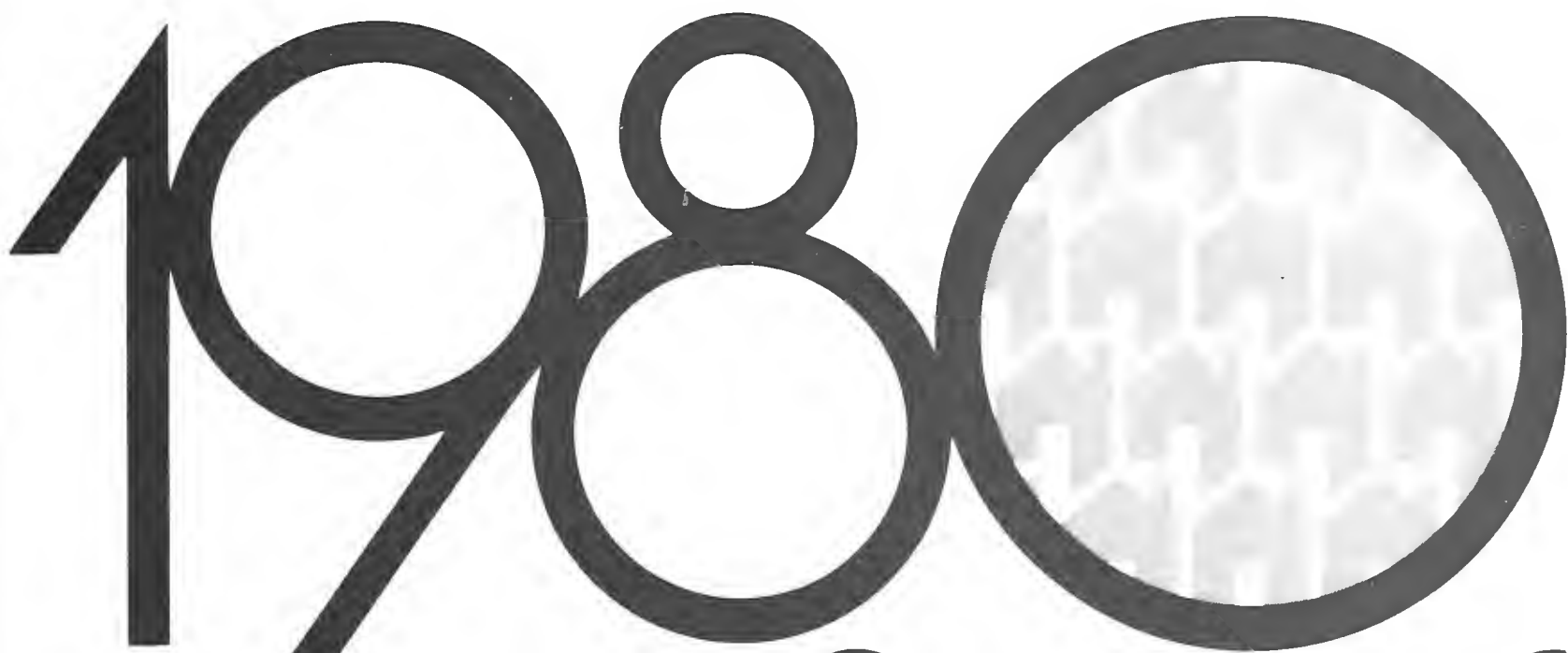
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Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

DECATUR, ILL.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

1980



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1980

Census of Housing

VOLUME 2

Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

DECATUR, ILL.

HC80-2-137

Issued November 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

HOUSING DIVISION
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9	Delaware	49	Washington	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	120	Chico, Calif.
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11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	88	Bellingham, Wash.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.	125	Columbia, Mo.
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned	91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	126	Columbia, S.C.
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	93	Birmingham, Ala.	128	Columbus, Ohio
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
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150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
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153	Fayetteville, N.C.	192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
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177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
178	Hagerstown, Md.	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	220	Lima, Ohio				
180	Harrisburg, Pa.	221	Lincoln, Nebr.	258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	296	Racine, Wis.
		222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	259	New Orleans, La.	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
181	Hartford, Conn.	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	298	Reading, Pa.
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308	Rock Hill, S.C.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
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310	Saginaw, Mich.	329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
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312	St. Joseph, Mo.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.	370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
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Introduction

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GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “. . .” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

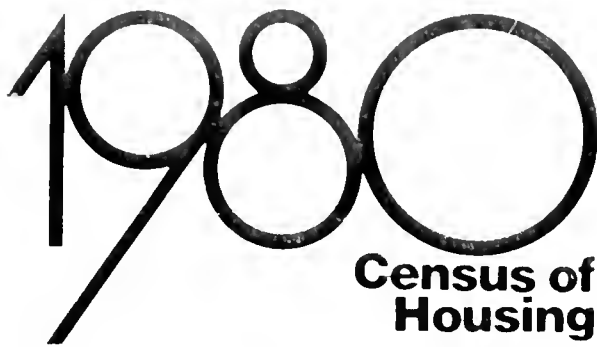
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

DECATUR, ILL.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

HC80-2-137

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Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 inhabitants or more. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

Index of Tables—shows the pages on which the tables for each geographic area appear and the pages on which data for the various race/Spanish origin householders appear IX

List of Tables—shows the table numbers and titles for each of the 68 tables X

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Tables for the total SMSA have the prefix letter "A"; tables for central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, in alphabetical order, have the prefix letter "B," "C," etc.

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		Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages
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Decatur	B	35 to 46	47 to 57	58 to 68	—	—	—

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(Tables 14 to 24 for the White population are shown if any of the other three racial groups in the area qualify; tables 25 to 35 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Black population; tables 36 to 46 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut population; tables 47 to 57 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Asian and Pacific Islander population; and tables 58 to 68 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Spanish origin population)

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Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS						
Condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	1	2	3	4	5	6
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS						
Rooms	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit.	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	1	2	3	4	5	6
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Units in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built.	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS						
Plumbing facilities	1	2	3	4	—	—
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS						
Heating equipment	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning.	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel.	—	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Value	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income.	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	1	—	3	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS						
Household type by age of householder	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level	1	2	—	—	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin	58	59	60	61	62	63

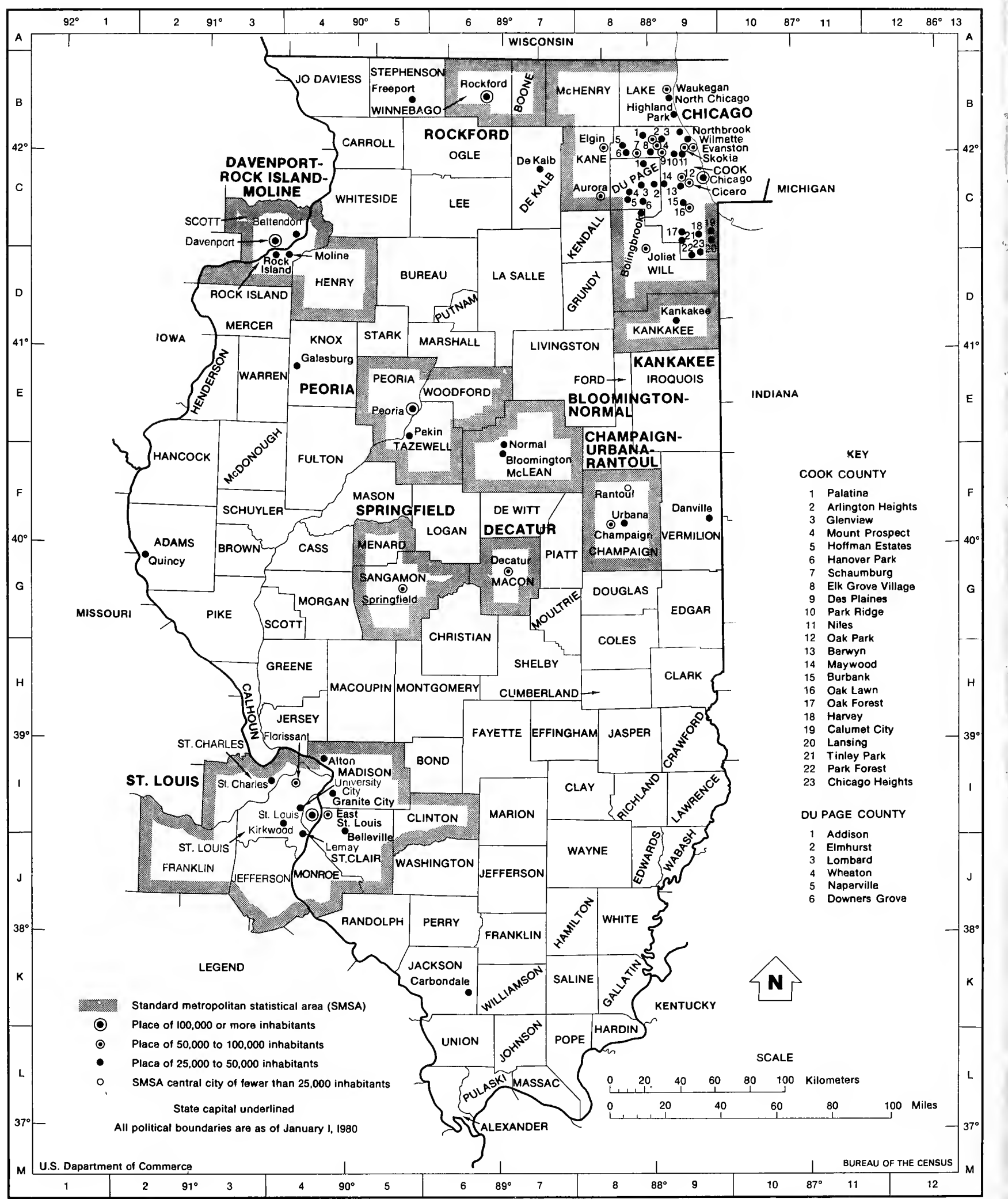
Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS							
Condominium	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS							
Rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Units in structure	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS							
Plumbing facilities	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS							
Heating equipment	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Value	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS							
Household type by age of householder	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level	7	8	9	—	11	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin	64	65	66	67	68	—	—

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



SMSA boundaries are as defined on June 19, 1981

CORRECTION NOTE

Corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units have been made to some of the areas shown in this report. These corrections can be found in the correction note in PC80-1-A1, Number of Inhabitants, United States Summary; the PC80-1-B, General Population Characteristics; HC80-1-A, General Housing Characteristics individual State reports and the United States Summary.

NOTE TO USERS:

The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.

Table A-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	30 138	690	2 552	5 279	6 089	5 665	3 727	3 717	1 271	868	280	40 800	45 600
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	22 538	322	1 383	3 300	4 278	4 666	3 073	3 297	1 174	797	248	44 200	49 300
15 to 24 years	686	10	38	145	227	164	65	25	8	4	—	36 600	38 200
25 to 34 years	5 270	49	161	670	1 092	1 165	936	858	216	97	26	45 300	48 600
35 to 44 years	4 503	43	168	472	705	896	665	849	343	268	94	49 700	57 000
45 to 64 years	8 611	129	571	1 189	1 439	1 763	1 192	1 354	532	323	119	45 600	50 900
65 years and over	3 468	91	445	824	815	678	215	211	75	105	9	34 200	38 600
Male householder, no wife present	2 263	85	302	587	580	289	223	133	37	17	10	32 400	35 700
15 to 24 years	179	6	12	29	68	37	27	—	—	—	—	34 300	35 300
25 to 34 years	579	15	7	148	149	110	88	51	6	5	—	36 700	40 000
35 to 44 years	304	22	47	86	41	26	36	25	15	—	6	29 600	38 800
45 to 64 years	697	20	166	145	182	65	57	41	5	12	4	30 900	33 800
65 years and over	504	22	70	179	140	51	15	16	11	—	—	28 900	31 600
Female householder, no husband present	5 337	283	867	1 392	1 231	710	431	287	60	54	22	30 900	34 400
15 to 24 years	57	12	7	2	17	12	5	2	—	—	—	35 300	31 100
25 to 34 years	395	33	52	63	127	70	24	15	6	5	—	33 100	34 800
35 to 44 years	470	12	73	67	107	110	52	38	—	7	4	38 300	40 000
45 to 64 years	1 578	81	144	419	382	212	194	115	10	21	—	33 100	36 700
65 years and over	2 837	145	591	841	598	306	156	117	44	21	18	26 900	32 300
Median age	50.0	60.3	62.0	56.5	51.4	47.4	44.6	44.9	46.4	46.8	46.1	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	3 304	54	92	357	592	637	573	571	204	174	50	48 700	54 600
1975 to 1978	7 770	59	454	1 050	1 491	1 403	1 176	1 339	427	293	78	45 800	50 800
1970 to 1974	5 090	159	402	807	852	969	621	753	283	160	84	43 300	48 800
1960 to 1969	6 282	134	446	1 136	1 281	1 365	810	662	239	172	37	41 000	44 500
1959 or earlier	7 692	284	1 158	1 929	1 873	1 291	547	392	118	69	31	32 300	35 400
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	377	99	93	97	35	34	15	—	—	—	4	19 800	23 200
4 rooms	4 146	205	801	1 657	940	311	113	80	24	15	—	26 200	28 100
5 rooms	9 466	278	1 013	2 186	2 830	2 139	631	296	56	30	7	34 200	34 900
6 rooms	7 528	71	422	837	1 547	1 961	1 356	1 079	155	79	21	44 700	45 800
7 rooms	4 513	20	115	314	526	784	973	1 254	306	185	36	54 200	57 000
8 or more rooms	4 108	17	108	188	211	436	639	1 008	730	559	212	68 600	77 000
Median	5.6	4.6	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.7	6.3	6.8	7.7	7.9	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	38	2	—	6	13	5	8	—	—	—	4	34 200	49 900
1	902	136	250	283	132	55	24	12	10	—	—	21 300	24 100
2	9 980	418	1 407	3 102	2 752	1 249	535	344	108	59	6	30 200	32 400
3	14 866	110	714	1 559	2 741	3 657	2 578	2 498	556	340	113	46 300	49 500
4	3 702	20	143	270	397	598	481	763	505	392	133	58 400	67 400
5 or more	650	4	38	59	54	101	101	100	92	77	24	54 900	66 200
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	2 859	36	21	42	89	344	498	1 019	406	308	96	66 400	74 300
1970 to 1974	2 210	40	24	36	160	421	440	637	213	157	82	59 500	66 900
1960 to 1969	5 022	69	142	278	686	1 254	1 081	927	347	202	36	50 600	54 600
1950 to 1959	6 857	70	248	969	1 679	1 884	1 054	671	156	97	29	42 200	44 600
1940 to 1949	3 693	68	406	1 062	1 108	633	207	119	36	39	15	32 600	35 400
1939 or earlier	9 497	407	1 711	2 892	2 367	1 129	447	344	113	65	22	29 000	32 000
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 229	154	551	682	390	222	116	65	38	5	6	25 500	29 500
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 041	206	535	918	735	345	135	127	29	11	—	27 800	30 600
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 908	61	308	489	488	374	91	67	20	7	3	31 900	33 400
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 622	71	235	428	363	275	121	89	16	19	5	31 900	35 300
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 499	109	355	933	1 176	998	485	299	83	44	17	36 900	39 400
\$25,000 to \$29,999	4 760	50	265	887	1 087	1 006	716	574	104	66	5	40 900	43 400
\$30,000 to \$34,999	6 863	25	227	680	1 261	1 633	1 235	1 285	314	181	22	47 800	50 500
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 553	14	49	204	512	663	709	853	323	207	19	54 200	58 800
\$50,000 or more	1 663	—	27	58	77	149	119	358	344	328	203	82 300	93 900
Median	\$21 658	\$9 601	\$11 542	\$15 616	\$19 608	\$22 956	\$26 282	\$29 850	\$36 117	\$40 419	\$75 000+	...	...
Mean	\$24 236	\$11 361	\$13 719	\$16 505	\$20 305	\$23 731	\$26 912	\$31 472	\$42 460	\$54 095	\$86 333	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	18 621	265	913	2 616	3 524	3 755	2 767	2 942	1 005	640	194	45 200	50 100
Less than 15 percent	6 959	64	331	945	1 404	1 426	964	1 030	395	290	110	45 000	51 500
15 to 19 percent	3 983	38	184	568	807	818	631	615	183	107	32	45 400	49 200
20 to 24 percent	3 183	43	100	371	597	703	555	563	169	61	21	46 400	49 900
25 to 29 percent	1 629	47	56	208	232	274	277	351	85	90	9	49 900	52 900
30 to 34 percent	964	7	51	144	165	188	134	167	83	25	—	45 500	49 500
35 percent or more	1 829	66	183	349	317	337	206	208	74	67	22	40 000	45 300
Not computed	74	—	8	31	2	9	—	8	16	—	—	29 300	46 400
Median	17.9	23.5	18.3	18.1	17.2	17.7	18.3	18.6	17.7	16.4	13.8	...	...
Not mortgaged	11 517	425	1 639	2 663	2 565	1 910	960	775	266	228	86	33 600	38 400
Less than 10 percent	5 334	135	497	1 081	1 151	1 045	580	466	178	144	57	38 100	43 100
10 to 14 percent	2 379	89	363	533	585	367	161	155	60	56	10	33 300	37 700
15 to 19 percent	1 267	58	228	304	289	229	80	68	2	9	—	31 300	33 000
20 to 24 percent	690	48	149	183	177	79	25	8	—	10	11	27 300	32 100
25 to 29 percent	444	30	54	163	104	42	28	20	—	3	—	27 100	30 600
30 to 34 percent	328	10	85	125	33	50	3	15	7	—	—	24 500	29 400
35 percent or more	950	47	238	234	207	83	71	43	13	6	8	27 400	32 500
Not computed	125	8	25	40	19	15	12	—	6	—	—	28 100	31 600
Median	10.8	14.1	14.3	12.2	11.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	30 028	636	2 516	5 261	6 089	5 663	3 727	3 717	1 271	868	280	40 900	45 800
1.01 or more persons per room	579	18	112	161	146	86	37	9	—	6	4	29 900	32 400
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	110	54	36	18	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	10 500	13 700
1.01 or more persons per room	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 300	26 300
Heating equipment	30 138	690	2 552	5 279	6 089	5 665	3 727	3 717	1 271	868	280	40 800	45 600
Central heating system	29 153	548	2 295	5 012	5 978	5 586	3 659	3 675	1 267	853	280	41 300	46 200
Air conditioning	24 666	326	1 543	3 711	4 881	5 008	3 393	3 500	1 209	815	280	43 700	48 800
Central system	13 248	57	264	877	1 747	2 769	2 381	3 016	1 089	778	270	53 100	60 100
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 672	139	383	459	254	213	98	84	31	5	6	26 600	

Table A-2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	12 482	811	1 272	2 054	2 500	2 365	1 476	830	545	180	449	239
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	4 005	38	164	408	768	841	696	408	304	115	263	282
15 to 24 years.....	937	6	54	117	243	254	180	78	34	6	15	264
25 to 34 years.....	1 407	14	36	99	264	320	269	177	113	46	69	293
35 to 44 years.....	436	—	7	35	54	46	57	54	93	48	42	348
45 to 64 years.....	731	2	33	90	111	150	117	76	51	15	86	280
65 years and over.....	444	16	34	67	96	71	73	23	13	—	51	243
Male householder, no wife present.....	3 043	111	410	611	567	745	286	129	85	20	79	235
15 to 24 years.....	878	—	81	207	191	256	95	43	11	6	8	243
25 to 34 years.....	953	11	81	189	200	269	115	42	21	7	18	248
35 to 44 years.....	437	6	69	50	72	129	37	34	33	7	—	257
45 to 64 years.....	470	39	116	112	64	64	32	10	15	—	18	177
65 years and over.....	285	55	63	53	10	27	7	—	5	—	35	156
Female householder, no husband present.....	5 434	662	698	1 035	1 165	779	494	293	156	45	107	213
15 to 24 years.....	1 049	48	120	261	261	194	107	40	10	6	2	220
25 to 34 years.....	1 406	27	107	279	349	235	194	113	90	8	4	242
35 to 44 years.....	554	34	49	50	116	106	68	63	45	10	13	257
45 to 64 years.....	884	90	121	188	188	150	59	39	—	5	34	204
65 years and over.....	1 541	463	291	257	251	94	66	38	11	16	54	148
Median age.....	33.2	70.1	46.6	30.7	30.7	29.1	30.1	31.6	34.7	36.5	54.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	6 409	269	521	942	1 265	1 363	928	528	374	118	101	256
1975 to 1978.....	3 784	294	400	678	804	725	377	237	120	36	113	230
1970 to 1974.....	1 198	164	159	227	241	154	107	35	40	—	71	203
1960 to 1969.....	745	56	147	169	125	95	61	21	11	10	50	191
1959 or earlier.....	346	28	45	38	65	28	3	9	—	16	114	203
ROOMS												
1 room.....	428	108	168	104	29	13	—	—	—	—	6	131
2 rooms.....	2 940	208	236	268	133	62	29	2	—	—	2	155
3 rooms.....	3 203	355	486	730	845	597	121	21	11	6	31	201
4 rooms.....	3 707	79	207	625	947	884	558	210	82	7	108	247
5 rooms.....	2 504	52	124	255	361	524	494	309	237	27	121	288
6 rooms.....	1 092	9	51	48	155	205	175	215	98	77	59	314
7 or more rooms.....	608	—	—	24	30	80	99	73	117	63	122	357
Median.....	4.0	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.0	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.3	6.1	5.1	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	12 482	811	1 272	2 054	2 500	2 365	1 476	830	545	180	449	239
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	12 146	732	1 166	2 002	2 457	2 330	1 476	828	530	180	445	241
0.50 or less.....	7 319	536	793	1 347	1 506	1 371	790	370	194	97	315	231
0.51 to 1.00.....	4 306	188	311	577	827	863	624	421	304	70	121	262
1.01 to 1.50.....	389	8	36	58	94	61	55	37	20	13	7	244
1.51 or more.....	132	—	26	20	30	35	7	—	12	—	2	235
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	336	79	106	52	43	35	—	2	15	—	4	139
0.50 or less.....	168	36	58	11	37	22	—	—	—	—	4	120
0.51 to 1.00.....	133	43	32	41	6	11	—	—	—	—	—	138
1.01 to 1.50.....	23	—	4	—	—	2	—	2	15	—	—	423
1.51 or more.....	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	145
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	2 871	475	468	573	395	359	298	162	56	24	61	189
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	2 742	444	416	528	392	355	298	162	56	24	57	195
1.01 or more persons per room.....	242	8	36	35	42	57	32	22	10	—	—	250
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	129	31	52	35	3	4	—	—	—	—	4	110
1.01 or more persons per room.....	6	—	4	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	138
BEDROOMS												
None.....	615	146	243	160	42	18	—	—	—	—	6	132
1.....	4 693	535	750	1 142	1 211	775	194	29	11	8	38	195
2.....	5 016	91	199	644	1 019	1 245	942	447	174	36	219	268
3.....	1 738	37	80	78	182	255	271	306	312	94	123	332
4.....	338	2	—	23	35	69	38	44	48	28	51	319
5 or more.....	82	—	—	7	11	3	31	4	—	14	12	323
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	4 637	138	246	467	729	870	761	503	432	126	365	282
2.....	980	24	129	224	302	139	85	33	5	21	18	216
3 and 4.....	1 468	71	306	442	341	171	55	41	29	11	1	185
5 to 9.....	1 989	100	260	430	435	431	142	101	56	15	19	227
10 to 49.....	2 237	69	136	352	544	618	349	127	23	7	12	251
50 or more.....	792	401	159	80	61	61	13	17	—	—	—	99
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	379	8	36	59	88	75	71	8	—	—	34	240
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	2 223	215	188	196	371	548	330	197	82	65	31	264
1970 to 1974.....	1 300	207	28	115	308	313	193	76	33	16	11	249
1960 to 1969.....	1 490	7	109	232	389	366	167	83	76	12	49	248
1950 to 1959.....	1 440	29	91	247	245	265	202	146	126	22	66	265
1940 to 1949.....	1 871	131	216	304	335	314	231	153	91	18	78	237
1939 or earlier.....	4 158	222	640	960	852	559	352	175	137	47	214	208
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	11 868	582	1 168	1 946	2 396	2 340	1 440	823	538	173	442	243
4 or more.....	614	229	104	108	104	25	16	7	7	7	7	141
With elevator.....	368	220	53	42	39	—	—	7	—	7	—	90
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	2 209	137	351	422	544	368	208	81	59	39	...	218
15 to 19 percent.....	1 983	89	112	269	479	545	178	159	103	49	...	254
20 to 24 percent.....	1 674	168	147	277	344	351	252	91	72	22	...	243
25 to 29 percent.....	1 222	143	98	203	184	288	142	93	68	4	...	246
30 to 34 percent.....	954	52	68	120	154	186	114	79	46	16	...	257
35 to 49 percent.....	1 373	102	195	204	263	194	174	123	92	26	...	235
50 percent or more.....	2 384	67	255	525	504	384	352	188	105	24	...	236
Not computed.....	682	53	46	24	29	49	16	—	—	—	449	194
Median.....	25.1	24.6	25.2	27.4	23.1	23.5	28.2	29.1	27.6	20.5	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	12 476	811	1 272	2 048	2 500	2 365	1 476	830	545	180	449	239
Central heating system.....	11 871	768	1 160	1 952	2 399	2 265	1 451	797	507	156	416	240
Air conditioning.....	7 753	380	507	1 034	1 761	1 632	987	562	351	144	325	250
Central system.....	3 383	67	92	210	636	932	590	346	224	112	134	283

Table A—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	35 115	2 711	3 735	2 351	1 850	5 384	5 422	7 776	3 983	1 903	21 245	23 846	2 117
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	25 606	540	1 570	1 342	1 076	3 919	4 586	7 101	3 692	1 780	24 718	27 668	647
15 to 24 years	987	44	50	57	75	254	272	203	19	13	20 234	20 312	52
25 to 34 years	5 792	111	138	140	245	1 082	1 466	2 014	460	136	23 890	24 993	168
35 to 44 years	5 051	68	76	97	85	609	898	1 791	1 022	405	28 559	31 002	113
45 to 64 years	9 819	141	316	389	299	1 325	1 601	2 708	1 949	1 091	27 724	32 126	171
65 years and over	3 957	176	990	659	372	649	349	385	242	135	13 532	18 098	143
Male householder, no wife present	2 962	328	324	283	253	710	446	360	181	77	17 240	18 915	233
15 to 24 years	282	26	25	49	24	80	34	23	21	—	15 904	16 960	26
25 to 34 years	720	26	14	50	80	260	126	104	35	25	18 741	21 121	16
35 to 44 years	404	27	26	35	45	118	81	46	17	9	18 750	19 689	27
45 to 64 years	930	90	60	87	68	201	164	144	88	28	18 921	20 758	89
65 years and over	626	159	199	62	36	51	41	43	20	15	8 750	14 023	75
Female householder, no husband present	6 547	1 843	1 841	726	521	755	390	315	110	46	8 781	11 131	1 237
15 to 24 years	114	23	57	5	6	16	—	—	7	—	7 788	10 771	28
25 to 34 years	492	92	135	70	69	87	20	13	6	—	10 679	11 019	175
35 to 44 years	593	51	116	66	62	165	91	35	3	4	15 060	15 187	72
45 to 64 years	1 963	300	508	288	221	255	188	128	69	6	11 506	13 316	276
65 years and over	3 385	1 377	1 025	297	163	232	91	139	25	36	6 317	9 181	686
Median age	50.1	70.2	68.3	61.9	56.7	45.3	42.3	43.2	47.8	50.5	...	...	59.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	4 116	166	309	252	232	733	810	1 019	427	168	21 939	24 039	167
1975 to 1978	9 234	322	538	462	473	1 621	1 712	2 495	1 147	464	23 379	25 828	420
1970 to 1974	5 923	348	470	301	282	955	1 075	1 255	796	441	22 373	26 725	306
1960 to 1969	7 041	586	726	465	292	944	957	1 663	915	493	22 573	25 052	482
1959 or earlier	8 801	1 289	1 692	871	571	1 131	868	1 344	698	337	14 901	18 774	742
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	34 933	2 630	3 691	2 339	1 844	5 370	5 422	7 761	3 977	1 899	21 299	23 915	2 056
1.01 or more persons per room	668	20	33	56	26	138	146	149	73	27	22 612	24 290	56
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	182	81	44	12	6	14	—	15	6	4	5 806	10 731	61
1.01 or more persons per room	11	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 464	5 330	7
Heating equipment	35 113	2 711	3 735	2 351	1 850	5 384	5 420	7 776	3 983	1 903	21 245	23 846	2 117
Central heating system	33 868	2 428	3 550	2 249	1 766	5 195	5 280	7 592	3 923	1 885	21 463	24 126	1 870
Air conditioning	28 536	1 614	2 742	1 791	1 417	4 348	4 565	6 682	3 569	1 808	22 274	25 333	1 264
Central system	15 222	515	989	714	614	1 978	2 345	4 045	2 545	1 477	25 969	29 823	455
Vehicles available	33 194	1 782	3 061	2 233	1 795	5 277	5 411	7 761	3 981	1 893	22 005	24 840	1 539
1	10 422	1 266	2 256	1 278	826	2 093	1 171	1 036	330	166	13 744	15 685	924
2 or more	22 772	516	805	955	969	3 184	4 240	6 725	3 651	1 727	25 846	29 030	615
House heating fuel	35 113	2 711	3 735	2 351	1 850	5 384	5 420	7 776	3 983	1 903	21 245	23 846	2 117
Utility gas	31 846	2 456	3 489	2 142	1 720	4 936	4 900	6 989	3 490	1 724	21 063	23 692	1 861
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 275	94	119	101	79	178	195	290	165	54	21 484	22 871	95
Electricity	1 205	75	71	53	32	157	215	281	226	95	24 987	28 821	83
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	548	53	41	47	14	79	76	134	76	28	22 857	24 768	45
Other	239	33	15	8	5	34	34	82	26	2	23 173	22 405	33
Median rooms	5.6	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.5	7.5	...	...	5.0
Specified owner-occupied housing units	30 138	2 229	3 041	1 908	1 622	4 499	4 760	6 863	3 553	1 663	21 658	24 236	1 672
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	18 621	610	847	763	822	2 945	3 526	5 237	2 723	1 148	24 677	27 321	713
Less than \$200	1 566	171	222	151	109	265	329	225	74	20	17 553	17 607	140
\$200 to \$249	2 478	132	135	170	144	505	520	577	268	27	21 411	22 288	138
\$250 to \$299	2 690	69	159	130	186	469	451	789	351	86	23 480	24 610	98
\$300 to \$349	2 999	74	163	125	115	563	578	875	427	79	23 712	25 065	96
\$350 to \$399	2 336	51	51	87	92	440	521	634	319	141	23 777	26 656	64
\$400 to \$499	3 523	60	87	61	100	514	719	1 104	612	266	25 986	29 394	101
\$500 to \$599	1 728	37	14	32	60	125	288	645	347	180	29 180	33 406	52
\$600 to \$749	849	16	16	—	7	56	104	310	179	161	29 929	39 187	24
\$750 or more	452	—	—	7	9	8	16	78	146	188	31 803	61 415	—
Median	\$343	\$251	\$271	\$273	\$292	\$321	\$340	\$362	\$388	\$483	...	...	\$290
Not mortgaged	11 517	1 619	2 194	1 145	800	1 554	1 234	1 626	830	515	15 002	19 248	959
Less than \$50	32	11	9	10	—	—	—	2	—	—	7 083	8 303	11
\$50 to \$74	662	246	163	77	90	48	16	13	9	—	7 261	9 040	119
\$75 to \$99	2 106	394	702	218	126	305	172	147	32	10	9 659	12 318	209
\$100 to \$124	2 794	475	606	374	193	398	258	358	112	20	12 112	14 933	244
\$125 to \$149	2 398	269	324	262	195	331	340	374	224	79	17 467	19 709	191
\$150 to \$199	2 393	148	306	170	155	347	350	497	316	104	20 868	22 867	123
\$200 to \$249	672	43	52	21	36	66	88	156	105	105	27 143	32 911	37
\$250 or more	460	33	32	13	5	59	10	79	32	197	34 577	51 438	25
Median	\$127	\$108	\$109	\$118	\$124	\$127	\$138	\$145	\$156	\$221	...	...	\$114
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	18 621	610	847	763	822	2 945	3 526	5 237	2 723	1 148	24 677	27 321	713
Less than 15 percent	6 959	—	3	14	40	399	1 008	2 508	1 970	1 017	32 690	37 990	—
15 to 19 percent	3 983	—	28	70	130	789	950	1 424	479	113	25 122	26 562	5
20 to 24 percent	3 183	—	39	183	195	772	893	912	175	14	21 928	22 793	7
25 to 29 percent	1 629	7	89	123	170	467	431	265	77	—	19 533	20 103	9
30 to 34 percent	964	13	110	138	94	328	169	103	9	—	17 117	16 854	16
35 percent or more	1 829	516	578	235	193	190	75	25	13	4	8 040	9 388	602
Not computed	74	74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—1 846	74
Median	17.9	50+	45.0	29.7	26.4	21.8	19.0	15.4	12.4	10—			

Table A—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	13 179	3 058	2 673	1 450	977	2 201	1 188	1 066	420	146	11 480	13 521	2 995
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	4 517	323	591	461	381	1 057	647	692	280	85	17 007	18 729	461
15 to 24 years	1 023	91	160	135	117	289	138	88	5	—	15 113	14 727	167
25 to 34 years	1 565	64	125	220	132	412	278	238	69	27	17 454	19 302	80
35 to 44 years	526	4	65	25	30	85	76	164	72	5	22 963	23 633	19
45 to 64 years	913	99	125	25	60	154	114	179	124	33	19 750	21 356	143
65 years and over	490	65	116	56	42	117	41	23	10	20	12 976	15 093	52
Male householder, no wife present	3 104	575	609	337	245	549	383	290	84	32	12 816	14 473	507
15 to 24 years	909	189	188	161	73	140	93	51	14	—	11 203	12 383	190
25 to 34 years	972	99	151	132	96	213	134	121	19	7	15 154	15 766	106
35 to 44 years	455	48	47	11	36	129	84	66	19	15	18 588	19 032	43
45 to 64 years	478	111	125	21	20	54	62	49	26	10	10 357	15 629	93
65 years and over	290	128	98	12	20	13	10	3	6	—	5 644	7 631	75
Female householder, no husband present	5 558	2 160	1 473	652	351	595	158	84	56	29	6 691	8 757	2 027
15 to 24 years	1 080	389	279	138	72	99	70	27	—	6	7 052	8 895	500
25 to 34 years	1 438	373	433	242	146	200	16	16	6	6	8 929	9 564	506
35 to 44 years	573	150	127	78	52	126	23	3	7	7	10 304	11 289	186
45 to 64 years	907	314	224	122	55	139	23	17	13	—	7 207	9 227	270
65 years and over	1 560	934	410	72	26	31	26	21	30	10	4 465	6 716	565
Median age	33.5	50.4	35.0	29.2	29.3	30.3	29.9	34.7	44.9	45.0	...	...	34.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	6 546	1 389	1 312	842	514	1 091	647	539	142	70	11 698	13 519	1 538
1975 to 1978	4 020	892	794	432	310	730	372	313	156	21	11 875	13 594	883
1970 to 1974	1 295	429	268	107	61	210	75	86	51	8	8 895	12 024	297
1960 to 1969	829	211	210	34	69	125	67	67	32	14	9 813	13 330	183
1959 or earlier	489	137	89	35	23	45	27	61	39	33	11 321	17 244	94
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 840	2 897	2 584	1 424	977	2 164	1 181	1 047	420	146	11 649	13 672	2 863
0.50 or less	7 703	1 823	1 618	862	616	1 234	632	565	260	93	11 191	13 375	1 316
0.51 to 1.00	4 602	901	875	463	347	844	532	454	139	47	12 947	14 408	1 291
1.01 to 1.50	400	116	63	81	11	74	6	28	15	6	10 648	12 564	171
1.51 or more	135	57	28	18	3	12	11	—	6	—	6 010	8 805	85
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	339	161	89	26	—	37	7	19	—	—	5 417	7 802	132
0.50 or less	169	75	60	15	—	8	7	4	—	—	5 540	7 042	52
0.51 to 1.00	135	82	25	11	—	17	—	—	—	—	4 094	6 109	74
1.01 to 1.50	23	4	4	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	25 583	18 755	6
1.51 or more	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	16 250	16 555	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	13 173	3 058	2 673	1 450	977	2 195	1 188	1 066	420	146	11 475	13 520	2 995
Central heating system	12 496	2 833	2 539	1 417	930	2 111	1 129	1 016	380	141	11 546	13 542	2 752
Air conditioning	8 143	1 373	1 555	911	645	1 528	866	832	316	117	13 401	15 237	1 168
Central system	3 443	423	514	377	312	694	443	459	154	67	15 644	17 214	328
Vehicles available	10 677	1 496	2 020	1 330	944	2 138	1 173	1 031	405	140	13 804	15 417	1 633
1	6 354	1 265	1 613	952	632	1 081	361	297	124	29	10 785	12 111	1 218
2 or more	4 323	231	407	378	312	1 057	812	734	281	111	18 882	20 278	415
House heating fuel	13 173	3 058	2 673	1 450	977	2 195	1 188	1 066	420	146	11 475	13 520	2 995
Utility gas	9 823	2 442	2 109	1 078	700	1 612	821	689	301	71	10 836	12 864	2 462
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	528	72	79	50	42	89	41	94	41	20	16 071	18 184	87
Electricity	2 414	473	437	290	208	413	298	226	34	35	12 584	14 136	386
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	271	26	39	25	19	45	18	35	44	20	18 150	22 724	28
Other	137	45	9	7	8	36	10	22	—	—	14 844	13 504	32
Median rooms	4.0	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.9	5.3	5.6	...	...	3.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	12 482	2 980	2 576	1 400	927	2 079	1 119	945	354	102	11 223	13 118	2 871
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	1 622	933	401	58	59	64	62	18	21	6	4 526	6 748	769
\$100 to \$149	2 034	650	590	190	104	287	118	51	36	8	7 973	10 098	563
\$150 to \$199	3 540	821	860	509	239	505	334	216	44	12	10 437	11 922	884
\$200 to \$249	2 698	334	415	392	319	668	315	192	63	—	14 130	14 485	382
\$250 to \$299	1 449	123	144	162	146	352	186	237	75	24	16 797	18 623	161
\$300 to \$349	434	20	58	25	36	66	47	131	24	27	22 635	22 632	25
\$350 to \$399	140	10	21	—	—	40	5	42	17	5	19 904	23 935	26
\$400 to \$499	92	—	12	5	—	12	9	9	40	5	33 635	31 831	—
\$500 or more	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	13	9	46 535	51 074	—
No cash rent	449	89	75	59	24	85	43	47	21	6	12 656	14 819	61
Median	\$182	\$137	\$164	\$191	\$207	\$211	\$205	\$243	\$251	\$292	...	...	\$153
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	811	638	125	24	16	—	—	—	8	—	3 619	4 218	475
\$100 to \$149	1 272	559	383	77	55	100	57	23	12	6	5 776	8 138	468
\$150 to \$199	2 054	602	664	252	135	214	94	60	28	5	7 811	9 814	573
\$200 to \$249	2 500	475	521	315	212	521	259	160	25	12	12 016	12 930	395
\$250 to \$299	2 365	304	364	348	203	558	352	147	79	10	14 550	15 088	359
\$300 to \$349	1 476	200	231	181	161	315	151	187	33	17	14 457	15 603	298
\$350 to \$399	830	96	124	84	77	158	92	152	33	14	15 780	17 497	162
\$400 to \$499	545	14	73	55	44	93	62	145	36	23	19 522	22 002	56
\$500 or more	180	3	16	5	—	35	9	24	79	9	33 777	31 110	24
No cash rent	449	89	75	59	24	85	43	47	21	6	12 656	14 819	61
Median	\$239	\$168	\$208	\$250	\$258	\$266	\$273	\$316	\$322	\$344	...	...	\$189
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	2 209	15	112	84	115	387	534	582	284	96	23 312	25 965	20
15 to 19 percent	1 983	58	153	145	173	759	396	250	49	—	18 201	18 403	47
20 to 24 percent	1 674	148	273	299	248	537	105	64	—	—	13 679	13 303	112
25 to 29 percent	1 223	157	331	343	167	189	34	2	—	—	10 900	10 676	114
30 to 34 percent	954	101	408	220	133	85	7	—	—	—	9 617	9 656	139
35 to 49 percent	1 373	350	692	227	67	37	—	—	—	—	6 886	7 350	341
50 percent or more	2 384	1 829	532	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 604	3 628	1 804
Not computed	682	322	75	59	24	85	43	47	21	6	6 080	9 686	294
Median	25.1	50+	34.7	27.1	23.3	19.0	15.1	13.5	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	18 621	1 566	2 478	2 690	2 999	2 336	3 523	1 728	849	452	343
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	1 381	301	255	197	193	185	163	61	26	—	284
2 persons	4 908	656	767	778	720	548	849	358	151	81	318
3 persons	4 187	292	624	583	713	466	808	423	177	101	342
4 persons	4 771	182	551	649	745	697	1 013	498	298	138	369
5 persons	2 324	83	211	323	420	327	429	268	165	98	369
6 persons	740	44	64	89	147	80	211	71	18	16	366
7 persons	205	8	3	44	36	17	41	36	14	6	384
8 or more persons	105	—	3	27	25	16	9	13	—	12	345
Median	3.22	2.23	2.85	3.13	3.32	3.43	3.43	3.54	3.74	3.82	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	15 638	1 018	1 957	2 185	2 563	1 988	3 124	1 564	795	444	352
15 to 24 years	639	25	63	97	146	100	126	65	11	6	346
25 to 34 years	5 088	153	366	620	854	856	1 236	580	320	103	382
35 to 44 years	4 055	195	456	579	670	419	797	492	275	172	365
45 to 64 years	5 292	536	933	795	805	572	901	401	186	163	324
65 years and over	564	109	139	94	88	41	64	26	3	—	268
Male householder, no wife present	1 270	153	234	198	137	167	242	98	41	—	318
15 to 24 years	172	7	18	42	6	18	74	7	—	—	386
25 to 34 years	514	9	84	77	53	99	116	53	23	—	367
35 to 44 years	218	31	40	45	19	21	27	17	18	—	292
45 to 64 years	346	98	87	34	59	24	25	19	—	—	243
65 years and over	20	8	5	—	—	5	—	2	—	—	220
Female householder, no husband present	1 713	395	287	307	299	181	157	66	13	8	278
15 to 24 years	53	19	—	2	12	11	—	9	—	—	323
25 to 34 years	362	15	71	70	75	40	54	31	2	4	317
35 to 44 years	368	42	49	99	99	44	19	7	5	4	297
45 to 64 years	591	171	115	82	75	61	62	19	6	—	256
65 years and over	339	148	52	54	38	25	22	—	—	—	221
Median age	40.0	51.9	46.2	40.9	38.9	35.8	36.8	37.4	37.1	39.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	2 949	59	103	181	255	352	819	615	373	192	465
1975 to 1978	6 797	217	519	805	1 173	1 129	1 700	742	331	181	380
1970 to 1974	3 859	347	616	736	807	487	515	189	112	50	314
1960 to 1969	3 615	493	729	736	608	253	381	153	27	22	275
1959 or earlier	1 401	450	291	239	156	115	108	29	6	7	243
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	165	34	31	29	25	22	19	5	—	—	280
4 rooms	1 753	441	357	372	241	127	166	23	21	5	261
5 rooms	5 007	707	1 068	935	953	520	596	181	40	7	289
6 rooms	4 867	245	626	821	849	743	1 016	410	140	17	344
7 rooms	3 533	88	267	375	557	529	892	507	220	98	395
8 or more rooms	3 296	51	129	158	374	395	834	602	428	325	456
Median	6.0	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.5	7.0	7.5	8.3	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	2 633	15	37	91	123	288	848	595	401	235	490
1970 to 1974	1 849	37	44	134	273	313	583	234	155	76	420
1960 to 1969	3 842	171	451	490	715	608	804	403	147	53	358
1950 to 1959	4 182	403	815	931	709	483	539	177	81	44	297
1940 to 1949	2 096	380	361	354	365	235	246	133	12	10	293
1939 or earlier	4 919	560	770	690	814	409	503	186	53	34	299
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	265	107	85	50	11	3	9	—	—	—	215
\$10,000 to \$19,999	913	321	220	141	167	8	43	13	—	—	231
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 616	525	646	596	473	218	133	14	11	—	261
\$30,000 to \$39,999	3 524	288	673	747	768	423	529	96	—	—	304
\$40,000 to \$49,999	3 755	192	591	606	715	590	745	269	41	6	334
\$50,000 to \$59,999	2 767	95	165	326	424	509	766	374	100	8	387
\$60,000 to \$79,999	2 942	21	76	188	346	439	935	565	302	70	437
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1 005	10	13	22	70	100	228	263	215	84	523
\$100,000 to \$149,999	640	7	7	14	18	37	125	123	151	158	591
\$150,000 or more	194	—	2	—	7	9	10	11	29	126	750+
Median	\$45 200	\$26 500	\$33 900	\$37 600	\$41 100	\$48 600	\$53 500	\$62 400	\$77 900	\$115 300	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	6 959	943	1 543	1 395	1 164	682	762	252	114	104	286
15 to 19 percent	3 983	194	415	642	789	556	835	370	116	66	347
20 to 24 percent	3 183	103	202	221	524	580	837	459	186	71	397
25 to 29 percent	1 629	69	81	143	136	206	488	255	162	89	433
30 to 34 percent	964	82	27	75	101	99	239	178	121	42	446
35 percent or more	1 829	168	194	206	274	213	352	198	144	80	367
Not computed	74	7	16	8	11	—	10	16	6	—	327
Median	17.9	13.3	13.4	14.7	17.1	19.4	21.0	22.5	25.2	23.9	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	18 621	1 566	2 478	2 690	2 999	2 336	3 523	1 728	849	452	343
Steam or hot water system	1 074	51	66	144	277	127	212	120	49	28	350
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	16 660	1 304	2 253	2 424	2 639	2 107	3 177	1 554	784	418	345
Other built-in electric units	195	20	18	20	6	42	56	22	5	6	390
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	255	110	50	35	18	15	20	7	—	—	217
Other means	437	81	91	67	59	45	58	25	11	—	285
Air conditioning	15 741	1 142	1 955	2 183	2 471	2 066	3 125	1 553	813	433	353
Central system	9 123	311	584	961	1 180	1 385	2 288	1 239	755	420	406
1 or more individual room units	6 618	831	1 371	1 222	1 291	681	837	314	58	13	295
House heating fuel	18 621	1 566	2 478	2 690	2 999	2 336	3 523	1 728	849	452	343
Utility gas	17 132	1 464	2 346	2 579	2 840	2 146	3 102	1 509	757	389	338
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	460	57	45	47	77	31	100	73	18	12	356
Electricity	772	26	52	36	27	118	286	116	69	42	451
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	137	17	3	13	36	27	16	11	5	9	349
Other	120	2	32	15	19	14	19	—	—	—	329

Table A—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	11 517	32	662	2 106	2 794	2 398	2 393	672	460	127
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	3 454	21	427	924	896	573	435	96	82	110
2 persons	5 503	8	212	995	1 457	1 146	1 141	333	211	127
3 persons	1 323	—	20	80	298	332	410	109	74	145
4 persons	742	1	3	55	100	209	236	90	48	151
5 persons	295	—	—	31	20	84	105	34	21	156
6 persons	97	2	—	15	13	34	31	—	2	139
7 persons	84	—	—	6	7	16	24	9	22	177
8 or more persons	19	—	—	—	3	4	11	1	—	161
Median	1.92	1.26	1.28	1.63	1.84	2.05	2.17	2.22	2.20	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	6 900	11	198	980	1 585	1 540	1 740	517	329	136
15 to 24 years	47	—	—	14	—	20	5	8	—	137
25 to 34 years	182	2	15	21	17	52	61	14	—	142
35 to 44 years	448	—	3	23	70	88	167	65	32	162
45 to 64 years	3 319	1	76	312	719	729	1 005	286	191	144
65 years and over	2 904	8	104	610	779	651	502	144	106	123
Male householder, no wife present	993	2	77	232	293	177	177	23	12	116
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	113
25 to 34 years	65	—	9	14	10	20	12	—	—	124
35 to 44 years	86	—	8	22	7	27	22	—	—	131
45 to 64 years	351	2	34	76	85	47	84	13	10	119
65 years and over	484	—	26	120	184	83	59	10	2	113
Female householder, no husband present	3 624	19	387	894	916	681	476	132	119	114
15 to 24 years	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	138
25 to 34 years	33	—	—	—	13	16	4	—	—	130
35 to 44 years	102	—	—	11	26	36	9	12	8	135
45 to 64 years	987	—	50	159	235	256	178	60	49	130
65 years and over	2 498	19	337	724	642	369	285	60	62	107
Median age	65.4	77.5	73.0	70.8	67.3	63.7	60.6	60.2	61.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	355	—	24	60	90	40	98	23	20	127
1975 to 1978	973	9	26	172	163	215	235	71	82	139
1970 to 1974	1 231	—	34	217	234	219	353	120	54	140
1960 to 1969	2 667	2	72	337	614	714	558	214	156	136
1959 or earlier	6 291	21	506	1 320	1 693	1 210	1 149	244	148	119
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	212	—	62	83	23	22	18	4	—	88
4 rooms	2 393	7	255	714	759	372	229	50	7	107
5 rooms	4 459	23	260	864	1 342	1 024	764	123	59	120
6 rooms	2 661	2	74	347	461	647	817	226	87	142
7 rooms	980	—	8	67	142	192	309	144	118	163
8 or more rooms	812	—	3	31	67	141	256	125	189	182
Median	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.7	6.2	7.2	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	226	1	19	25	43	16	68	31	23	157
1970 to 1974	361	—	9	13	37	53	133	55	61	176
1960 to 1969	1 180	—	13	89	145	323	359	156	95	153
1950 to 1959	2 675	2	71	291	549	659	776	200	127	141
1940 to 1949	1 597	—	77	345	399	354	317	58	47	124
1939 or earlier	5 478	29	473	1 343	1 621	993	740	172	107	114
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	425	4	102	139	65	62	42	11	—	94
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 639	17	205	402	578	279	140	9	9	108
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 663	6	238	740	753	445	381	83	17	112
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 565	3	77	603	745	539	501	56	41	120
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 910	2	18	175	462	617	509	112	15	137
\$50,000 to \$59,999	960	—	19	28	125	306	334	119	29	150
\$60,000 to \$79,999	775	—	—	14	42	136	344	171	68	178
\$80,000 to \$99,999	266	—	3	5	10	6	105	52	85	204
\$100,000 to \$149,999	228	—	—	—	14	8	35	55	116	250+
\$150,000 or more	86	—	—	—	—	—	2	4	80	250+
Median	\$33 600	\$18 400	\$20 500	\$26 300	\$30 000	\$37 700	\$42 800	\$54 300	\$91 100	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	5 334	22	306	891	1 224	1 190	1 146	342	213	130
10 to 14 percent	2 379	—	90	446	561	522	526	135	99	129
15 to 19 percent	1 267	—	89	325	320	196	232	64	41	117
20 to 24 percent	690	10	77	146	143	120	142	25	27	120
25 to 29 percent	444	—	32	121	140	64	47	35	5	112
30 to 34 percent	328	—	18	48	132	54	51	16	9	119
35 percent or more	950	—	36	84	253	225	245	53	54	136
Not computed	125	—	14	45	21	27	4	2	12	104
Median	10.8	10—	11.0	11.6	11.4	10.0	10.5	10—	10.6	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	11 517	32	662	2 106	2 794	2 398	2 393	672	460	127
Steam or hot water system	763	6	28	69	129	136	247	85	63	153
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	9 822	19	489	1 814	2 473	2 076	2 017	555	379	126
Other built-in electric units	61	—	—	—	14	20	20	7	—	146
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	323	—	48	119	48	53	47	8	—	99
Other means	548	7	97	104	130	113	62	17	18	113
Air conditioning	8 925	16	355	1 542	2 109	1 922	1 976	567	438	131
Central system	4 125	6	56	380	717	919	1 241	420	386	150
1 or more individual room units	4 800	10	299	1 162	1 392	1 003	735	147	52	117
House heating fuel	11 517	32	662	2 106	2 794	2 398	2 393	672	460	127
Utility gas	10 876	24	628	2 064	2 674	2 265	2 235	584	402	126
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	241	—	16	18	44	56	53	28	26	144
Electricity	150	2	—	—	27	35	48	21	17	161
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	185	2	10	20	49	28	36	31	9	135
Other	65	4	8	4	—	14	21	8	6	156

Table A—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families

15 to 24 years	987
25 to 34 years	5 792
35 to 44 years	5 051
45 to 64 years	9 819
65 years and over	3 957

Male householder, no wife present

15 to 24 years	282
25 to 34 years	720
35 to 44 years	404
45 to 64 years	930
65 years and over	626

Female householder, no husband present

15 to 24 years	114
25 to 34 years	492
35 to 44 years	593
45 to 64 years	1 963
65 years and over	3 385

Median age

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	4 116
1975 to 1978	9 234
1970 to 1974	5 923
1960 to 1969	7 041
1959 or earlier	8 801

ROOMS

1 room	46
2 rooms	65
3 rooms	542
4 rooms	5 598
5 rooms	10 847
6 rooms	8 330
7 or more rooms	9 687
Median	5.6

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use

0.50 or less	23 199
0.51 to 1.00	11 066
1.01 to 1.50	587
1.51 or more	81

Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use

0.50 or less	133
0.51 to 1.00	38
1.01 to 1.50	11
1.51 or more	—

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person	6 040
2 persons	12 209
3 persons	6 353
4 persons	6 119
5 persons	2 946
6 or more persons	1 448
Median	2.44
Total persons	99 326

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached	32 556
2	355
3 and 4	164
5 to 9	132
10 to 49	136
50 or more	16
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 756

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment

Steam or hot water system	2 245
Control warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	30 580
Other built-in electric units	355
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	688
Other means	1 245

Air conditioning

Central system	15 222
1 or more individual room units	13 314

House heating fuel

Utility gas	31 846
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 275
Electricity	1 205
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	548
Other	239

Income in 1979 below poverty level

Percent below poverty level	6.0
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HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000	2 711
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 735
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 351
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 850
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 384
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 422
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7 776
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 983
\$50,000 or more	1 903
Median	\$21 245
Mean	\$23 846

Owner-occupied housing units

Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
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35 115 3 615 3 180 5 912 11 488 10 920

25 606 3 107 2 502 4 835 8 633 6 529

15 to 24 years	987	160	115	165	350	197
25 to 34 years	5 792	1 237	676	1 085	1 685	1 109
35 to 44 years	5 051	820	696	1 120	1 469	946
45 to 64 years	9 819	843	873	2 036	3 706	2 361
65 years and over	3 957	47	142	429	1 423	1 916

2 962 244 258 379 837 1 244

15 to 24 years	282	31	23	58	89	81
25 to 34 years	720	83	86	120	263	168
35 to 44 years	404	40	65	57	96	146
45 to 64 years	930	86	79	96	222	447
65 years and over	626	4	5	48	167	402

6 547 264 420 698 2 018 3 147

15 to 24 years	114	19	30	28	9	28
25 to 34 years	492	62	73	50	178	129
35 to 44 years	593	34	90	100	232	137
45 to 64 years	1 963	95	161	270	719	718
65 years and over	3 385	54	66	250	880	2 135

50.1 37.0 42.1 46.2 51.8 60.3

4 116 1 391 447 620 1 006 652

1975 to 1978	9 234	2 224	1 148	1 602	2 251	2 009
1970 to 1974	5 923	—	1 585	1 147	1 718	1 473
1960 to 1969	7 041	—	—	2 543	2 562	1 936
1959 or earlier	8 801	—	—	—	3 951	4 850

46 2 — 13 14 17

1 room	46	2	—	13	14	17
2 rooms	65	18	14	6	7	20
3 rooms	542	18	23	64	164	273
4 rooms	5 598	345	492	691	2 208	1 862
5 rooms	10 847	556	618	1 530	4 311	3 832
6 rooms	8 330	866	756	1 554	2 784	2 370
7 or more rooms	9 687	1 810	1 277	2 054	2 000	2 546
Median	5.6	6.5	6.1	5.9	5.3	5.4

34 933 3 614 3 178 5 912 11 436 10 793

0.50 or less	23 199	2 287	1 902	3 725	7 298	7 987
0.51 to 1.00	11 066	1 300	1 223	2 107	3 839	2 597
1.01 to 1.50	587	25	53	67	274	168
1.51 or more	81	2	—	13	25	41

182 1 2 52 127

0.50 or less	133	—	2	—	36	95
0.51 to 1.00	38	1	—	—	9	28
1.01 to 1.50	11	—	—	—	7	4
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—

6 040 323 341 642 1 760 2 974

1 person	6 040	323	341	642	1 760	2 974
2 persons	12 209	883	918	1 898	4 529	3 981
3 persons	6 353	883	599	1 272	1 961	1 638
4 persons	6 119	1 008	766	1 295	1 886	1 164
5 persons	2 946	396	397	568	915	670
6 or more persons	1 448	122	159	237	437	493
Median	2.44	3.18	3.05	2.83	2.38	2.12
Total persons	99 326	11 948	10 370	18 403	31 529	27 076

32 556 3 105 2 446 5 337 11 241 10 427

1, detached or attached	32 556	3 105	2 446	5 337	11 241	10 427
2	355	2	—	—	89	264
3 and 4	164	14	13	18	32	87
5 to 9	132	8	—	31	29	64
10 to 49	136	15	12	22	31	56
50 or more	16	—	—	—	5	11
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 756	471	709	504	61	11

35 113 3 613 3 180 5 912 11 488 10 920

Steam or hot water system	2 245	100	88	419	666	972
Control warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	30 580	3 379	2 921	5 287	10 016	8 977
Other built-in electric units	355	70	101	46	82	56
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	688	13	17	49	300	309
Other means	1 245	51	53	111	424	606

28 536 3 382 2 831 5 238 9 437 7 648

Central system	15 222	3 176	2 318	3 398	4 310	2 020
1 or more individual room units	13 314	206	513	1 840	5 127	5 628

35 113 3 613 3 180 5 912 11 488 10 920

Utility gas	31 846	2 880	2 686	5 521	10 822	9 937
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 275	189	151	211	283	441
Electricity	1 205	520	310	124	156	95
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	548	5	1	16	179	347
Other	239	19	32	40	48	100

2 117 122 135 228 585 1 047

Percent below poverty level	6.0	3.4	4.2	3.9	5.1	9.6
-----------------------------	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

2 711 100 116 289 684 1 522

Less than \$5,000	2 711	100	116	289	684	1 522
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 735	143	234	361	1 156	1 841
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 351	146	157	239	709	1 100
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 850	107	88	281	607	767
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 384	429	441	833	1 916	1 765
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 422	695	552	1 060	1 816	1 269
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7 776	1 039	780	1 532	2 787	1 638
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 983	665	546	810	1 230	732
\$50,000 or more	1 903	291	266	477	583	286
Median	\$21 245	\$27 003	\$25 018	\$24 252	\$21 591	\$15 677
Mean	\$23 846	\$29 967	\$28 745	\$27 990	\$23 874	\$18 121

Renter-occupied housing units

Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
-------	--------------------	--------------	--------------	--------------	-----------------

13 179 2 239 1 320 1 528 3 459 4 633

4 517 503 467 462 1 457 1 628

15 to 24 years	1 023	162	131	107	392	231
25 to 34 years	1 565	184	181	182	537	481
35 to 44 years	526	50	23	53	213	187
45 to 64 years	913	73	83	61	231	465
65 years and over	490	34	49	59	84	264

3 104 731 269 398 774 932

15 to 24 years	909	223	81	89	270	246
25 to 34 years	972	273	86	126	259	228
35 to 44 years	455	109	50	77	109	110
45 to 64 years	478	62	27	84	89	216
65 years and over	290	64	25	22	47	132

5 558 1 005 584 668 1 228 2 073

15 to 24 years	1 080	194	84	149	242	411
25 to 34 years	1 438	271	90	177	446	454
35 to 44 years	573	76	44	51	169	233
45 to 64 years	907	108	72	134	168	425
65 years and over	1 560	356	294	157	203	550

33.5 30.9 35.6 33.0 30.0 40.2

6 546 1 538 612 750 1 769 1 877

1975 to 1978	4 020	701	495	479	1 114	1 231
1970 to 1974	1 295	—	213	179	301	602
1960 to 1969	829	—	—	120	188	521
1959 or earlier	489	—	—	—	87	402

428 57 116 43 71 141

	428	57	116	43	71	141
	951	141	149	100	197	364
3	224	962	380	401	544	937
3	775	688	374	529	1 084	1 100
2	634	227	202	317	938	950
1	289	110	73	89	432	585
	878	54	26	49	193	556
	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.9	4.3	4.3

Table A—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	35 115	32 556	803	1 756	13 179	5 334	980	1 468	1 989	2 237	792	379
Condominium housing units	58	8	50	—	107	—	—	10	13	69	15	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	25 606	24 277	372	957	4 517	2 797	290	272	467	438	67	186
15 to 24 years	987	748	50	189	1 023	513	94	55	121	146	28	66
25 to 34 years	5 792	5 497	63	232	1 565	988	126	65	162	132	14	78
35 to 44 years	5 051	4 890	61	100	526	398	20	40	30	36	—	2
45 to 64 years	9 819	9 377	101	341	913	614	39	72	68	86	—	34
65 years and over	3 957	3 765	97	95	490	284	11	40	86	38	25	6
Male householder, no wife present	2 962	2 499	155	308	3 104	861	201	370	584	836	175	77
15 to 24 years	282	183	26	73	909	268	61	110	170	257	21	22
25 to 34 years	720	623	27	70	972	244	66	86	156	329	75	16
35 to 44 years	404	339	10	55	455	141	14	59	91	128	6	16
45 to 64 years	930	766	67	97	478	123	44	86	94	81	35	15
65 years and over	626	588	25	13	290	85	16	29	73	41	38	8
Female householder, no husband present	6 547	5 780	276	491	5 558	1 676	489	826	938	963	550	116
15 to 24 years	114	60	13	41	1 080	276	117	192	194	251	26	24
25 to 34 years	492	411	23	58	1 438	540	178	157	228	256	37	42
35 to 44 years	593	501	26	66	573	284	30	67	86	94	5	7
45 to 64 years	1 963	1 706	67	190	907	292	100	155	174	82	80	24
65 years and over	3 385	3 102	147	136	1 560	284	64	255	256	280	402	19
Median age	50.1	50.3	52.5	44.8	33.5	33.8	29.2	38.4	34.0	29.6	67.3	28.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	4 116	3 479	147	490	6 546	2 278	505	766	1 088	1 347	348	214
1975 to 1978	9 234	8 329	192	713	4 020	1 571	363	437	665	596	283	105
1970 to 1974	5 923	5 448	128	347	1 295	607	58	157	160	153	127	33
1960 to 1969	7 041	6 753	97	191	829	492	32	74	57	113	34	27
1959 or earlier	8 801	8 547	239	15	489	386	22	34	19	28	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	46	46	—	—	428	14	19	54	109	114	118	—
2 rooms	65	16	4	45	951	91	40	219	214	226	152	9
3 rooms	542	367	92	83	3 224	336	242	512	764	931	392	47
4 rooms	5 598	4 428	202	968	3 775	1 336	376	407	624	739	79	214
5 rooms	10 847	10 136	252	459	2 634	1 712	214	192	185	189	45	97
6 rooms	8 330	8 034	142	154	1 289	1 011	65	75	86	34	6	12
7 or more rooms	9 687	9 529	111	47	878	834	24	9	7	4	—	—
Median	5.6	5.7	4.9	4.3	4.0	5.0	4.0	3.4	3.4	3.3	2.8	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	34 933	32 422	760	1 751	12 840	5 290	949	1 357	1 906	2 193	766	379
0.50 or less	23 199	21 542	517	1 140	7 703	2 549	551	911	1 310	1 582	584	216
0.51 to 1.00	11 066	10 273	227	566	4 602	2 481	350	374	534	547	170	146
1.01 to 1.50	587	535	13	39	400	215	37	62	34	37	—	15
1.51 or more	81	72	3	6	135	45	11	10	28	27	12	2
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	182	134	43	5	339	44	31	111	83	44	26	—
0.50 or less	133	101	27	5	169	30	19	43	49	14	14	—
0.51 to 1.00	38	26	12	—	135	10	12	52	34	15	12	—
1.01 to 1.50	11	7	4	—	23	4	—	4	—	15	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	58	46	—	12	615	14	19	123	174	160	125	—
1	1 319	1 007	158	154	4 741	633	386	790	1 070	1 250	557	55
2	12 311	10 726	389	1 194	5 160	2 437	504	457	589	794	107	272
3	16 426	15 864	181	381	2 077	1 698	58	77	156	33	3	52
4	4 235	4 177	43	15	467	450	5	12	—	—	—	—
5 or more	766	734	32	—	119	102	8	9	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	2 711	2 412	113	186	3 058	949	227	456	447	406	499	74
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 735	3 281	144	310	2 673	940	246	407	409	443	144	84
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 351	2 080	70	201	1 450	554	105	143	239	294	41	74
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 850	1 707	39	104	977	404	104	107	168	159	18	17
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 384	4 865	161	358	2 201	1 024	170	178	320	416	43	50
\$25,000 to \$29,999	5 422	5 065	52	305	1 188	580	24	45	201	266	20	52
\$30,000 to \$34,999	7 776	7 389	155	232	1 066	536	65	92	143	181	21	28
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 983	3 909	36	38	420	277	33	35	33	36	6	—
\$50,000 or more	1 903	1 848	33	22	146	70	6	5	29	36	—	—
Median	\$21 245	\$21 700	\$16 168	\$15 875	\$11 480	\$13 886	\$10 405	\$8 238	\$11 449	\$12 292	\$4 322	\$11 064
Mean	\$23 846	\$24 364	\$19 002	\$16 464	\$13 521	\$15 366	\$12 392	\$10 850	\$13 282	\$14 285	\$6 478	\$12 283
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	35 113	32 554	803	1 756	13 173	5 334	980	1 468	1 989	2 237	786	379
Steam or hot water system	2 245	2 056	176	13	2 304	356	159	395	570	535	278	11
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	30 580	28 378	556	1 646	8 764	4 173	719	912	1 144	1 248	252	316
Other built-in electric units	355	316	11	28	1 006	91	12	94	201	388	217	3
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	688	654	16	18	422	282	15	29	19	21	19	37
Other means	1 245	1 150	44	51	677	432	75	38	55	45	20	12
Air conditioning	28 536	26 514	561	1 461	8 143	2 637	515	765	1 433	1 947	588	258
Central system	15 222	14 184	172	866	3 443	649	83	341	801	1 334	177	58
Vehicles available	33 194	30 880	680	1 634	10 677	4 618	816	1 014	1 593	1 972	341	323
1	10 422	9 231	339	852	6 354	2 200	499	773	1 072	1 327	298	185
2 or more	22 772	21 649	341	782	4 323	2 418	317	241	521	645	43	138
House heating fuel	35 113	32 554	803	1 756	13 173	5 334	980	1 468	1 989	2 237	786	379
Utility gas	31 846	29 567	745	1 534	9 823	4 372	892	1 194	1 367	1 203	475	320
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 275	1 136	12	127	528	417	12	15	36	12	—	36
Electricity	1 205	1 068	44	93	2 414	265	65	228	533	999	305	19
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	548	546	2	—	271	237	—	8	13	9	—	4
Other	239	237	—	2	137	43	11	23	40	14	6	—
Water heating fuel	35 063	32 506	803	1 754	13 153	5 323	980	1 464	1 984	2 237	786	379
Utility gas	29 874	28 074	722	1 078	9 145	4 116	880	1 216	1 267	1 118	333	215
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 180	1 084	24	72	509	370	22	4	47	20	18	28
Electricity	3 993	3 332	57	604	3 377	804	71	237	655	1 087	387	136
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	11	11	—	—	68	7	—	7	—	6	48	—
Other	5	5	—	—	54	26	7	—	15	6	—	—
Family householder	28 600	26 908	488	1 204	7 160	4 137	583	612	756	703	122	247
With own children under 18 years	14 041	13 286	191	564	4 558	2 816	383	390	380	369	80	140
With own children under 6 years	5 711	5 277	86	348	2 712	1 566	281	244	267	226	49	79
Female householder, no husband present	2 229	1 925	104	200	2 314	1 169	267	283	277	210	55	53
With own children under 18 years	1 069	915	57	97	1 229	579	212	235	232	183	47	41
With own children under 6 years	251	206	16	29	997	459	126	123	155	91	25	18
Nonfamily householder	6 515	5 648	315	552	6 019	1 197	397	856	1 233	1 534	670	132
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 117	1 831	120	166	2 995	1 214	253	405	390	308	348	77
Percent below poverty level	6.0	5.6	14.9	9.5	22.7	22.8	25.8	27.6	19.6	13.8	43.9	20.3

Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units -----	35 115	6 040	12 209	6 353	6 119	2 946	955	332	161	2.44	99 326
Nonrelatives present -----	822	—	405	166	105	87	27	25	7	2.54	2 568
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	653	361	193	61	25	13	—	—	—	1.40	1 070
4 rooms -----	5 598	1 795	2 347	818	436	143	59	—	—	1.93	11 608
5 rooms -----	10 847	2 202	4 548	1 991	1 360	526	168	47	5	2.21	26 542
6 rooms -----	8 330	1 077	2 902	1 560	1 649	768	248	70	56	2.62	24 796
7 rooms -----	4 963	367	1 322	1 097	1 153	723	185	79	37	3.22	17 055
8 or more rooms -----	4 724	238	897	826	1 496	773	295	136	63	3.77	18 255
Median -----	5.6	4.9	5.3	5.7	6.3	6.5	6.5	7.1	7.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	34 933	5 970	12 153	6 330	6 103	2 931	955	330	161	2.45	98 901
1.00 or less -----	34 265	5 970	12 133	6 308	6 078	2 786	728	213	49	2.42	95 033
1.01 to 1.50 -----	587	—	—	12	17	132	227	117	82	6.08	3 402
1.51 or more -----	81	—	20	10	8	13	—	—	30	4.69	466
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	182	70	56	23	16	15	—	2	—	1.88	425
1.00 or less -----	171	70	56	23	16	4	—	2	—	1.78	376
1.01 to 1.50 -----	11	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	5.00	49
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached -----	32 556	5 283	11 328	5 875	5 869	2 831	915	317	138	2.47	92 525
2 or more -----	803	251	270	108	93	39	19	8	15	2.06	2 267
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 756	506	611	370	157	76	21	7	8	2.11	4 534
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	30 138	4 835	10 411	5 510	5 513	2 619	837	289	124	2.48	85 769
Less than \$10,000 -----	690	266	228	98	53	26	12	—	7	1.85	1 324
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	2 552	775	1 078	224	203	104	115	44	9	1.96	5 778
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	5 279	1 342	1 963	826	605	332	128	43	40	2.16	12 578
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	6 089	1 072	2 185	1 160	1 026	425	136	60	17	2.40	16 240
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	5 665	597	2 066	1 071	1 120	606	132	43	23	2.66	17 048
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	3 727	382	1 120	790	897	390	104	30	6	2.95	11 931
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	3 717	277	1 120	819	866	426	164	43	2	3.06	12 154
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	1 271	59	344	272	386	149	29	12	20	3.35	4 385
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	868	47	248	174	269	99	17	14	—	3.30	3 285
\$150,000 or more -----	280	18	59	53	88	62	—	—	—	3.61	1 046
Median -----	\$40 800	\$30 300	\$38 800	\$44 000	\$47 600	\$47 300	\$41 500	\$39 700	\$33 000	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979 -----	35 115	6 040	12 209	6 353	6 119	2 946	955	332	161	2.44	99 326
Median income -----	\$21 245	\$8 689	\$19 811	\$25 309	\$26 156	\$27 585	\$27 124	\$25 714	\$21 417	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	15.3	21.7	13.2	14.4	16.2	16.0	15.7	15.7	18.8	...	...
With a mortgage -----	17.9	25.8	17.6	17.2	17.6	17.0	16.8	18.5	20.4	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	10.8	19.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	2 117	929	467	226	235	150	62	15	33	1.78	...
Median income -----	\$3 062	\$2 714	\$2 665	\$3 355	\$4 264	\$5 049	\$5 208	\$13 125	\$10 972	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.5	36.9	...	...
With a mortgage -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.5	36.9	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	47.0	50+	45.5	27.5	33.6	21.4	17.5	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	13 179	5 200	3 355	1 997	1 461	687	294	151	34	1.91	29 537
Nonrelatives present -----	1 183	—	657	280	141	21	45	28	11	2.40	3 219
ROOMS											
1 room -----	428	378	32	18	—	—	—	—	—	1.07	542
2 rooms -----	951	786	110	39	15	1	—	—	—	1.10	1 170
3 rooms -----	3 224	2 275	692	179	41	25	12	—	—	1.21	4 489
4 rooms -----	3 775	1 189	1 274	676	395	142	61	36	2	2.05	8 377
5 rooms -----	2 634	408	734	669	448	268	77	24	6	2.76	7 576
6 rooms -----	1 289	119	322	268	350	144	53	27	6	3.26	3 980
7 or more rooms -----	878	45	191	148	212	107	91	64	20	3.76	3 403
Median -----	4.0	3.1	4.2	4.6	5.1	5.2	5.5	6.1	7.8	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	12 840	5 022	3 268	1 969	1 437	672	287	151	34	1.93	28 920
1.00 or less -----	12 305	5 022	3 236	1 930	1 381	519	139	64	14	1.85	26 166
1.01 to 1.50 -----	400	—	—	33	41	127	136	51	12	5.49	2 117
1.51 or more -----	135	—	32	6	15	26	12	36	8	5.06	637
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	339	178	87	28	24	15	7	—	—	1.45	617
1.00 or less -----	304	178	87	10	24	—	5	—	—	1.35	499
1.01 to 1.50 -----	23	—	—	6	—	15	2	—	—	4.87	88
1.51 or more -----	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	30
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached -----	5 334	883	1 392	1 178	1 014	489	226	127	25	2.83	15 916
2 -----	980	334	295	178	110	41	7	15	—	2.03	2 170
3 and 4 -----	1 468	778	362	161	110	14	34	—	9	1.44	2 702
5 to 9 -----	1 989	1 109	528	162	97	59	27	7	—	1.40	3 472
10 to 49 -----	2 237	1 319	591	208	79	40	—	—	—	1.35	3 457
50 or more -----	792	661	71	32	21	7	—	—	—	1.10	1 003
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	379	116	116	78	30	37	—	2	—	2.13	817
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	12 482	5 149	3 131	1 872	1 264	634	252	149	31	1.85	27 278
Less than \$100 -----	811	648	68	64	23	—	8	—	—	1.13	1 069
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 272	869	252	93	22	22	8	6	—	1.23	1 927
\$150 to \$199 -----	2 054	1 117	527	206	117	55	29	—	3	1.42	3 746
\$200 to \$249 -----	2 500	1 063	691	355	237	83	50	9	12	1.77	5 083
\$250 to \$299 -----	2 365	821	634	476	227	149	22	34	2	2.07	5 242
\$300 to \$349 -----	1 476	304	445	320	228	108	33	32	6	2.48	3 838
\$350 to \$399 -----	830	118	237	143	182	90	39	21	—	2.92	2 561
\$400 to \$499 -----	545	51	117	95	122	89	25	40	6	3.58	1 899
\$500 or more -----	180	28	21	39	59	5	21	7	—	3.53	603
No cash rent -----	449	130	139	81	47	33	17	—	—	2.18	1 310
Median -----	\$239	\$194	\$248	\$270	\$296	\$297	\$301	\$340	\$224	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979 -----	13 179	5 200	3 355	1 997	1 461	687	294	151	34	1.91	29 537
Median income -----	\$11 480	\$7 936	\$14 843	\$14 285	\$14 681	\$12 804	\$15 116	\$13 413	\$17 778	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	25.1	26.5	22.0	24.2	26.1	25.6	33.2	39.8	28.8	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	2 995	1 133	559	450	443	211	102	81	16	2.15	...
Median income -----	\$3 264	\$2 640	\$3 243	\$3 627	\$3 995	\$4 976	\$4 250	\$6 902	\$7 500	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.4	45.0	...	...

Table A — 10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

		Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
The SMSA																	
Owner-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	35 115	987	5 792	5 051	9 819	3 957	282	720	404	930	626	114	492	593	1 963	3 385	50.1
2 persons	6 040	393	967	458	5 053	3 327	183	481	184	616	490	45	95	77	1 123	2 746	66.5
3 persons	12 209	399	1 493	932	2 234	476	67	137	120	190	89	29	141	196	506	536	59.1
4 persons	6 119	170	2 302	1 793	1 384	107	20	42	69	86	30	27	137	150	224	34	44.2
5 persons	2 946	25	828	1 202	670	32	6	46	18	17	17	10	50	113	47	38	37.2
6 or more persons	1 448	275	202	666	478	15	—	14	11	20	—	3	45	38	28	24	39.1
Median	2.44	2.75	3.69	4.13	2.47	2.09	1.27	1.25	1.65	1.25	1.14	1.91	2.57	2.66	1.37	1.12	41.9
Total persons	99 326	2 886	21 056	21 957	29 089	8 652	423	1 142	780	1 413	808	284	1 472	1 795	3 421	4 148	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	34 933	987	5 788	5 051	9 803	3 916	282	720	404	912	612	114	492	585	1 940	3 327	50.0
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	668	8	155	237	204	—	—	—	2	4	—	—	5	6	34	13	40.5
1.01 or more persons per room	182	—	4	—	16	41	—	—	—	18	14	—	—	8	23	58	66.1
1.01 or more persons per room	11	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified owner-occupied housing units																	
With a mortgage	30 138	686	5 270	4 503	8 611	3 468	179	579	304	697	504	57	395	470	1 578	2 837	50.0
Less than 15 percent	18 621	639	5 088	4 055	5 292	564	172	514	218	346	20	53	362	368	591	339	40.0
15 to 19 percent	6 983	141	1 455	1 398	3 123	157	43	57	65	153	8	2	25	60	124	41	45.5
20 to 24 percent	3 183	132	1 398	939	960	75	7	125	43	74	5	—	22	117	49	32	37.5
25 to 29 percent	1 629	168	1 250	636	495	120	25	126	52	36	—	12	45	78	104	31	34.8
30 to 34 percent	964	92	590	300	288	31	35	88	12	21	—	5	54	32	87	14	34.4
35 percent or more	1 829	55	296	154	173	49	16	49	7	19	3	7	36	18	67	15	36.0
Not computed	74	46	380	194	255	132	46	69	38	43	4	27	174	63	152	206	39.9
Median	17.9	21.3	20.0	16.1	13.7	22.1	26.6	23.0	20.0	16.4	22.0	35.4	34.4	20.4	25.8	40.1	34.5
Not mortgaged	11 517	47	182	448	3 319	2 904	7	65	86	351	484	4	33	102	987	2 498	65.4
Less than 10 percent	5 334	34	129	329	2 494	1 234	—	42	54	206	134	—	7	20	249	408	40.0
10 to 14 percent	2 379	5	43	85	567	829	7	5	14	92	67	—	4	27	221	420	45.5
15 to 19 percent	1 267	8	6	10	121	392	—	3	14	15	123	—	11	33	184	347	70.8
20 to 24 percent	690	—	2	9	61	170	—	—	—	6	36	4	—	4	78	320	72.7
25 to 29 percent	444	—	2	—	13	82	—	—	—	6	34	—	—	—	59	248	73.3
30 to 34 percent	328	—	—	8	7	66	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	25	204	75.0
35 percent or more	950	—	—	7	50	108	—	15	5	24	64	—	6	16	165	490	71.6
Not computed	125	—	—	—	6	29	—	—	6	2	8	—	5	2	6	61	72.1
Median	10.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	11.3	12.5	10—	10—	10—	16.5	22.5	16.4	15.5	15.6	20.7	...
Renter-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	13 179	1 023	1 565	526	913	490	909	972	455	478	290	1 080	1 438	573	907	1 560	33.5
2 persons	5 200	423	464	53	487	385	578	726	302	389	249	406	400	103	615	1 432	46.8
3 persons	3 355	349	402	89	191	78	242	131	81	48	32	381	324	115	115	74	29.6
4 persons	1 997	144	435	173	109	10	57	80	22	15	7	151	323	114	78	41	29.5
5 persons	687	65	191	122	92	8	25	22	32	20	2	100	231	114	44	—	31.4
6 or more persons	479	42	73	89	34	9	—	10	—	6	—	29	99	39	19	7	32.4
Median	1.91	2.75	3.29	4.20	2.44	2.14	7	1.17	1.25	1.11	1.08	13	61	88	36	6	36.6
Total persons	29 537	2 908	5 238	2 260	2 559	1 084	1 432	1 381	715	623	359	2 178	3 680	1 864	1 585	1 671	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 840	1 014	1 564	509	902	480	898	936	443	460	266	1 050	1 396	564	860	1 498	33.4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	535	99	93	66	15	10	17	6	22	18	—	33	89	67	19	—	30.5
1.01 or more persons per room	339	9	1	17	11	—	—	36	12	9	24	30	42	9	47	62	45.5
1.01 or more persons per room	35	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	39.4
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified renter-occupied housing units																	
Less than 15 percent	12 482	987	1 407	436	731	444	898	953	437	470	285	1 049	1 406	554	884	1 541	33.2
15 to 19 percent	2 209	170	369	129	207	63	154	264	194	193	17	93	98	43	96	119	34.2
20 to 24 percent	1 983	224	283	118	149	78	139	212	85	70	28	92	173	80	116	136	34.2
25 to 29 percent	1 674	151	208	61	70	62	144	175	47	40	44	151	184	68	77	192	29.9
30 to 34 percent	1 223	133	140	28	27	25	111	95	30	30	—	115	154	66	123	181	30.2
35 to 49 percent	954	89	132	13	43	43	56	48	11	—	38	111	128	66	60	112	29.9
50 percent or more	1 373	80	104	19	23	69	119	22	16	28	73	98	194	117	174	237	39.8
Not computed	2 682	110	102	26	108	34	160	119	48	55	30	340	452	124	182	474	33.3
Median	25.1	22.8	20.4	17.9	18.6	23.7	25.2	19.8	16.3	16.1	34.7	32.2	33.2	33.2	30.2	34.4	...

Table A-11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The SMSA

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	6 040	1 954	183	481	184	616	490	4 086	45	95	77	1 123	2 746
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 970	1 929	183	481	184	605	476	4 041	45	95	77	1 107	2 717
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	70	25	—	—	—	11	14	45	—	—	—	16	29
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	5 283	1 598	108	402	141	490	457	3 685	18	72	62	1 004	2 529
2 or more	251	128	15	25	10	55	23	123	—	—	3	16	104
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	506	228	60	54	33	71	10	278	27	23	12	103	113
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 814	266	20	24	9	69	144	1 548	—	9	2	260	1 277
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 605	290	25	14	12	53	186	1 315	29	13	37	348	888
\$10,000 to \$12,499	595	206	40	31	19	73	43	389	5	14	5	157	208
\$12,500 to \$14,999	376	155	9	60	14	43	29	221	6	13	15	98	89
\$15,000 to \$19,999	853	522	71	219	62	147	23	331	5	46	18	135	127
\$20,000 to \$24,999	383	250	18	77	30	100	25	133	—	—	—	79	54
\$25,000 to \$34,999	256	173	—	32	30	81	30	83	—	—	—	16	67
\$35,000 to \$49,999	94	53	—	16	5	30	2	41	—	—	—	30	11
\$50,000 or more	64	39	—	8	3	20	8	25	—	—	—	—	25
Median	\$8 689	\$15 615	\$14 306	\$17 779	\$18 723	\$17 708	\$7 475	\$6 758	\$9 261	\$14 712	\$9 966	\$9 365	\$5 455
Mean	\$11 428	\$16 649	\$13 223	\$18 830	\$19 226	\$18 713	\$12 226	\$8 931	\$9 889	\$13 106	\$11 886	\$10 742	\$7 948
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 835	1 439	106	368	130	447	388	3 396	18	67	62	944	2 305
With a mortgage	1 381	730	99	319	96	198	18	651	18	61	38	292	242
Less than \$200	301	109	7	7	18	69	8	192	7	—	14	81	90
\$200 to \$249	255	134	12	52	29	38	3	121	—	14	6	57	44
\$250 to \$299	197	104	26	50	14	14	—	93	—	28	—	36	29
\$300 to \$349	193	82	—	45	8	29	—	111	5	13	18	43	32
\$350 to \$399	185	125	18	69	14	19	5	60	6	—	—	29	25
\$400 to \$499	163	107	29	62	—	16	—	56	—	6	—	28	22
\$500 to \$599	61	49	7	26	1	13	2	12	—	—	—	12	—
\$600 to \$749	26	20	—	8	12	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$284	\$311	\$363	\$354	\$254	\$239	\$217	\$257	\$320	\$279	\$242	\$261	\$235
Not mortgaged	3 454	709	7	49	34	249	370	2 745	—	6	24	652	2 063
Less than \$50	21	2	—	—	—	2	—	19	—	—	—	—	19
\$50 to \$74	427	56	—	9	—	21	26	371	—	—	—	50	321
\$75 to \$99	924	187	—	12	13	68	94	737	—	—	9	122	606
\$100 to \$124	896	232	7	10	5	69	141	664	—	6	15	137	506
\$125 to \$149	573	103	—	18	6	17	62	470	—	—	—	174	296
\$150 to \$199	435	103	—	—	10	58	35	332	—	—	—	115	217
\$200 to \$249	96	19	—	—	—	9	10	77	—	—	—	41	36
\$250 or more	82	7	—	—	—	5	2	75	—	—	—	13	62
Median	\$110	\$112	\$113	\$109	\$120	\$112	\$112	\$109	—	\$113	\$105	\$127	\$104
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	21.7	18.1	28.2	23.3	14.9	12.3	18.0	23.5	36.7	23.6	20.0	22.3	23.9
With a mortgage	25.8	22.2	28.8	23.8	16.2	16.7	21.0	30.3	36.7	23.9	23.3	27.5	47.2
Not mortgaged	19.5	13.6	12.5	10—	10.0	10—	17.8	21.4	—	18.8	15.8	18.5	22.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level	929	152	11	9	9	63	60	777	—	9	—	179	589
Percent below poverty level	15.4	7.8	6.0	1.9	4.9	10.2	12.2	19.0	—	9.5	—	15.9	21.4
Renter-occupied housing units	5 200	2 244	578	726	302	389	249	2 956	406	400	103	615	1 432
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 022	2 164	571	690	302	371	230	2 858	394	392	103	585	1 384
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	178	80	7	36	—	18	19	98	12	8	—	30	48
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	883	454	105	129	70	79	71	429	33	38	17	118	223
2	334	136	31	47	14	33	11	198	20	58	—	64	56
3 and 4	778	267	67	65	34	72	29	511	95	66	16	101	233
5 to 9	1 109	497	140	133	77	94	53	612	88	116	17	157	234
10 to 49	1 319	671	196	280	85	71	39	648	145	105	48	74	276
50 or more	661	166	21	66	6	35	38	495	12	7	5	77	394
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	116	53	18	6	16	5	8	63	13	10	—	24	16
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 749	446	109	94	36	79	128	1 303	117	13	23	234	916
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 344	484	162	107	31	111	73	860	168	129	30	189	344
\$10,000 to \$12,499	575	289	134	111	11	21	12	286	57	99	17	51	62
\$12,500 to \$14,999	379	217	51	96	32	18	20	162	34	71	12	26	19
\$15,000 to \$19,999	670	409	87	177	101	34	10	261	30	88	15	103	25
\$20,000 to \$24,999	243	215	35	70	54	56	—	28	—	—	6	7	15
\$25,000 to \$34,999	164	143	—	62	37	44	—	21	—	—	—	—	21
\$35,000 to \$49,999	71	36	—	9	—	21	6	35	—	—	—	5	30
\$50,000 or more	5	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 936	\$11 661	\$10 336	\$13 828	\$17 826	\$10 536	\$4 912	\$5 827	\$7 287	\$11 465	\$9 803	\$6 351	\$4 302
Mean	\$9 880	\$12 851	\$10 429	\$13 950	\$16 286	\$15 612	\$6 791	\$7 624	\$7 433	\$11 531	\$10 477	\$8 154	\$6 153
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 149	2 216	573	716	293	388	246	2 933	405	400	101	610	1 417
Less than \$100	648	105	—	11	6	33	55	543	—	—	5	82	456
\$100 to \$149	869	347	72	81	33	108	53	522	86	36	22	93	285
\$150 to \$199	1 117	521	158	182	40	94	47	596	122	109	7	141	217
\$200 to \$249	1 063	415	137	130	54	61	33	648	125	129	37	129	228
\$250 to \$299	821	503	155	171	111	43	23	318	47	86	20	83	82
\$300 to \$349	304	166	30	88	25	16	7	138	25	33	6	28	46
\$350 to \$399	118	52	12	23	17	—	—	66	—	5	—	23	38
\$400 to \$499	51	40	2	11	7	15	5	11	—	—	—	—	11
\$500 or more	28	7	—	7	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	130	60	7	12	—	18	23	70	—	2	4	26	38
Median	\$194	\$218	\$222	\$238	\$256	\$169	\$153	\$182	\$198	\$226	\$235	\$187	\$141
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	26.5	21.9	26.1	20.8	17.6	14.7	37.1	30.4	32.5	24.0	27.6	29.5	34.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 133	327	103	68	31	55	70	806	88	13	11	154	540
Percent below poverty level	21.8	14.6	17.8	9.4	10.3	14.1	28.1	27.3	21.7	3.3	10.7	25.0	37.7

Table A—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA					The SMSA				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units -----	455	96	210	149	Vacant for rent housing units -----	1 503	811	426	266
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms -----	9	—	9	—	1 room -----	58	32	14	12
4 rooms -----	93	11	36	46	2 rooms -----	111	46	40	25
5 rooms -----	93	24	45	24	3 rooms -----	422	257	134	31
6 rooms -----	108	27	46	35	4 rooms -----	509	284	129	96
7 rooms -----	50	12	27	11	5 rooms -----	246	113	66	67
8 or more rooms -----	102	22	47	33	6 rooms -----	102	51	28	23
Median -----	5.8	6.0	5.8	5.6	7 or more rooms -----	55	28	15	12
					Median -----	3.8	3.7	3.7	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	440	96	203	141	Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 469	807	409	253
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	15	—	7	8	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	34	4	17	13
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None -----	—	—	—	—	None -----	75	38	25	12
1 -----	28	7	9	12	1 -----	661	377	205	79
2 -----	150	25	71	54	2 -----	534	294	129	111
3 -----	184	60	58	66	3 -----	192	85	57	50
4 -----	88	4	72	12	4 -----	41	17	10	14
5 or more -----	5	—	—	5	5 or more -----	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980 -----	78	10	47	21	1975 to March 1980 -----	348	217	76	55
1970 to 1974 -----	43	10	22	11	1970 to 1974 -----	131	117	12	2
1960 to 1969 -----	85	34	35	16	1960 to 1969 -----	89	19	53	17
1950 to 1959 -----	42	10	14	18	1950 to 1959 -----	124	74	17	33
1940 to 1949 -----	32	—	14	18	1940 to 1949 -----	216	136	55	25
1939 or earlier -----	175	32	78	65	1939 or earlier -----	595	248	213	134
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached -----	404	73	191	140	1, detached or attached -----	532	232	165	135
2 or more -----	18	8	7	3	2 -----	80	31	30	19
Mobile home or trailer -----	33	15	12	6	3 and 4 -----	181	91	80	10
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9 -----	246	118	79	49
Central heating system -----	420	90	200	130	10 to 49 -----	343	266	47	30
Other means -----	32	6	10	16	50 or more -----	58	45	—	13
None -----	3	—	—	3	Mobile home or trailer -----	63	28	25	10
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units -----	387	71	185	131	Specified vacant for rent housing units -----	1 489	803	424	262
Less than \$10,000 -----	6	4	—	2	Less than \$100 -----	93	49	28	16
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	26	4	13	9	\$100 to \$149 -----	241	91	112	38
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	82	2	47	33	\$150 to \$199 -----	463	267	107	89
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	37	5	16	16	\$200 to \$249 -----	473	292	112	69
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	65	17	31	17	\$250 to \$299 -----	141	52	54	35
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	57	16	10	31	\$300 to \$399 -----	57	31	11	15
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	57	16	25	16	\$400 or more -----	21	21	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	37	4	31	2	Median -----	\$194	\$199	\$187	\$187
\$100,000 or more -----	20	3	12	5					
Median -----	\$44 700	\$51 100	\$43 300	\$41 800					

Table A—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
The SMSA														
Total -----	387	6	108	102	151	20	44 700	1 489	93	704	614	57	21	194
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	387	6	108	102	151	20	44 700	1 455	93	683	601	57	21	195
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	21	13	—	—	175
BEDROOMS														
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75	7	62	6	—	—	138
1 -----	16	—	7	9	—	—	40 600	661	34	397	230	—	—	187
2 -----	107	4	60	12	25	6	25 700	530	37	203	244	46	—	207
3 -----	171	—	19	67	82	3	49 900	182	15	27	108	11	21	230
4 -----	88	2	22	14	39	11	81 800	41	—	15	26	—	—	217
5 or more -----	5	—	—	—	5	—	72 500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1975 to March 1980 -----	77	—	2	5	58	12	67 000	348	2	165	165	16	—	205
1970 to 1974 -----	38	—	2	9	27	—	71 100	131	—	32	91	8	—	228
1960 to 1969 -----	58	4	8	12	31	3	60 000	89	—	66	21	2	—	170
1950 to 1959 -----	42	—	7	17	18	—	48 500	124	2	28	73	—	21	232
1940 to 1949 -----	30	—	25	3	2	—	23 300	216	52	105	53	6	—	148
1939 or earlier -----	142	2	64	56	15	5	31 300	581	37	308	211	25	—	184
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached -----	387	6	108	102	151	20	44 700	518	72	186	219	20	21	200
2 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	908	21	457	395	35	—	197
Mobile home or trailer -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63	—	61	—	2	—	174

Table A-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	28 298	610	2 206	4 687	5 690	5 477	3 661	3 574	1 256	857	280	41 700	46 500
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	21 419	296	1 201	2 944	4 054	4 534	3 021	3 176	1 159	786	248	44 800	50 000
15 to 24 years	659	10	25	145	227	150	65	25	8	4	—	36 600	38 600
25 to 34 years	4 935	30	125	567	1 010	1 117	912	840	211	97	26	46 200	49 600
35 to 44 years	4 206	43	108	420	626	882	655	784	337	257	94	50 300	58 000
45 to 64 years	8 272	129	525	1 061	1 382	1 715	1 174	1 316	528	323	119	46 100	51 500
65 years and over	3 347	84	418	751	809	670	215	211	75	105	9	34 700	39 200
Male householder, no wife present	2 009	70	251	493	518	265	215	133	37	17	10	33 200	36 800
15 to 24 years	167	6	12	23	68	31	27	—	—	—	—	34 300	35 300
25 to 34 years	510	15	7	115	126	105	80	51	6	5	—	39 000	41 100
35 to 44 years	265	17	32	73	35	26	36	25	15	—	6	32 800	41 200
45 to 64 years	595	10	134	118	154	60	57	41	5	12	4	32 000	35 700
65 years and over	472	22	66	164	135	43	15	16	11	—	—	28 900	31 600
Female householder, no husband present	4 870	244	754	1 250	1 118	678	425	265	60	54	22	31 400	35 100
15 to 24 years	50	12	7	2	17	5	5	2	—	—	—	32 900	29 500
25 to 34 years	307	22	28	44	103	63	24	12	6	5	—	35 000	37 500
35 to 44 years	384	12	50	39	83	104	52	33	—	7	4	40 500	42 400
45 to 64 years	1 439	68	124	374	336	208	188	110	10	21	—	33 600	37 400
65 years and over	2 690	130	545	791	579	298	156	108	44	21	18	27 200	32 600
Median age	50.4	61.3	63.7	57.5	52.1	47.7	44.7	45.2	46.5	47.0	46.1	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	3 145	40	60	350	547	612	557	557	198	174	50	49 400	55 500
1975 to 1978	7 204	45	361	881	1 405	1 317	1 149	1 264	422	282	78	46 700	51 900
1970 to 1974	4 709	149	283	698	769	945	611	727	283	160	84	44 600	50 400
1960 to 1969	5 847	122	420	946	1 155	1 325	801	634	235	172	37	42 000	45 400
1959 or earlier	7 393	254	1 082	1 812	1 814	1 278	543	392	118	69	31	32 700	35 800
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	350	86	87	97	27	34	15	—	—	—	4	20 100	23 800
4 rooms	3 904	189	735	1 562	887	305	113	74	24	15	—	26 400	28 300
5 rooms	8 907	254	860	1 980	2 696	2 112	624	288	56	30	7	34 900	35 500
6 rooms	7 141	66	365	709	1 448	1 902	1 348	1 052	151	79	21	45 400	46 500
7 rooms	4 112	8	92	190	446	301	942	1 182	301	185	36	55 100	58 900
8 or more rooms	3 884	7	67	149	186	394	619	978	724	548	212	70 300	79 000
Median	5.6	4.6	4.8	4.8	5.2	5.7	6.3	6.8	7.8	7.9	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	30	2	—	6	5	5	8	—	—	—	4	42 000	54 600
1	846	121	226	272	132	55	24	6	10	—	—	21 500	24 400
2	9 328	375	1 266	2 840	2 591	1 221	535	327	108	59	6	30 600	32 900
3	14 106	105	600	1 323	2 592	3 551	2 532	2 400	551	340	113	46 900	50 200
4	3 387	3	92	196	328	555	463	741	495	381	133	61 400	70 200
5 or more	601	4	22	50	42	91	99	100	92	77	24	58 700	69 000
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	2 745	22	21	42	85	327	482	961	401	308	96	66 500	75 000
1970 to 1974	2 124	40	18	31	146	402	432	609	213	151	82	59 800	67 400
1960 to 1969	4 846	69	102	261	667	1 218	1 060	895	341	197	36	50 800	55 000
1950 to 1959	6 617	70	210	898	1 586	1 852	1 048	671	156	97	29	42 600	45 100
1940 to 1949	3 376	61	365	910	1 016	608	207	119	36	39	15	33 200	36 100
1939 or earlier	8 590	348	1 490	2 545	2 190	1 070	432	319	109	65	22	29 600	32 600
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 004	144	473	609	364	204	106	59	34	5	6	25 600	29 800
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 809	171	472	834	700	340	135	117	29	11	—	28 700	31 200
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 787	56	263	452	469	367	83	67	20	7	3	32 600	34 000
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 484	56	204	366	345	267	117	89	16	19	5	33 200	36 400
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 196	104	302	825	1 112	944	480	285	83	44	17	37 500	40 000
\$25,000 to \$29,999	4 477	50	223	758	1 021	993	701	556	104	66	5	41 800	44 100
\$30,000 to \$34,999	6 489	20	198	603	1 134	1 581	1 230	1 212	308	181	22	48 300	51 200
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 433	9	49	182	485	637	696	831	318	207	19	54 500	59 200
\$50,000 or more	1 619	—	22	58	60	144	113	358	344	317	203	82 900	94 900
Median	\$21 864	\$9 699	\$11 502	\$15 458	\$19 448	\$23 014	\$26 340	\$29 860	\$36 208	\$40 034	\$75 000+	...	...
Mean	\$24 535	\$11 192	\$13 616	\$16 482	\$20 111	\$23 738	\$26 972	\$31 662	\$42 684	\$53 724	\$86 333	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	17 271	221	684	2 179	3 226	3 608	2 711	2 829	990	629	194	46 300	51 400
Less than 15 percent	6 588	59	295	831	1 265	1 377	952	1 019	395	285	110	46 000	52 500
15 to 19 percent	3 690	32	151	444	761	787	624	580	178	101	32	46 200	50 300
20 to 24 percent	2 967	29	54	321	565	672	550	525	169	61	21	47 300	51 000
25 to 29 percent	1 544	40	35	182	209	274	269	351	85	90	9	50 900	54 300
30 to 34 percent	897	7	42	124	154	171	129	162	83	25	—	46 500	50 400
35 percent or more	1 523	54	107	246	270	318	187	184	68	67	22	42 600	48 100
Not computed	62	—	—	31	2	9	—	8	12	—	—	32 500	47 800
Median	17.7	23.4	16.6	17.7	17.3	17.7	18.2	18.4	17.6	16.5	13.8	...	...
Not mortgaged	11 027	389	1 522	2 508	2 464	1 869	950	745	266	228	86	33 900	38 800
Less than 10 percent	5 174	130	477	1 017	1 105	1 041	580	445	178	144	57	38 600	43 500
10 to 14 percent	2 295	84	346	508	563	559	157	152	60	56	10	33 300	38 000
15 to 19 percent	1 210	47	210	292	289	213	80	68	2	9	—	31 700	33 400
20 to 24 percent	680	48	149	183	172	74	25	8	—	10	11	27 000	32 000
25 to 29 percent	421	25	42	163	98	42	28	20	—	3	—	27 500	31 400
30 to 34 percent	299	10	79	102	33	50	3	15	7	—	—	24 500	30 100
35 percent or more	835	37	194	209	185	75	71	37	13	6	8	28 700	33 500
Not computed	113	8	25	34	19	15	6	—	6	—	—	26 800	30 400
Median	10.6	13.6	13.9	12.2	11.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	28 199	563	2 170	4 673	5 690	5 475	3 661	3 574	1 256	857	280	41 700	46 600
1.01 or more persons per room	428	11	57	95	131	82	33	9	—	6	4	33 500	35 700
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	99	47	36	14	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	11 100	13 800
1.01 or more persons per room	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 300	26 300
Heating equipment	28 298	610	2 206	4 687	5 690	5 477	3 661	3 574	1 256	857	280	41 700	46 500
Central heating system	27 432	483	1 994	4 448	5 593	5 403	3 593	3 544	1 252	842	280	42 100	47 100
Air conditioning	23 425	291	1 358	3 314	4 624	4 859	3 331	3 366	1 198	804	280	44 300	49 500
Central system	12 893	43	253	832	1 720	2 689	2 339	2 902	1 078	767	270	53 100	60 300
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 407	110	297	378	220	203	88	73	27	5	6	27 400	

Table A—15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	10 228	628	1 042	1 638	2 122	1 996	1 179	679	386	149	409	239
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	3 440	18	148	315	705	713	611	364	243	91	232	282
15 to 24 years.....	854	—	54	77	230	239	169	46	20	6	13	264
25 to 34 years.....	1 192	—	36	74	243	244	223	170	99	38	65	295
35 to 44 years.....	371	—	7	19	48	39	52	54	68	42	42	350
45 to 64 years.....	633	2	33	84	105	120	102	71	43	5	68	274
65 years and over.....	390	16	18	61	79	71	65	23	13	—	44	249
Male householder, no wife present.....	2 641	92	324	508	509	694	239	118	67	13	77	238
15 to 24 years.....	763	—	66	164	155	231	82	40	11	6	8	248
25 to 34 years.....	842	11	53	157	183	250	108	34	21	7	18	251
35 to 44 years.....	336	—	37	44	67	129	10	34	15	—	—	257
45 to 64 years.....	436	33	111	96	64	57	32	10	15	—	18	180
65 years and over.....	264	48	57	47	40	27	7	—	5	—	33	159
Female householder, no husband present.....	4 147	518	570	815	908	589	329	197	76	45	100	207
15 to 24 years.....	730	—	91	203	198	134	62	34	—	6	2	219
25 to 34 years.....	946	7	70	177	257	169	131	62	61	8	4	243
35 to 44 years.....	323	11	19	34	71	88	36	40	4	10	10	259
45 to 64 years.....	692	84	105	148	143	115	39	23	—	5	30	196
65 years and over.....	1 456	416	285	253	239	83	61	38	11	16	54	150
Median age.....	33.9	72.3	51.4	33.1	30.8	29.2	29.6	32.2	33.9	35.5	55.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	5 197	184	413	758	1 050	1 142	738	431	288	105	88	257
1975 to 1978.....	3 121	241	329	514	683	628	321	189	80	28	108	232
1970 to 1974.....	978	138	140	180	209	130	77	35	7	—	62	200
1960 to 1969.....	624	50	119	148	115	76	40	15	11	—	50	187
1959 or earlier.....	308	15	41	38	65	20	3	9	—	16	101	205
ROOMS												
1 room.....	377	108	140	93	17	13	—	—	—	—	6	125
2 rooms.....	841	198	221	225	127	44	22	2	—	—	2	150
3 rooms.....	2 796	279	403	656	724	557	108	21	11	6	31	204
4 rooms.....	3 085	19	159	437	815	808	490	181	76	7	93	254
5 rooms.....	1 868	15	88	173	286	381	360	266	168	21	110	292
6 rooms.....	866	9	31	36	129	153	151	156	83	62	56	316
7 or more rooms.....	395	—	—	18	24	40	48	53	48	53	111	361
Median.....	3.9	2.5	2.9	3.3	3.7	4.0	4.4	5.0	5.1	6.2	5.2	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	10 228	628	1 042	1 638	2 122	1 996	1 179	679	386	149	409	239
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	9 930	554	963	1 592	2 079	1 961	1 179	677	371	149	405	241
0.50 or less.....	6 481	461	688	1 148	1 346	1 236	698	338	181	87	298	233
0.51 to 1.00.....	3 128	93	232	389	650	655	451	326	172	62	98	262
1.01 to 1.50.....	234	—	17	44	64	47	30	13	12	—	7	237
1.51 or more.....	87	—	26	11	19	23	—	—	6	—	2	211
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	298	74	79	46	43	35	—	2	15	—	4	140
0.50 or less.....	162	36	52	11	37	22	—	—	—	—	4	123
0.51 to 1.00.....	113	38	23	35	6	11	—	—	—	—	—	143
1.01 to 1.50.....	23	—	4	—	—	2	—	2	15	—	—	423
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	1 941	331	342	402	293	228	149	97	14	24	61	179
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 832	305	299	373	290	224	149	97	14	24	57	184
1.01 or more persons per room.....	122	—	17	21	30	31	—	13	10	—	—	239
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	109	26	43	29	3	4	—	—	—	—	4	108
1.01 or more persons per room.....	6	—	4	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	138
BEDROOMS												
None.....	559	146	210	149	30	18	—	—	—	—	6	127
1.....	4 099	449	647	986	1 032	717	184	29	11	8	36	197
2.....	4 021	31	151	420	866	1 048	757	375	138	36	199	271
3.....	1 284	—	34	59	160	177	210	249	216	63	116	337
4.....	208	2	—	17	29	33	11	22	21	28	45	302
5 or more.....	57	—	—	7	5	3	17	4	—	14	7	329
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	3 546	51	169	399	631	667	533	389	281	95	331	276
2.....	766	19	113	135	253	127	62	17	5	21	14	219
3 and 4.....	1 190	65	244	345	261	138	55	41	29	11	1	186
5 to 9.....	1 664	50	216	330	407	359	124	96	48	15	19	232
10 to 49.....	2 038	50	136	339	449	578	335	111	23	7	10	254
50 or more.....	680	391	134	47	33	52	6	17	—	—	—	93
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	344	2	30	43	88	75	64	8	—	—	34	246
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	2 003	215	164	150	315	503	305	181	74	65	31	267
1970 to 1974.....	1 186	197	24	103	281	293	167	76	25	9	11	248
1960 to 1969.....	1 226	7	84	195	321	292	137	75	60	6	49	247
1950 to 1959.....	1 154	11	64	180	209	217	154	125	106	22	66	270
1940 to 1949.....	1 350	36	142	228	278	258	176	103	51	10	68	243
1939 or earlier.....	3 309	162	564	782	718	433	240	119	70	37	184	203
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	9 734	409	963	1 559	2 066	1 971	1 171	672	379	142	402	243
4 or more.....	494	219	79	79	56	25	8	7	7	7	—	121
With elevator.....	271	210	28	13	6	—	—	7	—	7	—	83
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	1 850	97	287	322	465	326	190	81	53	29	...	224
15 to 19 percent.....	1 704	89	98	222	400	474	165	149	71	36	...	255
20 to 24 percent.....	1 489	145	142	191	293	319	233	80	72	14	...	246
25 to 29 percent.....	1 038	143	76	180	184	233	115	76	27	4	...	235
30 to 34 percent.....	842	41	57	155	140	178	148	72	35	16	...	258
35 to 49 percent.....	1 043	72	152	140	215	175	119	91	53	26	...	238
50 percent or more.....	1 728	20	194	410	409	277	200	119	75	24	...	232
Not computed.....	534	21	36	18	16	14	9	11	—	—	409	159
Median.....	24.3	24.1	24.2	27.1	23.2	23.0	24.9	26.6	24.8	23.4	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	10 222	628	1 042	1 632	2 122	1 996	1 179	679	386	149	409	239
Central heating system.....	9 758	602	930	1 558	2 045	1 931	1 161	646	368	135	382	240
Air conditioning.....	6 877	352	455	933	1 555	1 515	856	498	292	123	298	250
Central system.....	3 121	67	87	223	565	880	551	313	202	105	128	283

Table A-16. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample survey. Introduction of the new housing unit definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	24 382	464	1 465	1 289	1 002	3 723	4 378	6 745	3 582	1 734	24 834	27 864	554
15 to 24 years	948	35	50	49	67	174	267	197	16	13	20 330	20 486	43
25 to 34 years	5 431	75	127	134	210	1 399	1 376	1 899	435	124	23 950	25 006	142
35 to 44 years	4 746	62	70	79	78	554	853	1 653	1 006	391	28 619	31 236	101
45 to 64 years	9 431	117	282	374	288	1 255	1 541	2 616	1 887	1 071	27 846	32 429	134
65 years and over	3 826	154	936	653	359	630	341	380	238	135	13 684	18 314	134
Male householder, no wife present	2 662	296	303	250	217	640	393	336	155	72	17 383	19 009	214
15 to 24 years	270	26	25	24	24	74	28	22	21	15	15 585	16 819	26
25 to 34 years	619	26	14	16	69	230	100	97	27	20	18 750	21 063	16
35 to 44 years	365	16	21	30	40	111	75	46	17	9	19 094	20 698	16
45 to 64 years	814	27	47	44	44	174	118	127	70	28	19 518	20 897	81
65 years and over	544	41	174	123	86	111	64	43	20	15	8 944	14 237	75
Female householder, no husband present	6 019	1 696	1 696	672	485	681	344	289	110	46	8 803	11 178	1 034
15 to 24 years	97	9	54	5	6	16	—	—	7	—	8 606	11 834	11
25 to 34 years	396	88	95	50	47	79	18	13	6	—	10 750	11 108	127
35 to 44 years	479	41	55	58	42	126	15	35	3	4	14 819	15 428	48
45 to 64 years	817	207	471	254	151	211	118	102	69	6	11 662	13 424	224
65 years and over	3 230	1 301	936	297	156	207	83	139	25	36	6 402	9 274	624
Median age	50.5	70.8	68.7	63.2	57.5	45.7	42.4	43.5	47.9	50.6	...	...	62.7

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	3 914	143	299	246	205	705	751	987	412	166	22 031	24 256	134
1975 to 1978	9 607	271	504	392	424	1 497	1 627	2 348	1 096	448	23 662	26 145	324
1970 to 1974	5 504	299	397	268	263	903	993	1 173	772	436	22 616	27 288	241
1960 to 1969	6 562	526	660	461	359	845	898	1 546	888	479	22 909	25 418	418
1959 or earlier	8 476	217	1 604	844	553	1 694	846	1 316	679	323	15 091	18 912	685

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	32 905	2 375	3 436	2 199	1 698	5 034	5 115	7 355	3 845	1 848	21 483	24 181	1 741
1.01 or more persons per room	501	5	13	18	10	35	120	119	65	22	23 455	25 199	6
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	158	81	28	12	6	10	—	15	2	4	4 907	9 964	61
1.01 or more persons per room	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	2 755	7
Heating equipment	33 061	2 456	3 464	2 211	1 704	5 044	5 113	7 370	3 847	1 852	21 433	24 113	1 802
Central heating system	31 951	2 192	3 307	2 125	1 626	4 860	4 999	7 213	3 787	1 834	21 647	24 384	1 587
Air conditioning	27 171	1 488	2 576	1 722	1 335	4 098	4 324	6 389	3 465	1 774	22 417	25 548	1 118
Central system	14 827	485	957	695	600	1 894	2 307	3 938	2 495	1 456	26 020	29 966	420
Vehicles available	31 283	1 591	2 841	2 103	1 655	4 945	5 104	7 355	3 845	1 842	22 179	25 103	1 301
1	9 622	1 123	2 073	1 176	781	1 920	1 070	985	326	158	13 905	15 845	758
2 or more	21 661	468	968	927	874	3 025	4 034	6 370	3 519	1 684	25 904	29 215	543
House heating fuel	33 061	2 456	3 464	2 211	1 704	5 044	5 113	7 370	3 847	1 852	21 433	24 113	1 802
Utility gas	29 956	2 237	3 223	2 008	1 575	4 616	4 610	6 610	3 374	1 682	21 256	23 968	1 582
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 256	85	119	101	78	178	195	290	158	52	21 496	22 891	86
Electricity	1 084	56	66	47	32	143	183	254	213	90	25 577	29 530	64
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	326	45	41	—	14	15	70	134	76	26	23 393	24 902	37
Other	239	33	15	5	5	34	34	82	26	2	23 173	22 405	33
Median rooms	5.5	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.5	7.5	...	...	4.9

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	17 271	497	716	662	726	2 717	3 288	4 937	2 612	1 116	25 046	27 810	536
Less than \$200	1 429	14	21	19	22	76	317	212	66	20	17 979	17 971	96
\$200 to \$249	2 292	115	165	151	27	486	465	254	27	21	21 750	22 619	114
\$250 to \$299	2 454	54	125	122	144	428	432	731	342	76	23 941	25 003	76
\$300 to \$349	2 647	65	131	92	104	506	483	779	408	79	24 157	25 591	72
\$350 to \$399	2 127	57	40	51	51	412	522	614	317	141	24 219	27 100	39
\$400 to \$499	3 744	107	171	171	171	471	689	1 065	584	261	26 122	29 681	85
\$500 to \$599	1 609	50	4	31	30	114	275	609	321	174	29 184	33 866	30
\$600 to \$749	831	16	16	—	7	56	91	310	174	161	30 057	39 483	24
\$750 or more	435	—	—	7	9	3	16	72	146	177	32 103	61 372	—
Median	\$346	\$256	\$362	\$271	\$277	\$321	\$343	\$366	\$387	\$483	...	...	\$288
Not mortgaged	11 027	1 507	2 093	1 125	758	1 479	1 189	1 552	821	503	15 100	19 404	871
Less than \$50	32	11	9	10	—	—	—	2	—	—	7 083	8 303	11
\$50 to \$74	662	246	163	77	90	48	16	13	9	—	7 261	9 040	119
\$75 to \$99	2 040	374	690	218	120	194	164	139	32	3	9 651	12 166	191
\$100 to \$124	2 696	448	110	10	10	355	252	358	112	20	12 222	15 132	231
\$125 to \$149	2 271	255	301	252	184	301	325	354	215	74	17 472	19 525	179
\$150 to \$199	2 257	111	280	164	150	334	340	458	316	104	21 142	23 383	92
\$200 to \$249	622	35	28	21	22	38	82	156	105	105	28 587	34 610	29
\$250 or more	427	27	32	17	17	19	10	72	32	197	36 718	52 492	19
Median	\$125	\$50	\$106	\$118	\$125	\$126	\$136	\$144	\$157	\$224	...	...	\$112

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	17 271	497	716	662	726	2 717	3 288	4 937	2 612	1 116	25 046	27 810	536
Less than 15 percent	6 588	—	3	14	40	377	955	2 305	1 903	991	32 921	38 291	—
15 to 19 percent	3 690	—	28	65	112	717	847	1 374	440	107	25 390	26 720	—
20 to 24 percent	1 967	—	—	—	41	717	837	871	170	14	22 106	22 969	—
25 to 29 percent	1 344	7	62	103	144	443	423	265	77	—	19 917	20 423	2
30 to 34 percent	697	13	110	121	94	283	164	103	9	—	17 093	16 902	16
35 percent or more	1 523	415	454	202	174	180	62	19	13	4	8 555	9 682	456
Not computed	62	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—2 204	62
Median	11.1	11.1	4	24.8	26.7	21.8	19.1	15.6	12.3	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	11 027	1 507	2 093	1 125	758	1 479	1 189	1 552	821	503	15 100	19 404	871
Less than 10 percent	5 174	1	62	186	288	911	964	1 454	810	498	25 955	30 783	6
10 to 14 percent	2 295	—	494	643	362	463	223	94	11	5	12 573	14 062	11
15 to 19 percent	111	—	—	120	88	57	2	4	—	—	8 596	9 097	7
20 to 24 percent	656	76	410	32	22	—	—	—	—	—	6 621	7 167	68
25 to 29 percent	121	213	174	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 971	5 525	62
30 to 34 percent	299	219	78	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 144	4 694	68
35 percent or more	835	709	118	6	—	2	—	—	—	—	3 466	3 390	536
Not computed	113	113	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—133	113
Median	10.5	35.5	10.5	2.7	10.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	46.2

Table A—17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Household income in 1979													Income in 1979 below poverty level
Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)		
10 827	2 268	2 199	1 210	830	1 893	1 009	914	370	134	11 956	14 047	2 001	
3 936	237	501	442	338	965	539	592	237	85	16 957	18 859	336	
877	62	122	135	97	246	122	88	5	—	15 361	15 257	107	
1 347	42	118	207	116	386	212	184	55	27	17 027	19 029	58	
461	4	58	25	30	85	55	146	53	5	22 159	23 139	19	
815	81	111	19	53	139	109	156	114	33	20 163	21 737	111	
436	48	92	56	42	109	41	18	10	20	13 810	15 672	41	
2 694	432	559	290	225	474	348	257	77	32	13 233	14 934	360	
774	106	183	137	73	130	80	51	14	—	11 788	13 364	107	
858	69	127	114	89	195	134	104	19	7	15 670	16 385	72	
354	37	41	6	30	98	65	50	12	15	18 768	19 073	32	
439	105	118	21	13	38	59	49	26	10	9 896	15 837	87	
269	115	90	12	20	13	10	3	6	—	5 841	7 904	62	
4 197	1 599	1 139	478	267	454	122	65	56	17	6 834	8 964	1 305	
731	222	199	102	52	67	62	27	—	—	8 099	9 546	263	
956	179	291	185	110	151	16	12	6	6	10 108	10 702	262	
329	71	81	38	35	79	8	3	7	7	10 822	12 518	78	
706	248	182	81	44	126	10	2	13	—	7 067	9 076	186	
1 475	879	386	72	26	31	26	21	30	4	4 504	6 703	516	
34.4	62.4	38.2	28.7	29.1	29.9	29.7	34.6	50.3	45.0	...	...	45.2
5 304	967	1 065	718	429	922	570	446	123	64	12 159	14 131	989	
3 309	688	654	352	271	623	297	274	135	15	12 219	13 901	598	
1 065	324	216	91	43	192	54	86	51	8	9 812	12 897	197	
698	169	175	22	64	115	61	56	22	14	10 568	13 477	140	
451	120	89	27	23	41	27	52	39	33	11 528	17 719	77	
10 526	2 133	2 110	1 184	830	1 868	1 002	895	370	134	12 154	14 221	1 889	
6 836	1 556	1 439	760	565	1 085	575	520	243	93	11 391	13 676	1 076	
3 369	505	601	349	251	712	421	364	125	41	14 786	15 672	691	
234	40	54	57	11	59	—	11	2	—	11 009	11 274	74	
87	32	16	18	3	12	6	—	—	—	7 054	8 755	48	
301	135	89	26	—	25	7	19	—	—	5 760	7 951	112	
163	69	60	15	—	8	7	4	—	—	5 710	7 137	52	
115	62	25	11	—	17	—	—	—	—	4 669	6 945	54	
23	4	4	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	25 583	18 755	6	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
10 821	2 268	2 199	1 210	830	1 887	1 009	914	370	134	11 949	14 046	2 001	
10 300	2 093	2 096	1 183	785	1 814	980	873	347	129	12 031	14 112	1 811	
7 253	1 187	1 375	814	564	1 377	801	741	283	111	13 610	15 414	910	
3 181	365	472	353	281	639	430	427	147	67	15 874	17 503	255	
9 123	1 185	1 732	1 143	809	1 868	1 002	895	355	134	14 050	15 684	1 198	
5 250	1 016	1 374	785	512	929	265	232	108	29	10 748	12 166	866	
3 873	169	358	358	297	939	737	663	247	105	18 995	20 452	332	
10 821	2 268	2 199	1 210	830	1 887	1 009	914	370	134	11 949	14 046	2 001	
7 941	1 801	1 733	884	582	1 394	668	559	261	59	11 234	13 255	1 660	
489	57	77	42	40	77	41	94	41	20	16 926	18 876	72	
2 045	358	348	252	181	350	272	215	34	35	13 391	14 947	228	
241	13	32	25	19	45	18	35	34	20	18 650	23 464	15	
105	39	9	7	8	21	10	11	—	—	11 607	12 169	26	
3.9	3.2	3.6	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.9	5.3	5.3	...	...	3.4
10 228	2 224	2 137	1 169	780	1 782	946	796	304	90	11 610	13 537	1 941	
1 167	668	281	39	54	59	32	13	21	—	4 604	6 846	470	
1 648	497	502	157	88	228	98	41	29	8	8 130	10 283	426	
2 887	618	739	399	200	465	246	184	30	6	10 542	11 993	589	
2 248	261	363	332	249	534	300	146	63	—	14 187	14 740	279	
1 226	61	112	162	131	304	166	207	59	24	17 214	19 257	82	
402	20	49	25	36	66	47	114	18	27	21 250	22 355	16	
132	10	13	—	—	40	5	42	17	5	24 000	24 912	18	
85	—	12	5	—	12	9	9	33	5	29 750	30 958	—	
24	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	13	9	46 535	51 074	—	
409	89	66	50	22	74	43	38	21	6	12 475	14 722	61	
\$185	\$136	\$165	\$196	\$206	\$209	\$217	\$248	\$249	\$307	...	...	\$153
628	508	84	12	16	—	—	—	8	—	3 784	4 514	331	
1 042	428	355	65	50	73	41	18	12	—	6 002	7 889	342	
1 638	458	550	210	114	183	64	40	14	5	7 955	9 677	402	
2 122	367	460	291	179	439	225	130	25	6	12 010	13 073	293	
1 996	190	317	297	183	487	313	127	72	10	15 111	15 684	228	
1 179	113	144	154	122	289	138	169	33	17	15 747	17 048	149	
679	64	82	52	70	141	78	145	33	14	16 943	18 947	97	
386	4	63	33	24	61	35	113	30	23	21 429	23 514	14	
149	3	16	5	—	35	9	16	56	9	29 821	29 822	24	
409	89	66	50	22	74	43	38	21	6	12 475	14 722	61	
\$239	\$163	\$205	\$246	\$255	\$268	\$275	\$319	\$316	\$364	...	...	\$179
1 850	15	84	67	105	320	439	489	247	84	23 640	26 322	—	
1 704	58	146	107	151	639	356	211	36	—	18 285	18 192	47	
1 489	138	230	264	213	494	94	56	—	—	13 820	13 352	95	
1 038	151	292	300	135	151	7	2	—	—	10 633	10 244	97	
842	79	370	205	107	74	7	—	—	—	9 643	9 701	94	
1 043	254	549	163	47	30	—	—	—	—	6 847	7 341	220	
1 728	1 315	400	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 689	3 733	1 202	
534	214	66	50	22	74	43	38	21	6	8 952	11 186	186	
24.3	50+	33.8	27.0	22.9	19.2	15.2	13.5	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	17 271	1 429	2 292	2 454	2 647	2 227	3 347	1 609	831	435	346
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	1 265	281	221	179	173	166	160	59	26	—	286
2 persons -----	4 606	621	719	692	655	533	815	339	151	81	321
3 persons -----	3 974	263	580	562	675	431	789	402	177	95	343
4 persons -----	4 527	166	511	604	676	677	985	482	293	133	373
5 persons -----	2 064	60	197	299	332	320	378	234	152	92	372
6 persons -----	613	38	58	75	102	78	170	58	18	16	371
7 persons -----	157	—	3	28	27	12	41	26	14	6	447
8 or more persons -----	65	—	3	15	7	10	9	9	—	12	388
Median -----	3.20	2.20	2.86	3.13	3.23	3.46	3.39	3.51	3.71	3.81	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	14 734	946	1 856	2 027	2 315	1 928	2 984	1 474	777	427	356
15 to 24 years -----	620	25	55	97	140	100	121	65	11	6	347
25 to 34 years -----	4 785	140	340	559	795	816	1 178	534	320	103	384
35 to 44 years -----	3 792	175	431	545	577	406	768	472	263	155	371
45 to 64 years -----	5 018	504	903	746	727	565	853	377	180	163	324
65 years and over -----	519	102	127	80	76	41	64	26	3	—	269
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 127	148	186	180	116	140	220	96	41	—	321
15 to 24 years -----	160	7	12	42	6	18	68	7	—	—	386
25 to 34 years -----	455	9	65	70	53	79	103	53	23	—	369
35 to 44 years -----	200	31	34	40	19	14	27	17	18	—	294
45 to 64 years -----	292	93	70	28	38	24	22	17	—	—	238
65 years and over -----	20	8	5	—	—	5	—	2	—	—	220
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 410	335	250	247	216	159	143	39	13	8	274
15 to 24 years -----	46	19	—	2	12	11	—	2	—	—	308
25 to 34 years -----	278	8	56	60	49	33	45	21	2	4	315
35 to 44 years -----	292	36	49	78	62	37	19	2	5	4	289
45 to 64 years -----	511	152	93	76	60	53	57	14	6	—	257
65 years and over -----	283	120	52	31	33	25	22	—	—	—	221
Median age -----	40.0	52.3	46.4	40.8	38.3	36.1	37.0	37.7	36.8	39.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 797	59	103	159	233	333	757	607	360	186	468
1975 to 1978 -----	6 285	190	462	736	1 034	1 070	1 641	656	326	170	384
1970 to 1974 -----	3 563	318	568	679	693	478	487	178	112	50	316
1960 to 1969 -----	3 329	450	882	662	554	239	354	139	27	22	275
1959 or earlier -----	1 297	412	277	218	133	107	108	29	6	7	243
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	156	33	31	29	25	22	11	5	—	—	274
4 rooms -----	1 613	411	330	334	211	127	157	17	21	5	260
5 rooms -----	4 584	667	989	829	860	494	536	169	33	7	288
6 rooms -----	4 566	214	567	773	771	703	988	393	140	17	347
7 rooms -----	3 214	68	254	350	458	495	837	440	214	98	398
8 or more rooms -----	3 138	36	121	139	322	386	818	585	423	308	461
Median -----	6.0	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.5	7.0	7.5	8.2	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	2 525	15	37	77	116	288	808	566	383	235	490
1970 to 1974 -----	1 763	37	44	134	244	305	556	218	155	70	419
1960 to 1969 -----	3 700	166	431	481	678	597	783	375	147	42	358
1950 to 1959 -----	3 987	389	795	877	665	456	515	165	81	44	296
1940 to 1949 -----	1 833	352	301	312	319	196	215	116	12	10	292
1939 or earlier -----	3 463	470	684	573	625	385	470	169	53	34	300
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	221	99	75	29	11	3	4	—	—	—	208
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	684	277	193	94	75	8	24	13	—	—	217
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	2 179	444	546	514	359	179	112	14	11	—	260
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	3 226	288	635	684	669	383	484	83	—	—	300
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	3 608	188	584	595	674	570	711	239	41	6	332
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	2 711	95	165	322	424	499	757	348	93	8	385
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	2 829	21	76	180	340	439	892	520	291	70	434
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	990	10	9	22	70	100	228	258	215	78	522
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	629	7	7	14	18	37	125	123	151	147	587
\$150,000 or more -----	194	—	2	—	7	9	10	11	29	126	750+
Median -----	\$46 300	\$27 000	\$34 600	\$38 700	\$43 100	\$49 400	\$54 000	\$62 900	\$78 500	\$116 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	6 588	888	1 459	1 314	1 059	667	749	239	114	99	286
15 to 19 percent -----	3 690	175	385	586	686	549	788	345	116	60	351
20 to 24 percent -----	2 967	96	177	194	477	546	796	429	181	71	399
25 to 29 percent -----	1 544	62	67	122	113	206	476	247	162	89	439
30 to 34 percent -----	897	82	27	73	86	86	216	164	121	42	446
35 percent or more -----	1 523	119	165	165	215	173	312	169	131	74	378
Not computed -----	62	7	12	—	11	—	10	16	6	—	417
Median -----	17.7	13.1	13.2	14.5	16.9	19.1	20.8	22.5	25.0	24.1	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	17 271	1 429	2 292	2 454	2 647	2 227	3 347	1 609	831	435	346
Steam or hot water system -----	954	44	66	108	226	127	199	107	49	28	363
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	15 604	1 224	2 085	2 248	2 361	2 010	3 049	1 448	772	407	348
Other built-in electric units -----	156	6	12	15	6	42	48	22	5	—	396
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	221	95	38	35	18	15	13	7	—	—	220
Other means -----	336	60	91	48	36	33	38	25	5	—	268
Air conditioning -----	14 791	1 048	1 835	2 021	2 249	1 996	2 994	1 437	795	416	356
Central system -----	8 851	304	578	920	1 155	1 369	2 226	1 159	737	403	404
1 or more individual room units -----	5 940	744	1 257	1 101	1 094	627	768	278	58	13	294
House heating fuel -----	17 271	1 429	2 292	2 454	2 647	2 227	3 347	1 609	831	435	346
Utility gas -----	15 891	1 356	2 172	2 356	2 501	2 043	2 951	1 395	739	378	341
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	449	56	45	47	70	31	97	73	18	12	360
Electricity -----	682	6	40	23	21	112	264	111	69	36	459
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	129	9	3	13	36	27	16	11	5	9	356
Other -----	120	2	32	15	19	14	19	—	—	—	329

Table A—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	11 027	32	662	2 040	2 696	2 271	2 257	622	447	126
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	3 316	21	427	899	839	554	406	88	82	109
2 persons	5 320	8	212	981	1 420	1 106	1 091	291	211	126
3 persons	1 251	—	20	68	294	307	385	109	68	145
4 persons	706	1	3	55	100	194	215	90	48	150
5 persons	264	—	—	16	20	75	98	34	21	161
6 persons	88	2	—	15	13	29	27	—	2	137
7 persons	67	—	—	6	7	6	24	9	15	180
8 or more persons	15	—	—	—	3	—	11	1	—	170
Median	1.91	1.26	1.28	1.62	1.86	2.03	2.16	2.27	2.17	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	6 685	11	198	960	1 563	1 468	1 673	483	329	135
15 to 24 years	39	—	—	14	—	20	5	—	—	132
25 to 34 years	150	2	15	6	17	41	61	8	—	146
35 to 44 years	414	—	3	23	70	73	148	65	32	163
45 to 64 years	3 254	1	76	307	713	715	977	274	191	144
65 years and over	2 828	8	104	610	763	619	482	136	106	123
Male householder, no wife present	882	2	77	222	260	142	144	23	12	113
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	113
25 to 34 years	55	—	9	14	10	20	2	—	—	111
35 to 44 years	65	—	8	16	2	27	12	—	—	131
45 to 64 years	303	2	34	76	57	34	77	13	10	117
65 years and over	452	—	26	116	184	61	53	10	2	111
Female householder, no husband present	3 460	19	387	858	873	661	440	116	106	113
15 to 24 years	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	138
25 to 34 years	29	—	—	—	9	16	4	—	—	134
35 to 44 years	92	—	—	11	26	26	9	12	8	134
45 to 64 years	928	—	50	152	217	252	169	52	36	129
65 years and over	2 407	19	337	695	621	363	258	52	62	106
Median age	65.5	77.5	73.0	70.9	67.5	63.7	60.7	60.3	61.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	348	—	24	60	90	36	95	23	20	125
1975 to 1978	919	9	26	172	159	209	203	65	76	136
1970 to 1974	1 146	—	34	193	220	190	335	120	54	142
1960 to 1969	2 518	2	72	324	608	672	521	170	149	134
1959 or earlier	6 096	21	506	1 291	1 619	1 164	1 103	244	148	119
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	194	—	62	71	23	22	12	4	—	87
4 rooms	2 291	7	255	684	728	346	220	44	7	107
5 rooms	4 323	23	260	853	1 309	1 003	707	109	59	120
6 rooms	2 575	2	74	347	455	596	802	212	87	142
7 rooms	898	—	8	59	128	176	280	136	111	164
8 or more rooms	746	—	3	26	53	128	236	117	183	185
Median	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.7	6.2	7.1	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	220	1	19	25	43	16	62	31	23	155
1970 to 1974	361	—	9	13	37	53	133	55	61	176
1960 to 1969	1 146	—	13	89	145	301	353	156	89	154
1950 to 1959	2 630	2	71	283	537	645	771	194	127	141
1940 to 1949	1 543	—	77	328	399	349	299	44	47	123
1939 or earlier	5 127	29	473	1 302	1 535	907	639	142	100	112
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	389	4	102	122	56	57	37	11	—	93
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 522	17	205	393	533	259	97	9	9	107
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 508	6	238	721	721	399	343	63	17	110
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 464	3	77	582	733	522	471	42	34	119
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 869	2	18	175	462	597	504	96	15	137
\$50,000 to \$59,999	950	—	19	28	125	302	334	119	23	150
\$60,000 to \$79,999	745	—	—	14	42	121	329	171	68	180
\$80,000 to \$99,999	266	—	3	5	10	6	105	52	85	204
\$100,000 to \$149,999	228	—	—	—	14	8	35	55	116	250+
\$150,000 or more	86	—	—	—	—	—	2	4	80	250+
Median	\$33 900	\$18 400	\$20 500	\$26 300	\$30 500	\$38 000	\$43 900	\$56 700	\$92 800	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	5 174	22	306	857	1 199	1 135	1 100	342	213	129
10 to 14 percent	2 295	—	90	446	541	487	510	129	92	129
15 to 19 percent	1 210	—	89	313	308	196	221	42	41	116
20 to 24 percent	680	10	77	146	143	115	137	25	27	119
25 to 29 percent	421	—	32	112	126	64	47	35	5	113
30 to 34 percent	299	—	18	48	124	41	51	8	9	117
35 percent or more	835	—	36	79	234	206	187	39	54	133
Not computed	113	—	14	39	21	27	4	2	6	104
Median	10.6	10—	11.0	11.6	11.3	10—	10.3	10—	10.4	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	11 027	32	662	2 040	2 696	2 271	2 257	622	447	126
Steam or hot water system	716	6	28	62	123	131	226	77	63	152
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	9 432	19	489	1 762	2 398	1 958	1 919	521	366	126
Other built-in electric units	61	—	—	—	14	20	20	7	—	146
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	288	—	48	112	44	49	35	—	—	96
Other means	530	7	97	104	117	113	57	17	18	112
Air conditioning	8 634	16	355	1 513	2 061	1 834	1 892	531	432	130
Central system	4 042	6	56	370	717	880	1 221	412	380	150
1 or more individual room units	4 592	10	299	1 143	1 344	954	671	119	52	116
House heating fuel	11 027	32	662	2 040	2 696	2 271	2 257	622	447	126
Utility gas	10 419	24	628	2 004	2 582	2 144	2 099	542	396	125
Battled, tank, or LP gas	235	—	16	18	44	50	53	28	26	145
Electricity	135	2	—	—	27	35	48	13	10	154
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	173	2	10	14	43	28	36	31	9	141
Other	65	4	8	4	—	14	21	8	6	156

Table A—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	33 063	3 495	3 080	5 727	10 845	9 916	10 827	2 010	1 203	1 250	2 617	3 747
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	24 382	3 003	2 443	4 704	8 253	5 979	3 936	465	452	360	1 220	1 439
15 to 24 years	948	160	115	157	338	178	877	153	122	89	306	207
25 to 34 years	5 431	1 198	669	1 028	1 554	982	1 347	177	175	110	470	415
35 to 44 years	4 746	788	656	1 078	1 380	844	461	50	23	47	185	156
45 to 64 years	9 431	810	861	2 012	3 580	2 168	815	65	83	61	197	409
65 years and over	3 826	47	142	429	1 401	1 807	436	20	49	53	62	252
Male householder, no wife present	2 662	241	236	353	748	1 084	2 494	678	236	361	637	782
15 to 24 years	270	31	23	52	89	75	774	192	75	73	232	202
25 to 34 years	619	83	70	115	214	137	858	266	79	117	207	189
35 to 44 years	365	40	65	52	77	131	354	97	30	69	94	64
45 to 64 years	814	83	73	94	201	363	439	59	27	80	69	204
65 years and over	594	4	5	40	167	378	269	64	25	22	35	123
Female householder, no husband present	6 019	251	401	670	1 844	2 853	4 197	867	515	529	760	1 526
15 to 24 years	97	12	30	28	6	21	731	160	80	123	141	227
25 to 34 years	396	56	73	47	121	99	956	195	57	116	249	339
35 to 44 years	479	34	71	96	194	84	329	71	36	34	91	97
45 to 64 years	1 817	95	161	255	687	619	706	96	58	103	106	343
65 years and over	3 230	54	66	244	836	2 030	1 475	345	284	153	173	520
Median age	50.5	37.0	42.3	46.5	52.4	61.2	34.4	31.5	36.8	34.9	30.1	44.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	3 914	1 332	439	604	938	601	5 304	1 399	563	597	1 320	1 425
1975 to 1978	8 607	2 163	1 100	1 514	2 076	1 754	3 309	611	440	390	819	1 049
1970 to 1974	5 504	—	1 541	1 093	1 587	1 283	1 065	—	200	179	231	455
1960 to 1969	6 562	—	—	2 516	2 357	1 689	698	—	—	84	166	448
1959 or earlier	8 476	—	—	—	3 887	4 589	451	—	—	—	81	370
ROOMS												
1 room	38	2	—	13	6	17	377	44	116	33	66	118
2 rooms	65	18	14	6	7	20	841	119	133	95	173	321
3 rooms	518	18	23	64	159	254	2 807	897	339	380	413	778
4 rooms	5 301	339	486	661	2 103	1 712	3 138	620	352	425	850	891
5 rooms	10 217	531	603	1 490	4 051	3 542	1 971	189	182	232	649	719
6 rooms	7 902	854	730	1 523	2 667	2 128	1 041	99	66	44	329	503
7 or more rooms	9 022	1 733	1 224	1 970	1 852	2 243	652	42	15	41	137	417
Median	5.5	6.5	6.1	5.9	5.3	5.3	3.9	3.4	3.5	3.8	4.3	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	32 905	3 494	3 078	5 727	10 802	9 804	10 526	1 991	1 201	1 246	2 553	3 535
0.50 or less	22 178	2 235	1 854	3 629	7 008	7 452	6 836	1 517	708	880	1 392	2 339
0.51 to 1.00	10 226	1 232	1 171	2 031	3 588	2 204	3 369	446	469	348	1 039	1 067
1.01 to 1.50	451	25	53	54	193	126	234	24	9	15	91	95
1.51 or more	50	2	—	13	13	22	87	4	15	3	31	34
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	158	1	2	—	43	112	301	19	2	4	64	212
0.50 or less	121	—	2	—	31	88	163	16	—	4	22	121
0.51 to 1.00	30	1	—	—	5	24	115	3	—	—	25	87
1.01 to 1.50	7	—	—	—	7	—	23	—	2	—	17	4
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	5 753	320	341	613	1 653	2 826	4 719	1 158	615	622	812	1 512
2 persons	11 682	851	887	1 864	4 412	3 668	2 922	556	246	346	723	1 051
3 persons	6 048	867	594	1 241	1 844	1 502	1 504	139	226	159	512	468
4 persons	5 785	982	740	1 256	1 796	1 011	1 005	122	101	77	313	392
5 persons	2 624	357	370	549	827	521	424	18	13	41	176	176
6 or more persons	1 171	118	148	204	313	388	253	17	2	5	81	148
Median	2.42	3.16	3.03	2.81	2.35	2.08	1.74	1.37	1.48	1.51	2.19	1.84
Total persons	91 904	11 504	9 973	17 687	29 183	23 557	22 599	3 282	2 198	2 325	6 481	8 313
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	30 626	2 991	2 352	5 152	10 649	9 482	4 145	174	128	282	1 733	1 828
2	299	2	—	—	62	235	766	42	3	34	156	531
3 and 4	152	14	13	18	32	75	1 190	167	108	79	250	586
5 to 9	116	8	—	31	20	57	1 664	433	231	310	218	472
10 to 49	110	9	12	22	22	45	2 038	785	388	382	192	291
50 or more	16	—	—	—	5	11	680	341	264	36	12	27
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 744	471	703	504	55	11	344	68	81	127	56	12
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	33 061	3 493	3 080	5 727	10 845	9 916	10 821	2 010	1 203	1 250	2 611	3 747
Steam or hot water system	2 054	97	85	407	618	847	1 858	127	247	255	296	933
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	28 989	3 268	2 835	5 130	9 521	8 235	7 326	1 366	770	821	1 962	2 407
Other built-in electric units	311	70	101	40	52	48	824	457	170	106	51	40
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	597	13	17	44	251	272	292	35	10	29	110	108
Other means	1 110	45	42	106	403	514	521	25	6	39	192	259
Air conditioning	27 171	3 269	2 748	5 098	9 008	7 048	7 253	1 946	1 032	1 037	1 478	1 760
Central system	14 827	3 070	2 260	3 336	4 220	1 941	3 181	1 400	690	483	314	214
1 or more individual room units	12 344	199	488	1 762	4 788	5 107	4 072	546	342	554	1 084	1 546
House heating fuel	33 061	3 493	3 080	5 727	10 845	9 916	10 821	2 010	1 203	1 250	2 611	3 747
Utility gas	29 956	2 774	2 606	5 360	10 238	8 978	7 941	826	791	992	2 217	3 115
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 256	186	151	205	274	440	489	9	17	46	131	286
Electricity	1 084	509	290	106	120	59	2 045	1 175	389	199	190	92
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	526	5	1	16	165	339	241	—	—	7	46	188
Other	239	19	32	40	48	100	105	—	6	6	27	66
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 802	108	127	211	484	872	2 001	306	197	170	441	887
Percent below poverty level	5.5	3.1	4.1	3.7	4.5	8.8	18.5	15.2	16.4	13.6	16.9	23.7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	2 456	86	113	269	628	1 360	2 268	425	294	205	423	921
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 464	143	224	345	1 081	1 671	2 199	358	170	212	526	933
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 211	140	149	216	666	1 040	1 210	222	135	170	298	385
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 704	93	88	276	562	685	830	140	94	110	168	318
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 044	416	424	815	1 768	1 621	1 893	306	235	244	606	502
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 115	666	546	1 036	1 718	1 149	1 009	251	127	147	251	233
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7 370	1 015	751	1 509	2 659	1 436	914	214	97	101	235	267
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 847	645	525	789	1 205	683	370	48	37	46	98	141
\$50,000 or more	1 852	291	260	472	558	271	134	46	14	15	12	47
Median	\$21 432	\$27 231	\$24 959	\$24 468	\$21 783	\$15 650	\$11 956	\$12 500	\$12 566	\$13 364	\$13 415	\$10 127
Mean	\$24 113	\$30 230	\$28 822	\$28 193	\$24 071	\$18 185	\$14 047	\$15 021	\$14 059	\$15 189	\$14 548	\$12 789

Table A-21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units								
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	
Occupied housing units	33 063	30 626	693	1 744	10 827	4 145	766	1 190	1 664	2 038	680	344	
Condominium housing units	49	8	41	-	79	-	-	10	-	54	15	-	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	24 382	23 111	320	951	3 936	2 443	238	250	390	407	35	173	
15 to 24 years	948	721	38	189	877	427	79	55	106	137	7	66	
25 to 34 years	5 431	5 144	55	232	1 347	889	89	60	125	110	9	65	
35 to 44 years	4 746	4 588	58	100	461	342	20	31	30	36	-	2	
45 to 64 years	9 431	9 020	76	335	815	536	39	64	56	86	-	34	
65 years and over	3 826	3 638	93	95	436	249	11	40	73	38	19	6	
Male householder, no wife present	2 662	2 218	142	302	2 694	740	190	256	493	783	163	69	
15 to 24 years	270	171	26	73	774	232	56	73	144	226	21	22	
25 to 34 years	619	527	22	70	858	208	66	53	130	322	63	16	
35 to 44 years	365	300	10	55	354	117	8	26	66	115	6	16	
45 to 64 years	814	664	59	91	439	105	44	75	86	81	35	13	
65 years and over	594	556	25	13	269	78	16	29	67	39	38	2	
Female householder, no husband present	6 019	5 297	231	491	4 197	962	338	684	781	848	482	102	
15 to 24 years	97	50	6	41	731	124	63	138	145	218	19	24	
25 to 34 years	396	323	15	58	956	290	118	126	182	203	9	28	
35 to 44 years	479	402	11	66	329	129	18	39	50	81	5	7	
45 to 64 years	1 817	1 567	60	190	706	168	75	126	174	82	57	24	
65 years and over	3 230	2 955	139	136	1 475	251	64	255	230	264	392	19	
Median age	50.5	50.8	55.3	44.5	34.4	34.1	29.8	44.4	35.0	29.7	68.9	28.6	
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	3 914	3 309	117	488	5 304	1 731	391	593	868	1 222	307	192	
1975 to 1978	8 607	7 722	172	713	3 309	1 186	273	380	593	549	234	94	
1970 to 1974	5 504	5 061	102	341	1 065	460	58	117	139	136	124	31	
1960 to 1969	6 562	6 293	82	187	698	406	26	70	51	103	15	27	
1959 or earlier	8 476	8 241	220	15	451	362	18	30	13	28	-	-	
ROOMS													
1 room	38	38	-	-	377	9	19	32	104	108	105	-	
2 rooms	65	16	4	45	841	80	35	204	175	208	130	9	
3 rooms	518	348	87	83	2 807	249	221	405	685	836	370	41	
4 rooms	5 301	4 168	171	962	3 138	1 099	273	336	510	674	43	203	
5 rooms	10 217	9 530	228	459	1 971	1 269	154	145	118	174	32	79	
6 rooms	7 902	7 642	108	152	1 041	831	40	59	65	34	-	12	
7 or more rooms	9 022	8 884	95	43	652	608	24	9	7	4	-	-	
Median	5.5	5.7	4.9	4.3	3.9	5.0	3.9	3.4	3.3	3.3	2.8	4.1	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	32 905	30 503	663	1 739	10 526	4 106	735	1 095	1 586	1 994	666	344	
0.50 or less	22 178	20 554	492	1 132	6 836	2 234	484	777	1 146	1 470	526	199	
0.51 to 1.00	10 226	9 493	167	566	3 369	1 725	214	271	410	487	134	128	
1.01 to 1.50	451	408	4	39	234	125	26	47	11	10	-	15	
1.51 or more	50	48	-	2	87	22	11	-	19	27	6	2	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	158	123	30	5	301	39	31	95	78	44	14	-	
0.50 or less	121	94	22	5	163	30	19	43	49	14	8	-	
0.51 to 1.00	30	22	8	-	115	5	12	48	29	15	6	-	
1.01 to 1.50	7	7	-	-	23	4	-	4	-	15	-	-	
1.51 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
BEDROOMS													
None	50	38	-	12	559	9	19	101	164	154	112	-	
1	1 258	951	153	154	4 126	511	340	650	944	1 135	499	47	
2	11 560	10 026	340	1 194	4 137	1 923	342	364	461	720	69	258	
3	15 581	15 073	135	373	1 583	1 302	52	66	95	29	-	39	
4	3 897	3 853	33	11	331	326	5	-	-	-	-	-	
5 or more	717	685	32	-	91	74	8	9	-	-	-	-	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 456	2 181	89	186	2 268	544	182	342	345	353	448	54	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 464	3 033	125	306	2 199	707	201	344	350	399	114	84	
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 211	1 959	51	201	1 210	423	93	132	199	261	41	61	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 704	1 564	36	104	830	338	73	97	149	147	11	15	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 044	4 530	156	358	1 893	898	132	138	254	393	28	50	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 115	4 764	46	305	1 009	463	16	31	176	256	15	52	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7 370	7 004	134	232	914	467	50	66	129	157	17	28	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 847	3 789	26	32	370	241	19	35	33	36	6	-	
\$50,000 or more	1 852	1 802	30	20	134	64	-	5	29	36	-	-	
Median	\$21 432	\$21 919	\$16 497	\$15 852	\$11 956	\$15 277	\$10 000	\$8 523	\$11 721	\$12 602	\$4 217	\$11 393	
Mean	\$24 113	\$24 666	\$19 216	\$16 353	\$14 047	\$16 571	\$11 648	\$11 159	\$13 753	\$14 565	\$6 212	\$12 805	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	33 061	30 624	693	1 744	10 821	4 145	766	1 190	1 664	2 038	674	344	
Steam or hot water system	2 054	1 877	164	13	1 858	180	124	352	452	482	268	-	
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	28 989	26 864	491	1 634	7 326	3 396	571	735	993	1 146	191	294	
Other built-in electric units	311	277	6	28	824	64	3	59	155	346	194	3	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	597	575	4	18	292	176	6	19	19	21	14	37	
Other means	1 110	1 031	28	51	521	329	62	25	45	43	7	10	
Air conditioning	27 171	25 208	508	1 455	7 253	2 309	421	683	1 279	1 796	531	234	
Central system	14 827	13 802	161	864	3 181	616	66	321	735	1 244	148	51	
Vehicles available	31 283	29 072	589	1 622	9 123	3 868	652	826	1 409	1 797	277	294	
1	9 622	8 503	267	852	5 250	1 689	387	625	942	1 195	247	165	
2 or more	21 661	20 569	322	770	3 873	2 179	265	201	467	602	30	129	
House heating fuel	33 061	30 624	693	1 744	10 821	4 145	766	1 190	1 664	2 038	674	344	
Utility gas	29 956	27 781	651	1 524	7 941	3 302	704	968	1 144	1 119	408	296	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 256	1 119	12	125	489	403	12	15	30	4	-	25	
Electricity	1 084	963	28	93	2 045	190	50	176	458	892	260	19	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	526	524	2	-	241	213	-	8	7	9	-	4	
Other	239	237	-	2	105	37	-	23	25	14	6	-	
Water heating fuel	33 011	30 576	693	1 742	10 810	4 134	766	1 190	1 664	2 038	674	344	
Utility gas	28 035	26 341	626	1 068	7 333	3 105	683	983	1 075	1 036	260	191	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 123	1 029	24	70	408	330	22	-	19	8	12	17	
Electricity	3 837	3 190	43	604	2 980	684	54	200	570	982	354	136	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	11	11</											

Table A — 22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	33 063	5 753	11 682	6 048	5 785	2 624	809	267	95	2.42	91 904
Nonrelatives present	713	-	381	139	76	72	23	15	7	2.44	2 151
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	621	344	185	61	25	6	-	-	-	1.40	1 008
4 rooms	5 301	1 724	2 245	760	409	130	33	-	-	1.91	10 845
5 rooms	10 217	2 098	4 332	1 875	1 288	446	137	39	2	2.19	24 556
6 rooms	7 902	1 033	2 797	1 504	1 566	711	219	47	25	2.58	23 040
7 rooms	4 532	330	1 248	1 044	1 079	599	159	49	24	3.16	15 334
8 or more rooms	4 490	224	875	804	1 418	732	261	132	44	3.74	17 121
Median	5.5	4.9	5.3	5.7	6.2	6.5	6.6	7.5	7.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	32 905	5 683	11 638	6 029	5 773	2 613	809	265	95	2.43	91 577
1.00 or less	32 404	5 683	11 626	6 007	5 748	2 484	639	179	38	2.40	88 803
1.01 to 1.50	451	-	-	12	17	123	170	86	43	5.93	2 579
1.51 or more	50	-	12	10	8	6	-	-	14	3.88	195
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	158	70	44	19	12	11	-	2	-	1.70	327
1.00 or less	151	70	44	19	12	4	-	2	-	1.63	307
1.01 to 1.50	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	5.00	20
1.51 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	30 626	5 012	10 821	5 581	5 566	2 527	779	252	88	2.45	85 805
2 or more	693	235	256	99	62	21	9	8	3	1.94	1 634
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 744	506	605	368	157	76	21	7	4	2.10	4 465
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	28 298	4 581	9 926	5 225	5 233	2 328	701	224	80	2.46	79 435
Less than \$10,000	610	241	202	93	48	7	12	-	7	1.82	1 107
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 206	725	965	187	158	77	67	27	-	1.89	4 521
\$20,000 to \$29,999	4 687	1 239	1 803	751	520	261	79	16	18	2.11	10 701
\$30,000 to \$39,999	5 690	1 027	2 064	1 091	973	354	130	39	12	2.38	14 930
\$40,000 to \$49,999	5 477	578	2 043	1 013	1 089	568	124	43	19	2.62	16 424
\$50,000 to \$59,999	3 661	382	1 103	787	893	374	90	30	2	2.94	11 585
\$60,000 to \$79,999	3 574	265	1 095	814	814	388	153	43	2	3.02	11 568
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1 256	59	344	262	386	144	29	12	20	3.36	4 322
\$100,000 to \$149,999	857	47	248	174	264	93	17	14	-	3.27	3 231
\$150,000 or more	280	18	59	53	88	62	-	-	-	3.61	1 046
Median	\$41 700	\$30 700	\$39 600	\$44 900	\$48 200	\$48 300	\$43 700	\$47 600	\$41 900	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	33 063	5 753	11 682	6 048	5 785	2 624	809	267	95	2.42	91 904
Median income	\$21 432	\$8 685	\$20 072	\$25 561	\$26 256	\$27 723	\$28 147	\$28 750	\$25 179	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	15.0	21.4	13.0	14.4	16.1	15.9	14.7	15.9	17.7	...	...
With a mortgage	17.7	25.5	17.3	17.2	17.6	17.0	15.7	18.2	20.2	...	...
Not mortgaged	10.6	19.3	10-	10-	10-	10-	10-	10-	10-	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 802	862	411	182	193	120	30	-	4	1.59	...
Median income	\$2 870	\$2 722	\$2500-	\$3 186	\$4 019	\$3 913	\$6 071	-	\$13 750	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	-	37.5	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	-	37.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	46.2	49.1	43.2	13.4	35.4	23.9	17.5	-	-	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	10 827	4 719	2 922	1 504	1 005	424	173	69	11	1.74	22 599
Nonrelatives present	966	-	628	223	73	10	16	11	5	2.27	2 500
ROOMS											
1 room	377	345	26	6	-	-	-	-	-	1.05	450
2 rooms	841	707	100	28	5	1	-	-	-	1.09	1 003
3 rooms	2 807	2 042	598	127	27	13	-	-	-	1.19	3 727
4 rooms	3 138	1 068	1 106	507	278	111	38	30	-	1.95	6 646
5 rooms	1 971	393	635	506	234	153	31	13	6	2.43	5 271
6 rooms	1 041	119	285	214	295	80	39	9	-	3.04	3 065
7 or more rooms	652	45	172	116	166	66	65	17	5	3.44	2 437
Median	3.9	3.1	4.2	4.7	5.3	5.1	5.9	4.8	5.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 526	4 546	2 841	1 488	996	409	166	69	11	1.75	22 099
1.00 or less	10 205	4 546	2 815	1 460	964	299	99	17	5	1.70	20 504
1.01 to 1.50	234	-	-	22	27	96	67	22	-	5.21	1 207
1.51 or more	87	-	26	6	5	14	-	30	6	4.96	388
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	301	173	81	16	9	15	7	-	-	1.37	500
1.00 or less	278	173	81	10	9	-	5	-	-	1.30	412
1.01 to 1.50	23	-	-	6	-	15	2	-	-	4.87	88
1.51 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	4 145	810	1 202	900	721	316	137	51	8	2.57	11 783
2	766	311	259	116	45	19	7	9	-	1.78	1 530
3 and 4	1 190	655	317	109	74	7	25	-	3	1.41	2 064
5 to 9	1 664	992	460	110	68	23	4	7	-	1.34	2 695
10 to 49	2 038	1 229	545	184	58	22	-	-	-	1.33	3 055
50 or more	680	612	34	18	9	7	-	-	-	1.06	748
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	344	110	105	67	30	30	-	2	-	2.09	724
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	10 228	4 671	2 731	1 395	835	387	131	67	11	1.66	20 658
Less than \$100	628	595	26	7	-	-	-	-	-	1.03	610
\$100 to \$149	1 042	769	202	55	7	9	-	-	-	1.18	1 383
\$150 to \$199	1 638	988	427	119	57	24	20	-	3	1.33	2 694
\$200 to \$249	2 122	947	615	283	173	65	30	9	-	1.69	4 118
\$250 to \$299	1 996	767	578	373	159	87	7	25	-	1.90	4 176
\$300 to \$349	1 179	278	398	267	148	68	9	11	-	2.28	2 834
\$350 to \$399	679	118	230	114	128	58	16	15	-	2.46	1 964
\$400 to \$499	386	51	104	81	72	48	17	7	6	2.97	1 265
\$500 or more	149	28	21	29	51	5	15	-	-	3.38	469
No cash rent	409	130	130	67	40	23	17	-	2	2.07	1 145
Median	\$239	\$196	\$253	\$279	\$301	\$297	\$287	\$294	\$425	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	10 827	4 719	2 922	1 504	1 005	424	173	69	11	1.74	22 599
Median income	\$11 956	\$7 931	\$15 525	\$15 848	\$16 344	\$15 741	\$16 534	\$10 625	\$18 958	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.3	26.4	21.0	23.5	22.8	23.9	30.4	33.8	26.3	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 001	1 007	396	229	213	73	47	34	2	1.49	...
Median income	\$3 265	\$2 772	\$3 382	\$4 219	\$4 345	\$3 616	\$5 950	\$5 870	\$16 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	...	...

Table A-23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA																
Owner-occupied housing units -----																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person -----																
2 persons -----																
3 persons -----																
4 persons -----																
5 persons -----																
6 or more persons -----																
Median -----																
Total persons -----																
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----																
1.01 or more persons per room -----																
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----																
1.01 or more persons per room -----																
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----																
With a mortgage -----																
Less than 15 percent -----																
15 to 19 percent -----																
20 to 24 percent -----																
25 to 29 percent -----																
30 to 34 percent -----																
35 percent or more -----																
Not computed -----																
Median -----																
Not mortgaged -----																
Less than 10 percent -----																
10 to 14 percent -----																
15 to 19 percent -----																
20 to 24 percent -----																
25 to 29 percent -----																
30 to 34 percent -----																
35 percent or more -----																
Not computed -----																
Median -----																
Renter-occupied housing units -----																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person -----																
2 persons -----																
3 persons -----																
4 persons -----																
5 persons -----																
6 or more persons -----																
Median -----																
Total persons -----																
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----																
1.01 or more persons per room -----																
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----																
1.01 or more persons per room -----																
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----																
Less than 15 percent -----																
15 to 19 percent -----																
20 to 24 percent -----																
25 to 29 percent -----																
30 to 34 percent -----																
35 to 49 percent -----																
50 percent or more -----																
Not computed -----																
Median -----																
Total persons -----																

	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age	
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		
Total	33 063	948	5 431	4 746	9 431	3 826	270	619	365	814	594	97	396	479	1 817	3 230	50.5
5 753	385	922	427	—	—	—	183	434	155	559	472	45	86	71	1 072	2 676	67.0
11 682	388	1 387	905	2 206	457	3 223	61	109	115	160	84	29	126	169	473	2 470	59.2
6 048	156	2 237	1 719	1 319	99	—	20	27	64	81	30	18	115	126	194	30	44.8
5 785	19	746	1 115	578	32	15	6	43	18	13	8	5	36	73	41	30	37.0
2 624	1 171	139	580	399	15	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	28	34	12	24	39.0
1 171	273	368	411	246	209	—	124	121	174	123	113	162	5	6	25	—	42.3
242	2 748	19 631	20 462	27 365	8 335	—	385	952	716	1 183	739	190	2 399	2 500	1 359	1 110	...
91 904	2 748	19 631	20 462	27 365	8 335	—	385	952	716	1 183	739	190	2 399	2 500	1 359	1 110	...
32 905	948	5 427	4 746	9 415	3 796	—	270	619	365	801	580	97	396	479	1 794	3 172	50.4
501	8	108	183	155	30	—	—	—	2	4	—	—	5	6	24	6	40.6
158	—	4	—	16	7	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	23	58	71.6
7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67.5
28 298	659	4 935	4 206	8 272	3 347	—	167	510	265	595	472	50	307	384	1 439	2 690	50.4
17 271	620	4 785	3 792	5 018	3 519	—	160	455	200	292	20	46	278	292	511	283	40.0
6 588	135	1 052	1 718	3 023	157	—	37	44	59	146	8	2	25	54	105	33	35.7
3 690	132	1 353	893	860	60	—	7	105	43	43	—	—	22	82	48	32	36.9
2 967	155	1 154	597	483	110	—	25	120	52	30	5	12	37	66	79	24	34.9
1 544	92	575	286	261	31	—	35	82	12	16	—	5	30	26	14	34.4	
897	55	277	133	167	49	—	10	43	—	19	3	7	34	18	67	15	36.2
1 523	46	353	158	210	112	—	46	61	33	38	4	20	124	46	107	165	34.8
62	5	21	7	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	8	—	38.8
17.7	21.3	19.9	16.0	13.5	21.9	—	26.6	23.3	19.7	15.0	22.0	32.9	33.2	20.8	25.1	40.1	...
11 027	39	150	414	3 254	2 828	—	7	55	65	303	452	4	29	92	928	2 407	65.5
5 174	34	103	301	2 460	1 223	—	7	35	54	187	125	—	7	14	237	394	60.6
2 295	5	43	85	547	814	—	7	2	2	69	67	—	4	23	210	417	66.5
1 210	—	—	10	121	378	—	—	3	9	15	123	—	7	33	177	334	71.2
680	—	2	9	56	170	—	—	—	—	6	31	4	—	4	78	320	72.7
421	—	2	7	13	74	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	59	243	73.5	
299	—	2	2	7	51	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	25	196	75.3	
835	—	—	7	44	89	—	—	15	—	24	50	—	6	16	142	442	72.0
113	—	—	—	6	29	—	—	—	—	2	8	—	5	2	—	61	74.4
10.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	11.1	—	12.5	10—	10—	10—	16.2	22.5	15.7	16.2	15.5	20.4	...
10 827	877	1 347	461	815	436	—	774	858	354	439	269	731	956	329	706	1 475	34.4
4 719	—	423	53	473	—	—	500	628	260	370	236	345	358	84	565	1 373	49.6
2 922	403	335	76	155	346	—	225	123	67	40	24	293	229	89	76	58	29.6
1 504	83	384	168	93	10	—	40	80	10	10	7	66	211	56	28	37	28.9
1 005	34	140	96	64	8	—	2	22	14	6	—	27	99	59	29	—	32.8
424	—	65	68	30	9	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	29	30	8	7	35.5
253	27	325	410	236	213	—	127	118	118	109	107	157	30	11	112	—	34.6
174	2.61	3.25	4.10	2.36	2.13	—	1.27	1.18	1.18	1.09	1.07	1.57	2.02	2.40	1.12	1.04	...
22 599	2 390	4 562	1 956	2 177	970	—	1 215	1 233	475	546	328	1 258	2 141	910	905	1 533	...
10 526	874	1 346	444	804	432	—	763	822	354	421	245	706	923	320	659	1 413	34.2
321	75	85	45	9	15	—	7	6	7	—	—	9	42	21	—	—	29.3
301	3	1	17	11	4	—	11	36	—	—	24	25	33	9	47	62	48.2
23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	41.2
10 228	854	1 192	371	633	390	—	763	842	336	436	264	730	946	323	692	1 456	33.9
1 850	160	289	101	187	58	—	134	240	154	181	17	59	70	27	72	101	34.4
1 704	194	219	98	141	70	—	126	201	70	61	28	63	154	48	95	136	31.5
1 489	145	192	54	57	62	—	139	167	28	33	44	125	132	52	77	182	29.6
1 038	111	133	18	20	19	—	103	65	14	30	—	97	100	31	116	181	30.8
842	82	117	13	41	43	—	56	48	11	—	32	83	109	43	52	112	29.8
1 043	62	97	19	23	47	—	102	17	16	28	66	124	124	33	105	231	42.3
1 728	84	80	26	90	28	—	95	86	43	55	44	223	243	75	123	433	38.0
534	16	65	42	74	63	—	8	18	—	48	33	7	14	14	52	80	56.0
24.3	22.2	21.4	18.2	18.3	22.9	—	24.2	19.3	16.0	16.1	34.1	31.1	30.5	29.4	28.3	33.9	...

Table A—24. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	5 753	1 803	183	434	155	559	472	3 950	45	86	71	1 072	2 676
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 683	1 778	183	434	155	548	458	3 905	45	86	71	1 056	2 647
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	70	25	—	—	—	11	14	45	—	—	—	16	29
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	5 012	1 455	108	360	112	436	439	3 557	18	63	56	953	2 467
2 or more	235	120	15	20	10	52	23	115	—	—	3	16	96
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	506	228	60	54	33	71	10	278	27	23	12	103	113
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 702	239	20	24	3	66	126	1 463	—	9	2	230	1 222
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 570	279	25	14	7	47	186	1 291	29	7	37	342	876
\$10,000 to \$12,499	562	181	40	25	14	59	43	381	5	14	5	149	208
\$12,500 to \$14,999	356	136	9	55	14	29	29	220	6	13	15	97	89
\$15,000 to \$19,999	795	476	71	189	55	138	23	319	5	43	12	135	124
\$20,000 to \$24,999	359	232	18	71	24	94	25	127	—	—	—	73	54
\$25,000 to \$34,999	256	173	—	32	30	81	30	83	—	—	—	16	67
\$35,000 to \$49,999	89	48	—	16	5	25	2	41	—	—	—	30	11
\$50,000 or more	64	39	—	8	3	20	8	25	—	—	—	—	25
Median	\$8 685	\$15 781	\$14 306	\$18 009	\$19 176	\$18 068	\$7 738	\$6 871	\$9 261	\$15 000	\$9 764	\$9 508	\$5 562
Mean	\$11 493	\$16 902	\$13 223	\$19 151	\$20 780	\$18 978	\$12 528	\$9 024	\$9 889	\$13 326	\$11 360	\$10 912	\$8 053
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 581	1 313	106	343	101	393	370	3 268	18	58	56	893	2 243
With a mortgage	1 265	666	99	294	78	177	18	599	18	56	32	270	223
Less than \$200	281	104	7	7	18	64	8	177	7	—	14	73	83
\$200 to \$249	221	110	12	39	23	33	3	111	—	12	6	49	44
\$250 to \$299	179	99	26	50	9	14	—	80	—	28	—	30	22
\$300 to \$349	173	76	—	45	8	23	—	97	5	10	12	43	27
\$350 to \$399	166	106	18	57	7	19	5	60	6	—	—	29	25
\$400 to \$499	160	104	29	62	—	13	—	56	—	6	—	28	22
\$500 to \$599	59	47	7	26	1	11	2	12	—	—	—	12	—
\$600 to \$749	26	20	—	8	12	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$286	\$313	\$363	\$355	\$246	\$237	\$217	\$257	\$320	\$279	\$217	\$272	\$232
Not mortgaged	3 316	647	7	49	23	216	352	2 669	—	2	24	623	2 020
Less than \$50	21	2	—	—	—	2	—	19	—	—	—	—	19
\$50 to \$74	427	56	—	9	—	21	26	371	—	—	—	50	321
\$75 to \$99	899	177	—	12	7	68	90	722	—	—	9	122	591
\$100 to \$124	839	199	7	10	—	41	141	640	—	2	15	125	498
\$125 to \$149	554	90	—	18	6	12	54	464	—	—	—	174	290
\$150 to \$199	406	97	—	—	10	58	29	309	—	—	—	106	203
\$200 to \$249	88	19	—	—	—	9	10	69	—	—	—	33	36
\$250 or more	82	7	—	—	—	5	2	75	—	—	—	13	62
Median	\$109	\$111	\$113	\$109	\$144	\$110	\$111	\$109	—	\$113	\$105	\$127	\$104
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	21.4	18.0	28.2	23.2	14.8	11.9	17.6	23.0	36.7	24.1	19.3	21.5	23.6
With a mortgage	25.5	22.2	28.8	23.8	15.4	15.5	21.0	29.8	36.7	23.8	23.9	27.0	45.2
Not mortgaged	19.3	13.6	12.5	10—	10—	10—	17.4	21.2	—	50+	15.8	18.2	22.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level	862	143	11	9	3	60	60	719	—	9	—	155	555
Percent below poverty level	15.0	7.9	6.0	2.1	1.9	10.7	12.7	18.2	—	10.5	—	14.5	20.7
Renter-occupied housing units	4 719	1 994	500	628	260	370	236	2 725	345	358	84	565	1 373
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 546	1 914	493	592	260	352	217	2 632	338	350	84	535	1 325
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	173	80	7	36	—	18	19	93	7	8	—	30	48
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	810	420	105	109	63	79	64	390	28	38	17	102	205
2	311	125	26	47	8	33	11	186	20	46	—	64	56
3 and 4	655	195	51	32	22	61	29	460	68	66	6	87	233
5 to 9	992	420	114	107	60	86	53	572	75	108	17	157	215
10 to 49	1 229	633	165	273	85	71	39	596	129	90	39	74	264
50 or more	612	154	21	54	6	35	38	458	12	—	5	57	384
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	110	47	18	6	16	5	2	63	13	10	—	24	16
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 590	362	74	64	30	79	115	1 228	112	13	13	214	876
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 228	450	157	91	25	104	73	778	147	113	30	163	325
\$10,000 to \$12,499	517	248	116	93	6	21	12	269	46	93	17	51	62
\$12,500 to \$14,999	353	199	51	89	26	13	20	154	34	63	12	26	19
\$15,000 to \$19,999	578	366	77	167	82	30	10	212	6	76	6	99	25
\$20,000 to \$24,999	230	202	25	70	54	53	—	28	—	—	6	7	15
\$25,000 to \$34,999	147	126	—	45	37	44	—	21	—	—	—	—	21
\$35,000 to \$49,999	71	36	—	9	—	21	6	35	—	—	—	5	30
\$50,000 or more	5	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 931	\$11 865	\$10 409	\$14 354	\$18 452	\$10 238	\$5 134	\$5 711	\$6 719	\$11 425	\$9 868	\$6 489	\$4 333
Mean	\$9 956	\$13 181	\$10 698	\$14 432	\$17 004	\$15 663	\$7 008	\$7 596	\$6 836	\$11 572	\$10 392	\$8 357	\$6 266
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 671	1 969	495	621	251	369	233	2 702	344	358	82	560	1 358
Less than \$100	595	92	—	11	—	33	48	503	—	—	5	82	416
\$100 to \$149	769	282	57	53	22	103	47	487	74	36	12	86	279
\$150 to \$199	988	437	126	150	34	80	47	551	105	96	7	126	217
\$200 to \$249	947	375	114	113	54	61	33	572	109	108	28	105	222
\$250 to \$299	767	484	147	160	111	43	23	283	31	78	20	79	75
\$300 to \$349	278	140	30	81	6	16	7	138	25	33	6	28	46
\$350 to \$399	118	52	12	23	17	—	—	66	—	5	—	23	38
\$400 to \$499	51	40	2	11	7	15	5	11	—	—	—	—	11
\$500 or more	28	7	—	7	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	5	16
No cash rent	130	60	7	12	—	18	23	70	—	2	4	26	38
Median	\$196	\$226	\$231	\$244	\$257	\$172	\$156	\$181	\$197	\$222	\$238	\$184	\$143
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	26.4	21.5	25.9	20.4	17.1	14.8	36.2	30.2	33.9	23.8	27.5	28.3	34.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 007	247	68	42	25	55	57	760	83	13	11	147	506
Percent below poverty level	21.3	12.4	13.6	6.7	9.6	14.9	24.2	27.9	24.1	3.6	13.1	26.0	36.9

Table A-25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 705	80	337	569	364	174	59	113	9	—	—	27 500	30 800
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 005	26	173	335	205	121	45	91	9	—	—	29 100	33 300
15 to 24 years	27	—	13	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	40 300	29 900
25 to 34 years	321	19	36	96	82	48	17	18	5	—	—	31 000	33 300
35 to 44 years	217	—	51	52	66	3	10	35	—	—	—	30 900	35 300
45 to 64 years	333	—	46	122	57	48	18	38	4	—	—	29 900	35 900
65 years and over	107	7	27	65	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	22 300	22 000
Male householder, no wife present	251	15	51	94	62	21	8	—	—	—	—	26 200	27 000
15 to 24 years	12	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	35 000	35 600
25 to 34 years	69	—	—	33	23	5	8	—	—	—	—	30 400	32 300
35 to 44 years	39	5	15	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	19 800	22 400
45 to 64 years	99	10	32	27	28	2	—	—	—	—	—	21 200	22 400
65 years and over	32	—	4	15	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	29 200	31 800
Female householder, no husband present	449	39	113	140	97	32	6	22	—	—	—	26 200	27 200
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	42 500	42 500
25 to 34 years	84	11	24	17	22	7	—	3	—	—	—	22 200	25 100
35 to 44 years	86	—	23	28	24	6	—	5	—	—	—	28 500	29 400
45 to 64 years	131	13	20	45	38	4	6	5	—	—	—	27 100	28 700
65 years and over	141	15	46	50	13	8	—	9	—	—	—	22 800	24 900
Median age	44.7	50.0	46.1	50.3	40.5	37.5	42.2	43.7	29.5	—	—	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	137	14	32	7	45	22	11	6	—	—	—	33 100	31 400
1975 to 1978	510	14	84	156	73	81	27	70	5	—	—	30 100	35 700
1970 to 1974	362	10	119	107	83	18	8	17	—	—	—	26 400	27 500
1960 to 1969	411	12	26	182	118	40	9	20	4	—	—	29 400	32 000
1959 or earlier	285	30	76	117	45	13	4	—	—	—	—	25 700	24 000
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	27	13	6	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 400	16 000
4 rooms	224	16	66	91	39	6	—	6	—	—	—	22 300	23 500
5 rooms	519	24	153	192	113	22	7	8	—	—	—	24 700	25 400
6 rooms	366	5	48	128	99	56	8	18	4	—	—	30 200	32 600
7 rooms	378	12	23	119	80	54	26	59	5	—	—	35 300	39 000
8 or more rooms	191	10	41	39	25	36	18	22	—	—	—	36 100	35 900
Median	5.7	5.0	5.1	5.5	5.7	6.6	7.1	6.9	6.6	—	—	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	32 500	32 500
1	56	15	24	11	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	12 700	19 200
2	606	43	141	244	142	28	—	8	—	—	—	25 400	25 000
3	696	5	105	231	133	99	41	77	5	—	—	30 700	35 600
4	298	17	51	74	69	43	18	22	4	—	—	31 300	33 800
5 or more	41	—	16	9	12	4	—	—	—	—	—	26 300	27 300
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	103	14	—	—	4	14	16	50	5	—	—	62 900	55 700
1970 to 1974	69	—	6	5	14	13	8	23	—	—	—	48 700	47 900
1960 to 1969	155	—	40	12	19	31	21	32	—	—	—	45 800	41 500
1950 to 1959	222	—	38	63	83	32	6	—	—	—	—	30 800	29 900
1940 to 1949	280	7	32	144	72	25	—	—	—	—	—	27 800	28 200
1939 or earlier	876	59	221	345	172	59	8	8	4	—	—	25 200	25 600
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	216	10	78	73	20	15	10	6	4	—	—	25 100	27 000
\$5,000 to \$9,999	217	35	63	69	35	5	—	10	—	—	—	22 000	23 700
\$10,000 to \$12,499	110	5	36	37	17	7	8	—	—	—	—	25 300	25 600
\$12,500 to \$14,999	138	15	31	62	18	8	4	—	—	—	—	24 700	23 900
\$15,000 to \$19,999	278	5	53	102	58	49	5	6	—	—	—	27 600	29 700
\$20,000 to \$24,999	278	—	42	129	61	13	15	18	—	—	—	27 600	31 400
\$25,000 to \$34,999	317	5	29	75	111	46	—	51	—	—	—	33 600	37 000
\$35,000 to \$49,999	118	5	—	22	27	26	11	22	5	—	—	45 000	45 700
\$50,000 or more	33	—	5	—	17	5	6	—	—	—	—	37 300	37 500
Median	\$18 125	\$8 864	\$11 910	\$17 314	\$22 361	\$20 577	\$22 917	\$29 250	\$40 149	—	—	...	...
Mean	\$19 122	\$12 650	\$14 446	\$16 873	\$23 166	\$23 942	\$22 488	\$26 477	\$22 783	—	—	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	1 238	44	220	422	269	133	49	92	9	—	—	28 100	31 900
Less than 15 percent	327	5	36	112	118	43	10	3	—	—	—	31 000	31 300
15 to 19 percent	287	6	33	124	46	31	7	35	5	—	—	26 900	34 300
20 to 24 percent	200	14	46	44	32	31	—	33	—	—	—	27 100	33 300
25 to 29 percent	85	7	21	26	23	—	8	—	—	—	—	27 900	27 100
30 to 34 percent	51	—	—	20	9	12	5	5	—	—	—	34 600	38 900
35 percent or more	276	12	76	96	41	16	19	16	—	—	—	26 200	29 000
Not computed	12	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	16 900	39 200
Median	20.0	23.9	24.0	19.0	16.8	18.8	29.7	21.2	17.5	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	467	36	117	147	95	41	10	21	—	—	—	26 400	27 700
Less than 10 percent	145	5	20	64	40	4	—	12	—	—	—	27 900	30 100
10 to 14 percent	84	5	17	25	22	8	4	3	—	—	—	29 000	30 400
15 to 19 percent	57	11	18	12	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	19 800	23 700
20 to 24 percent	10	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	40 000	40 000
25 to 29 percent	23	5	12	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 700	16 600
30 to 34 percent	21	—	6	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25 800	23 400
35 percent or more	115	10	44	25	22	8	—	6	—	—	—	23 300	25 200
Not computed	12	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	42 500	43 100
Median	14.9	18.6	26.5	11.3	11.7	17.7	12.5	10—	—	—	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 694	73	337	565	364	174	59	113	9	—	—	27 600	30 900
1.01 or more persons per room	140	7	46	64	15	4	4	—	—	—	—	21 500	23 200
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	7	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	12 500
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	1 705	80	337	569	364	174	59	113	9	—	—	27 500	30 800
Central heating system	1 593	65	292	543	350	174	59	101	9	—	—	28 000	31 300
Air conditioning	1 138	35	185	379	228	138	55	113	5	—	—	29 300	33 400
Central system	312	14	11	45	27	74	35	101	5	—	—	48 200	48 400
Income in 1979 below poverty level	257	29	86	76	34	7	10	11	4	—	—	23 600	25 800
Percent below poverty level	15.1	36.3	25.5	13.4	9.3	4.0	16.9	9.7	44.4	—	—	...	...

Table A—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 168	183	217	391	362	347	297	145	159	31	36	239
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	530	20	16	80	63	108	85	44	61	24	29	287
15 to 24 years.....	131	6	—	40	13	15	11	32	14	—	—	268
25 to 34 years.....	196	14	—	18	21	64	46	7	14	8	4	285
35 to 44 years.....	65	—	—	16	6	7	5	—	25	6	—	335
45 to 64 years.....	84	—	—	—	6	22	15	5	8	10	18	317
65 years and over.....	54	—	16	6	17	—	8	—	—	—	7	204
Male householder, no wife present	383	19	80	98	52	51	47	11	18	7	—	198
15 to 24 years.....	129	—	15	43	30	25	13	3	—	—	—	216
25 to 34 years.....	105	—	22	32	17	19	7	8	—	—	—	189
35 to 44 years.....	101	6	32	6	5	—	27	—	18	7	—	303
45 to 64 years.....	29	6	5	11	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	155
65 years and over.....	19	7	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	114
Female householder, no husband present	1 255	144	121	213	247	188	165	90	80	—	7	229
15 to 24 years.....	308	48	22	58	59	60	45	6	10	—	—	227
25 to 34 years.....	447	20	37	95	86	66	63	51	29	—	—	241
35 to 44 years.....	223	23	30	16	45	16	32	17	41	—	3	245
45 to 64 years.....	192	6	26	40	45	35	20	16	—	—	4	222
65 years and over.....	85	47	6	4	12	11	5	—	—	—	—	97
Median age	31.0	36.5	36.9	28.1	30.4	28.3	32.1	29.9	37.1	42.9	51.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	1 149	85	95	168	199	203	190	97	86	13	13	255
1975 to 1978.....	650	53	71	157	121	93	56	48	40	8	3	218
1970 to 1974.....	216	26	19	45	32	24	30	—	33	—	7	216
1960 to 1969.....	115	6	28	21	10	19	21	—	—	10	—	216
1959 or earlier.....	38	13	4	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	13	99
ROOMS												
1 room.....	32	—	22	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	146
2 rooms.....	84	10	15	34	—	18	7	—	—	—	—	165
3 rooms.....	396	76	76	74	117	40	13	—	—	—	—	178
4 rooms.....	593	60	48	179	132	66	68	23	6	—	11	202
5 rooms.....	628	37	36	82	75	135	134	43	69	6	11	282
6 rooms.....	226	—	20	12	26	52	24	59	15	15	3	303
7 or more rooms.....	209	—	—	6	6	36	51	20	69	10	11	350
Median	4.5	3.6	3.4	4.0	3.9	4.9	5.0	5.6	5.8	6.1	5.1	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	2 168	183	217	391	362	347	297	145	159	31	36	239
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 130	178	190	385	362	347	297	145	159	31	36	241
0.50 or less.....	814	75	98	194	154	131	92	32	13	10	15	218
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 118	95	73	168	167	192	173	89	132	8	21	263
1.01 to 1.50.....	155	8	19	14	30	14	25	24	8	13	—	279
1.51 or more.....	43	—	—	9	11	10	7	—	6	—	—	254
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	38	5	27	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	138
0.50 or less.....	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	105
0.51 to 1.00.....	20	5	9	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	145
Income in 1979 below poverty level	890	144	126	165	92	113	149	59	42	—	—	206
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	870	139	117	159	92	113	149	59	42	—	—	213
1.01 or more persons per room.....	118	8	19	14	12	24	32	9	—	—	—	260
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	20	5	9	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	37	—	27	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	146
1.....	564	86	96	145	169	58	10	—	—	—	—	181
2.....	970	60	48	217	153	187	185	66	36	—	18	249
3.....	446	37	46	19	22	70	61	57	96	31	7	321
4.....	126	—	—	6	6	32	27	22	27	—	6	330
5 or more.....	25	—	—	—	6	—	14	—	—	—	5	314
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	1 067	87	77	68	98	181	228	114	151	31	32	301
2.....	201	5	16	82	49	12	23	10	—	—	4	198
3 and 4.....	272	6	56	97	80	33	—	—	—	—	—	181
5 to 9.....	309	50	37	91	28	72	18	5	8	—	—	191
10 to 49.....	181	19	—	13	79	40	14	16	—	—	—	240
50 or more.....	105	10	25	26	28	9	7	—	—	—	—	186
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	33	6	6	14	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	159
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	200	—	24	36	46	45	25	16	8	—	—	244
1970 to 1974.....	108	10	4	12	21	20	26	—	8	7	—	261
1960 to 1969.....	254	—	25	37	68	64	30	8	16	6	—	248
1950 to 1959.....	284	18	27	65	36	48	49	21	20	—	—	245
1940 to 1949.....	502	95	67	76	57	44	55	50	40	8	10	205
1939 or earlier.....	820	60	70	165	134	126	112	50	67	10	26	238
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	2 048	173	192	362	314	347	289	145	159	31	36	245
4 or more.....	120	10	25	29	48	—	8	—	—	—	—	193
With elevator.....	97	10	25	29	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	182
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	349	40	64	90	79	42	18	—	6	10	...	192
15 to 19 percent.....	260	—	7	45	73	67	13	10	32	13	...	254
20 to 24 percent.....	185	23	5	36	51	32	19	11	—	8	...	233
25 to 29 percent.....	179	—	16	23	—	55	27	17	41	—	...	291
30 to 34 percent.....	105	11	11	18	13	8	26	7	11	—	...	248
35 to 49 percent.....	330	30	43	64	48	19	55	32	39	—	...	221
50 percent or more.....	630	47	61	109	89	99	132	63	30	—	...	254
Not computed.....	130	32	10	6	9	25	7	5	—	—	36	198
Median	32.2	35.7	35.1	29.7	22.4	26.8	46.3	47.3	30.2	17.1	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	2 168	183	217	391	362	347	297	145	159	31	36	239
Central heating system.....	2 031	166	217	371	338	312	290	145	139	21	32	237
Air conditioning	811	28	39	103	190	157	131	58	59	21	25	260
Central system.....	230	—	5	17	55	52	39	27	22	7	6	287

Table A—27. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Medion (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 893	246	256	123	146	310	302	342	128	40	17 817	19 004	307
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	1 105	70	92	44	74	172	203	307	108	35	21 994	23 400	88
15 to 24 years -----	39	9	—	8	8	—	5	6	3	—	13 281	16 078	9
25 to 34 years -----	347	15	6	6	35	52	90	108	23	12	22 540	24 861	21
35 to 44 years -----	220	6	6	9	7	37	40	96	16	3	27 083	25 652	12
45 to 64 years -----	382	24	34	15	11	64	60	92	62	20	22 976	24 886	37
65 years and over -----	117	16	46	6	13	19	8	5	4	—	7 310	12 427	9
Male householder, no wife present -----	284	29	21	33	36	70	53	17	20	5	16 173	17 595	16
15 to 24 years -----	12	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	20 000	20 143	—
25 to 34 years -----	94	—	—	14	11	30	26	—	8	5	17 500	21 119	—
35 to 44 years -----	39	11	5	5	5	7	6	—	—	—	11 750	10 243	11
45 to 64 years -----	107	—	11	14	20	27	6	17	12	—	16 062	19 151	5
65 years and over -----	32	18	5	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	4 722	10 047	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	504	147	143	46	36	68	46	18	—	—	7 791	10 161	203
15 to 24 years -----	17	14	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 018	4 705	17
25 to 34 years -----	86	4	38	12	22	8	2	—	—	—	10 208	10 634	48
35 to 44 years -----	114	10	31	10	—	37	26	—	—	—	16 500	14 176	24
45 to 64 years -----	138	43	32	24	7	4	10	18	—	—	8 636	10 701	52
65 years and over -----	149	76	39	—	7	19	8	—	—	—	4 929	6 938	62
Median age -----	44.4	55.0	55.8	44.1	34.7	41.5	41.0	40.1	46.8	45.0	...	...	47.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	167	20	10	—	27	20	59	14	15	2	20 542	19 837	30
1975 to 1978 -----	566	45	29	59	49	108	80	140	51	5	19 746	20 785	91
1970 to 1974 -----	394	49	71	33	19	52	82	67	16	5	16 838	18 527	65
1960 to 1969 -----	455	60	58	4	33	99	59	101	27	14	18 257	19 844	64
1959 or earlier -----	311	72	88	27	18	31	22	20	19	14	8 594	14 694	57
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 869	246	240	123	146	306	302	342	124	40	17 892	19 046	307
1.01 or more persons per room -----	156	14	20	9	16	30	26	28	8	5	18 690	22 058	50
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	24	—	16	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	7 500	15 782	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	9 835	—
Heating equipment -----	1 893	246	256	123	146	310	302	342	128	40	17 817	19 004	307
Central heating system -----	1 765	227	228	109	130	310	276	317	128	40	18 028	19 281	275
Air conditioning -----	1 244	120	156	61	82	226	236	238	102	23	19 419	20 419	146
Central system -----	341	30	32	13	14	71	38	85	48	10	20 905	22 821	35
Vehicles available -----	1 752	182	205	111	140	302	302	342	128	40	18 961	20 050	230
1 -----	748	143	168	85	45	152	101	42	4	8	11 853	13 646	161
2 or more -----	1 004	39	37	26	95	150	201	300	124	32	23 678	24 821	69
House heating fuel -----	1 893	246	256	123	146	310	302	342	128	40	17 817	19 004	307
Utility gas -----	1 760	213	251	123	145	296	264	329	108	31	17 372	18 720	274
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	16	6	—	—	1	—	—	—	7	2	35 368	25 327	6
Electricity -----	101	19	5	—	—	14	32	13	13	5	21 302	22 182	19
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	16	8	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	2	12 500	23 930	8
Other -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median rooms -----	5.7	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.8	5.6	6.2	6.6	6.1	...	...	5.5
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 705	216	217	110	138	278	278	317	118	33	18 125	19 122	257
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage -----	1 238	104	124	90	96	209	233	252	109	21	19 917	20 486	169
Less than \$200 -----	137	44	12	12	7	29	12	13	8	—	12 679	13 813	44
\$200 to \$249 -----	173	11	14	33	17	19	32	33	14	—	16 513	18 724	24
\$250 to \$299 -----	224	15	34	6	42	41	19	48	9	10	18 143	20 126	22
\$300 to \$349 -----	323	9	32	24	11	51	95	82	19	—	21 627	21 044	24
\$350 to \$399 -----	94	14	6	15	—	28	19	12	—	—	17 308	16 284	20
\$400 to \$499 -----	160	4	16	—	9	30	30	38	28	5	23 816	24 995	13
\$500 to \$599 -----	109	7	10	—	10	11	13	26	26	6	28 594	26 933	22
\$600 to \$749 -----	18	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	5	—	23 571	25 504	—
\$750 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$313	\$236	\$303	\$250	\$279	\$315	\$328	\$320	\$458	\$405	...	...	\$288
Not mortgaged -----	467	112	93	20	42	69	45	65	9	12	13 006	15 505	88
Less than \$50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99 -----	60	20	12	—	—	5	8	8	—	7	7 083	17 214	18
\$100 to \$124 -----	98	27	26	14	12	13	6	—	—	—	7 500	9 467	13
\$125 to \$149 -----	118	14	23	—	11	30	15	11	9	5	16 719	22 137	12
\$150 to \$199 -----	136	37	26	6	5	13	10	39	—	—	12 083	14 303	31
\$200 to \$249 -----	42	8	6	—	14	8	6	—	—	—	13 750	12 514	8
\$250 or more -----	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	27 679	15 179	6
Median -----	\$141	\$141	\$134	\$118	\$145	\$139	\$139	\$167	\$138	\$96	...	...	\$152
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	1 238	104	124	90	96	209	233	252	109	21	19 917	20 486	169
Less than 15 percent -----	327	—	—	—	—	22	48	171	65	21	30 480	31 734	—
15 to 19 percent -----	287	—	—	5	18	72	103	50	39	—	22 288	23 821	5
20 to 24 percent -----	200	—	—	26	33	49	56	31	5	—	19 286	19 980	7
25 to 29 percent -----	85	—	7	20	26	24	8	—	—	—	13 990	14 278	7
30 to 34 percent -----	51	—	—	6	—	40	5	—	—	—	18 102	17 091	—
35 percent or more -----	276	92	117	33	19	2	13	—	—	—	6 456	7 489	138
Not computed -----	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	12
Median -----	20.0	50+	50+	28.5	24.5	21.1	18.3	13.2	13.5	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged -----	467	112	93	20	42	69	45	65	9	12	13 006	15 505	88
Less than 10 percent -----	145	—	—	—	6	24	36	58	9	12	25 774	30 994	—
10 to 14 percent -----	84	—	—	14	17	37	9	7	—	—	15 948	16 694	—
15 to 19 percent -----	57	—	24	6	19	8	—	—	—	—	11 875	10 788	7
20 to 24 percent -----	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 500	7 678	—
25 to 29 percent -----	23	9	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 446	4 780	—
30 to 34 percent -----	21	8	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 481	5 021	6
35 percent or more -----	115	83	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 034	3 804	63
Not computed -----	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	12
Median -----	14.9	49.5	29.5	13.6	14.4	11.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—28. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	2 262	750	452	236	143	302	172	152	43	12	8 904	11 139	954
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	546	64	90	19	41	92	104	100	36	—	17 988	18 088	103
15 to 24 years	144	29	38	—	18	43	16	—	—	—	13 194	11 503	60
25 to 34 years	199	14	7	13	16	26	62	54	7	—	21 433	20 740	14
35 to 44 years	65	—	7	—	—	—	21	18	19	—	30 913	27 141	—
45 to 64 years	84	4	14	6	7	15	5	23	10	—	18 571	21 015	18
65 years and over	54	17	24	—	—	8	—	5	—	—	6 563	10 420	11
Male householder, no wife present	391	137	42	47	18	75	32	33	7	—	10 878	11 609	141
15 to 24 years	129	77	5	24	—	10	13	—	—	—	3 922	6 987	77
25 to 34 years	108	30	18	18	7	18	—	17	—	—	10 833	11 438	34
35 to 44 years	101	11	6	5	6	31	19	16	7	—	17 250	18 887	11
45 to 64 years	34	6	7	—	5	16	—	—	—	—	14 500	12 437	6
65 years and over	19	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 327	3 797	13
Female householder, no husband present	1 325	549	320	170	84	135	36	19	—	12	6 250	8 137	710
15 to 24 years	338	163	73	36	20	32	8	—	—	6	5 259	7 588	233
25 to 34 years	465	194	135	53	36	43	—	4	—	—	6 024	7 168	244
35 to 44 years	236	71	46	40	17	47	15	—	—	—	10 062	9 885	100
45 to 64 years	201	66	42	41	11	13	13	15	—	—	8 295	9 756	84
65 years and over	85	55	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	2500—	6 942	49
Median age	30.7	28.4	29.4	32.6	30.7	32.6	32.2	35.2	42.1	45.0	...	...	27.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 179	388	227	124	85	163	74	93	19	6	9 213	11 166	515
1975 to 1978	698	204	140	80	37	107	71	39	14	6	10 156	11 766	285
1970 to 1974	222	105	50	12	16	18	21	—	—	—	5 395	7 894	100
1960 to 1969	125	36	35	12	5	10	6	11	10	—	8 819	13 010	37
1959 or earlier	38	17	—	8	—	4	—	9	—	—	10 625	11 600	17
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 224	724	452	236	143	290	172	152	43	12	9 012	11 217	934
0.50 or less	843	267	170	102	49	143	50	45	17	—	9 308	10 898	240
0.51 to 1.00	1 169	358	261	110	94	132	111	90	7	6	9 111	11 073	562
1.01 to 1.50	166	76	9	24	—	15	6	17	13	6	9 444	14 384	97
1.51 or more	46	23	12	—	—	—	5	—	6	—	5 000	9 281	35
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	38	26	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	3 542	6 617	20
0.50 or less	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	4 470	—
0.51 to 1.00	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 298	20
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	16 250	16 555	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	2 262	750	452	236	143	302	172	152	43	12	8 904	11 139	954
Central heating system	2 110	700	423	230	143	291	142	143	26	12	8 917	10 898	901
Air conditioning	825	154	160	97	77	145	62	91	33	6	12 549	14 340	226
Central system	230	42	35	24	31	49	10	32	7	—	13 629	14 551	57
Vehicles available	1 480	281	272	183	131	264	164	136	43	6	12 576	13 951	405
1	1 054	229	223	163	120	146	92	65	16	—	11 150	12 015	332
2 or more	426	52	49	20	11	118	72	71	27	6	17 744	18 739	73
House heating fuel	2 262	750	452	236	143	302	172	152	43	12	8 904	11 139	954
Utility gas	1 827	617	362	190	116	218	149	130	33	12	8 731	11 197	778
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	29	15	—	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	4 861	8 092	15
Electricity	344	99	83	38	27	63	23	11	—	—	9 242	9 971	142
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	30	13	7	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	5 714	16 778	13
Other	32	6	—	—	—	15	—	11	—	—	19 167	17 884	6
Median rooms	4.5	4.1	4.6	4.9	4.3	4.2	5.4	4.9	5.2	7.5	...	...	4.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 168	716	417	231	143	291	166	149	43	12	9 244	11 256	890
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	455	265	120	19	5	5	30	5	—	6	4 148	6 496	299
\$100 to \$149	367	147	75	33	16	59	20	10	7	—	7 226	9 488	131
\$150 to \$199	612	185	114	110	37	40	81	32	7	6	10 159	11 457	277
\$200 to \$249	430	59	52	60	70	128	15	46	—	—	14 071	13 476	89
\$250 to \$299	221	60	32	—	15	48	20	30	16	—	15 208	15 272	77
\$300 to \$349	32	—	9	—	—	—	—	17	6	—	31 275	26 119	9
\$350 to \$399	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	7 805	8
\$400 to \$499	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	40 906	42 430	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	36	—	7	9	—	11	—	9	—	—	16 250	16 350	—
Median	\$161	\$131	\$156	\$170	\$213	\$214	\$159	\$229	\$269	\$120	...	...	\$151
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	183	130	41	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	3 202	144
\$100 to \$149	217	131	15	12	5	27	16	5	—	6	4 389	9 393	126
\$150 to \$199	391	138	107	42	19	31	27	20	7	—	7 212	9 764	165
\$200 to \$249	362	98	61	24	33	76	34	30	—	6	12 292	12 366	92
\$250 to \$299	347	96	47	51	20	71	35	20	7	—	11 495	12 262	113
\$300 to \$349	297	87	27	39	26	13	18	—	—	—	8 179	9 866	149
\$350 to \$399	145	26	42	32	7	17	14	7	—	—	10 352	11 311	59
\$400 to \$499	159	10	10	22	20	32	27	32	6	—	16 620	18 331	42
\$500 or more	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	23	—	40 131	37 301	—
No cash rent	36	—	7	9	—	11	—	9	—	—	16 250	16 350	—
Median	\$239	\$188	\$226	\$262	\$293	\$254	\$260	\$294	\$500+	\$170	...	...	\$206
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	349	—	28	17	10	67	92	93	30	12	21 705	23 688	20
15 to 19 percent	260	—	—	38	20	114	36	39	13	—	17 857	20 091	—
20 to 24 percent	185	10	43	35	35	43	11	8	—	—	12 821	12 906	17
25 to 29 percent	179	6	33	43	32	38	27	—	—	—	13 086	13 369	17
30 to 34 percent	105	22	31	15	26	11	—	—	—	—	9 904	9 457	45
35 to 49 percent	330	96	143	64	20	7	—	—	—	—	7 054	7 379	121
50 percent or more	630	488	132	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 343	3 358	576
Not computed	130	94	7	9	—	11	—	9	—	—	2500—	4 528	94
Median	32.2	50+	39.9	27.4	26.0	18.2	14.3	13.2	12.3	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 238	137	173	224	323	94	160	109	18	—	313
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	111	20	32	18	20	19	—	2	—	—	260
2 persons -----	272	35	37	86	51	15	34	14	—	—	287
3 persons -----	197	29	44	19	38	27	19	21	—	—	309
4 persons -----	220	16	40	37	63	20	28	11	5	—	313
5 persons -----	239	23	14	22	88	7	38	34	13	—	334
6 persons -----	125	6	6	14	45	—	41	13	—	—	341
7 persons -----	34	8	—	16	—	—	—	10	—	—	278
8 or more persons -----	40	—	—	12	18	6	—	4	—	—	322
Median -----	3.68	2.97	2.90	2.92	4.33	2.98	4.46	4.69	4.81	—	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	807	72	90	148	219	53	127	80	18	—	321
15 to 24 years -----	19	—	8	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	313
25 to 34 years -----	289	13	26	59	59	33	58	41	—	—	339
35 to 44 years -----	192	20	20	26	70	13	16	15	12	—	321
45 to 64 years -----	268	32	30	49	72	7	48	24	6	—	316
65 years and over -----	39	7	6	14	12	—	—	—	—	—	273
Male householder, no wife present -----	140	5	48	18	21	27	19	2	—	—	297
15 to 24 years -----	12	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	350
25 to 34 years -----	59	—	19	7	—	20	13	—	—	—	359
35 to 44 years -----	18	—	6	5	—	7	—	—	—	—	280
45 to 64 years -----	51	5	17	6	21	—	—	2	—	—	279
65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	291	60	35	58	83	14	14	27	—	—	294
15 to 24 years -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	550
25 to 34 years -----	80	7	13	8	26	7	9	10	—	—	323
35 to 44 years -----	76	6	—	21	37	7	—	5	—	—	315
45 to 64 years -----	72	19	22	6	15	—	5	5	—	—	239
65 years and over -----	56	28	—	23	5	—	—	—	—	—	225
Median age -----	40.8	50.1	42.1	42.2	42.4	33.0	33.9	34.4	43.8	—	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	130	—	—	22	22	19	51	3	13	—	405
1975 to 1978 -----	456	27	46	65	124	54	54	81	5	—	336
1970 to 1974 -----	286	29	46	57	108	7	28	11	—	—	305
1960 to 1969 -----	270	43	67	59	46	14	27	14	—	—	271
1959 or earlier -----	96	38	14	21	23	—	—	—	—	—	236
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	9	1	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	422
4 rooms -----	128	30	19	34	30	—	9	6	—	—	272
5 rooms -----	391	40	74	106	79	18	55	12	7	—	288
6 rooms -----	289	31	59	48	69	40	25	17	—	—	305
7 rooms -----	296	20	13	25	99	29	47	57	6	—	345
8 or more rooms -----	125	15	8	11	46	7	16	17	5	—	331
Median -----	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.2	6.3	6.2	5.8	6.8	6.8	—	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	97	—	—	14	7	—	29	29	18	—	495
1970 to 1974 -----	69	—	—	—	23	8	27	11	—	—	429
1960 to 1969 -----	121	5	20	9	37	6	16	28	—	—	336
1950 to 1959 -----	177	14	18	52	30	27	24	12	—	—	307
1940 to 1949 -----	240	28	54	42	37	31	31	17	—	—	295
1939 or earlier -----	534	90	81	107	189	22	33	12	—	—	295
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	44	8	10	21	—	—	5	—	—	—	260
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	220	44	27	47	83	—	19	—	—	—	291
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	422	81	98	80	108	34	21	—	—	—	270
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	269	—	27	61	91	32	45	13	—	—	326
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	133	4	7	11	35	20	26	30	—	—	374
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	49	—	—	4	—	8	9	21	7	—	517
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	92	—	—	—	—	—	35	40	11	—	513
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	9	—	4	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	510
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$28 100	\$23 200	\$23 900	\$26 500	\$27 500	\$32 400	\$36 400	\$56 000	\$61 700	—	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	327	55	79	71	91	5	13	13	—	—	271
15 to 19 percent -----	287	19	30	56	103	7	47	25	—	—	319
20 to 24 percent -----	200	7	25	27	41	34	41	20	5	—	350
25 to 29 percent -----	85	7	14	21	23	—	12	8	—	—	301
30 to 34 percent -----	51	—	—	—	6	13	18	14	—	—	468
35 percent or more -----	276	49	21	41	59	35	29	29	13	—	323
Not computed -----	12	—	4	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	263
Median -----	20.0	18.6	15.9	18.3	18.4	30.4	22.4	24.1	43.1	—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	1 238	137	173	224	323	94	160	109	18	—	313
Steam or hot water system -----	117	7	—	36	51	—	10	13	—	—	315
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	960	80	155	166	249	82	120	96	12	—	316
Other built-in electric units -----	33	14	6	5	—	—	8	—	—	—	221
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	34	15	12	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	208
Other means -----	94	21	—	17	23	12	15	—	6	—	320
Air conditioning -----	855	94	107	150	202	60	118	106	18	—	319
Central system -----	229	7	6	41	19	14	54	70	18	—	457
1 or more individual room units -----	626	87	101	109	183	46	64	36	—	—	304
House heating fuel -----	1 238	137	173	224	323	94	160	109	18	—	313
Utility gas -----	1 146	108	161	219	310	88	138	104	18	—	314
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	8	1	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	321
Electricity -----	76	20	12	5	6	6	22	5	—	—	308
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
Other -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table A—30. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	467	—	—	60	98	118	136	42	13	141
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	138	—	—	25	57	19	29	8	—	119
2 persons	169	—	—	8	37	40	50	34	—	150
3 persons	72	—	—	12	4	25	25	—	6	145
4 persons	36	—	—	—	—	15	21	—	—	157
5 persons	22	—	—	15	—	—	7	—	—	93
6 persons	9	—	—	—	—	5	4	—	—	147
7 persons	17	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	7	146
8 or more persons	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	138
Median	2.07	—	—	2.13	1.36	2.50	2.28	1.88	6.57	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	198	—	—	20	22	63	67	26	—	148
15 to 24 years	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	225
25 to 34 years	32	—	—	15	—	11	—	6	—	127
35 to 44 years	25	—	—	—	—	6	19	—	—	167
45 to 64 years	65	—	—	5	6	14	28	12	—	163
65 years and over	68	—	—	—	16	32	20	—	—	139
Male householder, no wife present	111	—	—	10	33	35	33	—	—	134
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	175
35 to 44 years	21	—	—	6	5	—	10	—	—	122
45 to 64 years	48	—	—	—	28	13	7	—	—	121
65 years and over	32	—	—	4	—	22	6	—	—	139
Female householder, no husband present	158	—	—	30	43	20	36	16	13	132
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	113
35 to 44 years	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	138
45 to 64 years	59	—	—	7	18	4	9	8	13	153
65 years and over	85	—	—	23	21	6	27	8	—	123
Median age	61.2	—	—	57.9	63.1	65.2	60.0	54.4	47.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	7	—	—	—	—	4	3	—	—	147
1975 to 1978	54	—	—	—	4	6	32	6	6	177
1970 to 1974	76	—	—	24	14	20	18	—	—	125
1960 to 1969	141	—	—	13	6	42	37	36	7	163
1959 or earlier	189	—	—	23	74	46	46	—	—	124
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	18	—	—	12	—	—	6	—	—	94
4 rooms	96	—	—	24	31	26	9	6	—	119
5 rooms	128	—	—	11	33	21	57	6	—	149
6 rooms	77	—	—	—	6	42	15	14	—	144
7 rooms	82	—	—	8	14	16	29	8	7	155
8 or more rooms	66	—	—	5	14	13	20	8	6	152
Median	5.4	—	—	4.3	5.0	5.8	5.4	6.1	7.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	175
1970 to 1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960 to 1969	34	—	—	—	—	22	6	—	6	144
1950 to 1959	45	—	—	8	12	14	5	6	—	129
1940 to 1949	40	—	—	11	—	5	18	6	—	161
1939 or earlier	342	—	—	41	86	77	101	30	7	139
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	36	—	—	17	9	5	5	—	—	103
\$10,000 to \$19,999	117	—	—	9	45	20	43	—	—	131
\$20,000 to \$29,999	147	—	—	19	32	46	38	12	—	137
\$30,000 to \$39,999	95	—	—	15	12	17	30	14	7	156
\$40,000 to \$49,999	41	—	—	—	—	20	5	16	—	155
\$50,000 to \$59,999	10	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	6	250+
\$60,000 to \$79,999	21	—	—	—	—	6	15	—	—	165
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$26 400	—	—	\$20 800	\$17 100	\$28 900	\$24 400	\$38 200	\$39 600	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	145	—	—	28	25	46	46	—	—	136
10 to 14 percent	84	—	—	—	20	35	16	6	7	141
15 to 19 percent	57	—	—	12	12	—	11	22	—	170
20 to 24 percent	10	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	150
25 to 29 percent	23	—	—	9	14	—	—	—	—	104
30 to 34 percent	21	—	—	—	8	13	—	—	—	130
35 percent or more	115	—	—	5	19	19	58	14	—	163
Not computed	12	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	175
Median	14.9	—	—	10—	16.7	11.9	17.7	18.4	12.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	467	—	—	60	98	118	136	42	13	141
Steam or hot water system	47	—	—	7	6	5	21	8	—	163
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	375	—	—	46	75	109	98	34	13	140
Other built-in electric units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	27	—	—	7	4	4	12	—	—	141
Other means	18	—	—	—	13	—	5	—	—	117
Air conditioning	283	—	—	29	48	88	84	28	6	143
Central system	83	—	—	10	—	39	20	8	6	145
1 or more individual room units	200	—	—	19	48	49	64	20	—	142
House heating fuel	467	—	—	60	98	118	136	42	13	141
Utility gas	440	—	—	60	92	112	136	34	6	140
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	138-
Electricity	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	7	247
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	113
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table A—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	1 893	103	72	164	588	966	2 262	209	111	268	817	857
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 105	96	37	110	343	519	546	38	15	94	225	174
15 to 24 years	39	—	—	8	12	19	144	9	9	18	86	22
25 to 34 years	347	39	7	52	131	118	199	7	6	64	63	59
35 to 44 years	220	24	18	26	72	80	65	—	—	6	28	31
45 to 64 years	382	33	12	24	120	193	84	8	—	—	26	50
65 years and over	117	—	—	—	8	109	54	14	—	6	22	12
Male householder, no wife present	284	—	16	26	89	153	391	44	33	37	135	142
15 to 24 years	12	—	—	6	—	6	129	25	6	16	38	44
25 to 34 years	94	—	16	5	49	24	108	7	7	9	52	33
35 to 44 years	39	—	—	5	19	15	101	12	20	8	15	46
45 to 64 years	107	—	—	2	21	84	34	—	—	4	18	12
65 years and over	32	—	—	8	—	24	19	—	—	—	12	7
Female householder, no husband present	504	7	19	28	156	294	1 325	127	63	137	457	541
15 to 24 years	17	7	—	—	3	7	338	30	4	26	94	184
25 to 34 years	86	—	—	3	53	30	465	69	27	61	193	115
35 to 44 years	114	—	19	4	38	53	236	5	8	15	78	130
45 to 64 years	138	—	—	15	24	99	201	12	14	31	62	82
65 years and over	149	—	—	6	38	105	85	11	10	4	30	30
Median age	44.4	39.6	38.2	37.7	39.0	52.0	30.7	28.8	34.1	29.2	29.9	33.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	167	42	8	10	68	39	1 179	119	43	143	434	440
1975 to 1978	566	61	32	73	152	248	698	90	55	89	291	173
1970 to 1974	394	—	32	54	129	179	222	—	13	—	64	145
1960 to 1969	455	—	—	27	189	239	125	—	—	36	22	67
1959 or earlier	311	—	—	—	50	261	38	—	—	—	6	32
ROOMS												
1 room	8	—	—	—	8	—	32	—	—	10	5	17
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	95	19	10	5	24	37
3 rooms	24	—	—	—	5	19	406	61	41	21	124	159
4 rooms	267	—	—	30	89	148	608	68	22	94	232	192
5 rooms	583	25	15	35	230	278	655	38	20	85	281	231
6 rooms	402	9	21	31	108	233	248	11	7	45	103	82
7 or more rooms	609	69	36	68	148	288	218	12	11	8	48	139
Median	5.7	6.8	6.5	6.0	5.3	5.7	4.5	3.9	3.7	4.5	4.6	4.6
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 869	103	72	164	579	951	2 224	209	111	256	807	841
0.50 or less	917	43	25	85	254	510	843	115	49	70	238	371
0.51 to 1.00	796	60	47	66	241	382	1 169	59	47	174	490	399
1.01 to 1.50	125	—	—	13	72	40	166	30	15	6	63	52
1.51 or more	31	—	—	—	12	19	46	5	—	6	16	19
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	24	—	—	—	9	15	38	—	—	12	10	16
0.50 or less	12	—	—	—	5	7	6	—	—	6	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	8	—	—	—	4	4	20	—	—	6	10	4
1.01 to 1.50	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	282	—	—	29	105	148	446	75	33	35	113	190
2 persons	464	26	25	34	83	296	423	44	30	61	155	133
3 persons	284	16	—	25	107	136	464	19	10	48	192	195
4 persons	310	26	15	34	90	145	450	26	12	71	211	130
5 persons	292	31	21	14	88	138	255	22	—	39	63	131
6 or more persons	261	4	11	28	115	103	224	23	26	14	83	78
Median	3.21	3.87	4.23	3.26	3.49	2.79	3.06	2.17	2.25	3.29	3.23	3.04
Total persons	6 890	389	295	614	2 207	3 385	6 713	544	329	835	2 570	2 435
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	1 783	103	72	164	537	907	1 161	65	28	100	513	455
2	56	—	—	—	27	29	201	19	12	—	91	79
3 and 4	12	—	—	—	—	12	272	—	4	15	66	187
5 to 9	16	—	—	—	9	7	309	41	14	41	93	120
10 to 49	20	—	—	—	9	11	181	77	27	36	28	13
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	105	7	26	69	—	3
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6	—	—	—	6	—	33	—	—	7	26	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	1 893	103	72	164	588	966	2 262	209	111	268	817	857
Steam or hot water system	188	—	3	12	48	125	426	17	10	62	195	142
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 456	97	58	147	448	706	1 390	152	69	146	483	540
Other built-in electric units	38	—	—	—	30	8	172	34	25	22	44	47
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	83	—	—	5	41	37	122	6	—	9	54	53
Other means	128	6	11	—	21	90	152	—	7	29	41	75
Air conditioning	1 244	99	61	124	389	571	825	141	73	131	255	225
Central system	341	92	36	51	90	72	230	73	52	52	24	29
1 or more individual room units	903	7	25	73	299	499	595	68	21	79	231	196
House heating fuel	1 893	103	72	164	588	966	2 262	209	111	268	817	857
Utility gas	1 760	98	52	146	535	929	1 827	76	69	216	725	741
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	16	—	—	6	9	1	29	—	6	—	15	8
Electricity	101	5	20	12	36	28	344	133	36	52	65	58
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	16	—	—	—	8	8	30	—	—	—	6	24
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	6	26
Income in 1979 below poverty level	307	11	8	12	101	175	954	58	45	79	399	373
Percent below poverty level	16.2	10.7	11.1	7.3	17.2	18.1	42.2	27.8	40.5	29.5	48.8	43.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	246	11	3	20	50	162	750	28	25	78	316	303
\$5,000 to \$9,999	256	—	10	11	65	170	452	51	36	23	186	156
\$10,000 to \$12,499	123	—	8	23	32	60	236	30	13	46	56	91
\$12,500 to \$14,999	146	14	—	5	45	82	143	28	4	24	43	44
\$15,000 to \$19,999	310	5	12	13	136	144	302	36	18	34	104	110
\$20,000 to \$24,999	302	29	6	54	98	115	172	15	—	36	65	56
\$25,000 to \$34,999	342	24	18	17	112	171	152	15	8	21	34	74
\$35,000 to \$49,999	128	20	15	21	25	47	43	—	7	6	13	17
\$50,000 or more	40	—	—	—	25	15	12	6	—	—	—	6
Median	\$17 817	\$22 443	\$21 250	\$20 714	\$18 786	\$15 313	\$8 904	\$12 125	\$9 312	\$11 793	\$7 029	\$8 140
Mean	\$19 004	\$24 062	\$22 721	\$19 424	\$20 852	\$16 992	\$11 139	\$14 230	\$12 621	\$12 661	\$9 654	\$11 133

Table A—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	1 893	1 783	104	6	2 262	1 161	201	272	309	181	105	33
Condominium housing units	9	-	9	-	28	-	-	-	13	15	-	-
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 105	1 047	52	6	546	332	45	22	71	31	32	13
15 to 24 years	39	27	12	-	144	84	15	-	15	9	21	-
25 to 34 years	347	339	8	-	199	87	30	5	37	22	5	13
35 to 44 years	220	217	3	-	65	56	-	9	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years	382	351	25	6	84	70	-	8	6	-	-	-
65 years and over	117	113	4	-	54	35	-	-	13	-	6	-
Male householder, no wife present	284	271	13	-	391	121	11	108	88	45	12	6
15 to 24 years	12	12	-	-	129	36	5	37	26	25	-	-
25 to 34 years	94	89	5	-	108	36	-	27	26	7	12	-
35 to 44 years	39	39	-	-	101	24	6	33	25	13	-	-
45 to 64 years	107	99	8	-	34	18	-	11	5	-	-	-
65 years and over	32	32	-	-	19	7	-	-	6	-	-	6
Female householder, no husband present	504	465	39	-	1 325	708	145	142	150	105	61	14
15 to 24 years	17	10	7	-	338	152	54	54	42	29	7	-
25 to 34 years	86	84	2	-	465	246	60	31	46	47	21	14
35 to 44 years	114	99	15	-	236	153	6	28	36	13	-	-
45 to 64 years	138	131	7	-	201	124	25	29	-	-	23	-
65 years and over	149	141	8	-	85	33	-	-	26	16	10	-
Median age	44.4	44.3	45.0	48.8	30.7	32.7	27.2	30.5	30.8	29.2	31.0	29.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	167	141	24	2	1 179	529	114	167	204	109	34	22
1975 to 1978	566	546	20	-	698	379	83	57	72	47	49	11
1970 to 1974	394	368	26	-	222	143	-	40	21	15	3	-
1960 to 1969	455	436	15	4	125	86	-	4	6	10	19	-
1959 or earlier	311	292	19	-	38	24	4	4	6	-	-	-
ROOMS												
1 room	8	8	-	-	32	5	-	16	5	-	6	-
2 rooms	-	-	-	-	95	11	5	15	30	12	22	-
3 rooms	24	19	5	-	406	87	21	107	72	91	22	6
4 rooms	267	242	25	-	608	225	90	71	114	63	36	9
5 rooms	583	559	24	-	655	435	60	47	67	15	13	18
6 rooms	402	366	34	2	248	180	25	16	21	-	6	-
7 or more rooms	609	589	16	4	218	218	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	5.7	5.7	5.4	6.8	4.5	5.1	4.3	3.5	3.9	3.4	3.6	4.6
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 869	1 772	91	6	2 224	1 156	201	256	304	181	93	33
0.50 or less	917	896	19	2	843	311	67	134	154	104	58	15
0.51 to 1.00	796	736	60	-	1 169	734	123	97	118	50	29	18
1.01 to 1.50	125	116	9	-	166	90	11	15	23	27	-	-
1.51 or more	31	24	3	4	46	21	-	10	9	-	6	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	24	11	13	-	38	5	-	16	5	-	12	-
0.50 or less	12	7	5	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	6	-
0.51 to 1.00	8	4	4	-	20	5	-	4	5	-	6	-
1.01 to 1.50	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	12	-	-	-	-
BEDROOMS												
None	8	8	-	-	37	5	-	16	10	-	6	-
1	61	56	5	-	585	122	46	140	110	103	58	6
2	692	649	43	-	998	502	149	93	128	74	38	14
3	770	722	46	2	482	384	6	11	61	4	3	13
4	321	307	10	4	132	120	-	12	-	-	-	-
5 or more	41	41	-	-	28	28	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	246	222	24	-	750	387	39	114	96	43	51	20
\$5,000 to \$9,999	256	233	19	4	452	233	45	57	52	42	23	-
\$10,000 to \$12,499	123	110	13	-	236	127	12	11	40	33	-	13
\$12,500 to \$14,999	146	143	3	-	143	64	31	10	19	12	7	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999	310	305	5	-	302	126	38	40	66	17	15	-
\$20,000 to \$24,999	302	296	6	-	172	113	8	14	22	10	5	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	342	321	21	-	152	69	15	26	14	24	4	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	128	118	10	-	43	36	7	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more	40	35	3	2	12	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
Median	\$17 817	\$17 961	\$11 731	\$6 875	\$8 904	\$8 781	\$12 863	\$6 964	\$10 406	\$10 417	\$5 208	\$4 562
Mean	\$19 004	\$19 044	\$17 985	\$25 042	\$11 139	\$11 269	\$14 323	\$9 628	\$10 954	\$11 887	\$8 141	\$6 800
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	1 893	1 783	104	6	2 262	1 161	201	272	309	181	105	33
Steam or hot water system	188	176	12	-	426	176	28	43	105	53	10	11
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 456	1 391	59	6	1 390	757	142	171	148	96	54	22
Other built-in electric units	38	33	5	-	172	27	9	35	46	32	23	-
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	83	71	12	-	122	98	9	10	-	-	5	-
Other means	128	112	16	-	152	103	13	13	10	-	13	-
Air conditioning	1 244	1 191	47	6	825	316	88	76	138	135	50	22
Central system	341	334	5	2	230	33	11	20	63	74	22	7
Vehicles available	1 752	1 661	85	6	1 480	732	151	188	168	157	57	27
1	748	682	66	-	1 054	495	112	148	117	118	44	20
2 or more	1 004	979	19	6	426	237	39	40	51	39	13	7
House heating fuel	1 893	1 783	104	6	2 262	1 161	201	272	309	181	105	33
Utility gas	1 760	1 662	94	4	1 827	1 042	181	226	210	84	60	24
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	16	14	-	2	29	14	-	-	6	-	-	9
Electricity	101	91	10	-	344	75	9	46	72	97	45	-
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	16	16	-	-	30	24	-	-	6	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	32	6	11	-	15	-	-	-
Water heating fuel	1 893	1 783	104	6	2 253	1 161	201	268	304	181	105	33
Utility gas	1 718	1 618	96	4	1 751	983	184	233	179	82	66	24
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	46	44	-	2	91	40	-	4	28	4	6	9
Electricity	129	121	8	-	378	120	17	31	82	95	33	-
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	33	18	-	-	15	-	-	-
Family householder	1 573	1 479	88	6	1 753	1 058	178	143	194	90	63	27
With own children under 18 years	971	908	59	4	1 426	890	146	116	138	70	48	18
With own children under 6 years	400	368	28	4	824	480	115	49	99	40	35	6
Female householder, no husband present	359	328	31	-	1 098	653	133	91	117	59	31	14
With own children under 18 years	218	195	23	-	959	574	108	85	101	55	31	5
With own children under 6 years	74	63	11	-	534	303	85	35	68	25	18	-
Nonfamily householder	320	304	16	-	509	103	23	129	115	91	42	6
Income in 1979 below poverty level	307	271	32	4	954	543	79	98	112	59	43	20
Percent below poverty level	16.2	15.2	30.8	66.7	42.2	46.8	39.3	36.0	36.2	32.6	41.0	60.6

Table A—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 893	282	464	284	310	292	144	51	66	3.21	6 890
Nonrelatives present -----	102	—	17	27	29	15	4	10	—	3.74	409
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	32	17	8	—	—	7	—	—	—	1.44	62
4 rooms -----	267	69	78	56	27	11	26	—	—	2.33	696
5 rooms -----	583	104	182	108	72	75	31	8	3	2.55	1 873
6 rooms -----	402	41	105	51	83	48	29	14	31	3.55	1 645
7 rooms -----	408	37	69	53	69	116	26	25	13	4.15	1 616
8 or more rooms -----	201	14	22	16	59	35	32	4	19	4.32	998
Median -----	5.7	5.0	5.3	5.3	6.2	6.5	6.0	6.6	6.5	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 869	282	452	280	306	288	144	51	66	3.22	6 792
1.00 or less -----	1 713	282	444	280	306	274	87	29	11	2.97	5 750
1.01 to 1.50 -----	125	—	—	—	—	7	57	22	39	6.47	771
1.51 or more -----	31	—	8	—	—	7	—	—	16	8.5+	271
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	24	—	12	4	4	4	—	—	—	2.50	98
1.00 or less -----	20	—	12	4	4	—	—	—	—	2.33	69
1.01 to 1.50 -----	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	5.00	29
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached -----	1 783	266	456	273	279	274	134	51	50	3.12	6 217
2 or more -----	104	16	8	9	31	18	10	—	12	4.11	620
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	6	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	4	8.5+	53
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 705	249	441	269	256	261	134	51	44	3.10	5 853
Less than \$10,000 -----	80	25	26	5	5	19	—	—	—	2.08	217
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	337	50	113	37	45	27	48	8	9	2.65	1 212
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	569	101	146	75	85	69	49	22	22	3.00	1 807
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	364	45	96	67	53	71	6	21	5	3.11	1 230
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	174	16	23	65	25	33	8	—	—	3.24	571
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	59	—	12	11	4	16	12	—	4	4.66	322
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	113	12	25	5	39	21	11	—	—	3.87	448
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	9	—	—	4	—	5	—	—	—	4.60	46
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$27 500	\$25 700	\$26 400	\$32 700	\$28 100	\$31 600	\$23 800	\$29 300	\$23 900	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979 -----	1 893	282	464	284	310	292	144	51	66	3.21	6 890
Median income -----	\$17 817	\$9 722	\$13 513	\$20 167	\$22 600	\$26 364	\$17 059	\$19 554	\$15 667	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	19.1	29.6	20.2	14.7	17.7	16.2	26.1	13.0	20.0	...	...
With a mortgage -----	20.0	28.8	22.4	18.6	18.8	16.7	27.2	15.6	20.6	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	14.9	30.6	17.9	10—	10—	10—	10—	11.1	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	307	64	56	44	42	30	32	10	29	3.26	...
Median income -----	\$4 209	\$2 714	\$3 600	\$3 700	\$5 400	\$6 447	\$4 167	\$13 750	\$10 417	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	50+	50+	50+	50.0	45.0	29.6	50+	45.0	24.6	...	...
With a mortgage -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	48.8	50+	50+	45.0	24.6	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	50+	50+	50+	45.0	32.5	17.5	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 262	446	423	464	450	255	121	82	21	3.06	6 713
Nonrelatives present -----	209	—	27	53	66	11	29	17	6	3.87	687
ROOMS											
1 room -----	32	14	6	12	—	—	—	—	—	1.83	71
2 rooms -----	95	70	4	11	10	—	—	—	—	1.18	144
3 rooms -----	406	226	94	48	14	12	12	—	—	1.40	739
4 rooms -----	608	121	164	148	115	31	23	6	—	2.63	1 644
5 rooms -----	655	15	99	163	214	107	46	11	—	3.74	2 268
6 rooms -----	248	—	37	54	55	64	14	18	6	4.10	915
7 or more rooms -----	218	—	19	28	42	41	26	47	15	4.99	932
Median -----	4.5	3.1	4.2	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.1	6.7	8.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 224	441	417	452	435	255	121	82	21	3.06	6 596
1.00 or less -----	2 012	441	411	441	411	212	40	47	9	2.85	5 453
1.01 to 1.50 -----	166	—	—	11	14	31	69	29	12	5.89	910
1.51 or more -----	46	—	6	—	10	12	12	6	—	5.08	233
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	38	5	6	12	15	—	—	—	—	3.17	117
1.00 or less -----	26	5	6	—	15	—	—	—	—	3.63	87
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more -----	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	30
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached -----	1 161	73	190	266	287	165	89	76	15	3.68	4 020
2 -----	201	23	36	49	65	22	—	6	—	3.35	604
3 and 4 -----	272	117	45	52	36	7	9	—	6	1.92	632
5 to 9 -----	309	107	62	52	29	36	23	—	—	2.27	754
10 to 49 -----	181	78	44	20	21	18	—	—	—	1.78	367
50 or more -----	105	42	37	14	12	—	—	—	—	1.78	248
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	33	6	9	11	—	7	—	—	—	2.64	88
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	2 168	443	390	448	427	239	121	82	18	3.06	6 414
Less than \$100 -----	183	53	42	57	23	—	8	—	—	2.42	459
\$100 to \$149 -----	217	87	50	38	15	13	8	6	—	1.93	531
\$150 to \$199 -----	391	119	92	80	60	31	9	—	—	2.33	1 007
\$200 to \$249 -----	362	104	76	68	64	18	20	—	12	2.51	934
\$250 to \$299 -----	347	54	56	91	68	54	15	9	—	3.20	983
\$300 to \$349 -----	297	26	47	53	80	40	24	21	6	3.78	1 004
\$350 to \$399 -----	145	—	7	23	54	32	23	6	—	4.29	578
\$400 to \$499 -----	159	—	13	14	50	41	8	33	—	4.56	634
\$500 or more -----	31	—	—	10	8	—	6	7	—	4.19	134
No cash rent -----	36	—	7	14	5	10	—	—	—	3.29	150
Median -----	\$239	\$185	\$211	\$224	\$288	\$299	\$301	\$392	\$219	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979 -----	2 262	446	423	464	450	255	121	82	21	3.06	6 713
Median income -----	\$8 904	\$8 194	\$7 245	\$8 289	\$9 097	\$8 814	\$10 809	\$13 875	\$11 875	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	32.2	26.9	32.0	29.4	31.7	49.3	44.7	40.4	37.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	954	120	157	203	230	130	55	47	12	3.49	...
Median income -----	\$3 304	\$2500—	\$2 934	\$3 091	\$3 525	\$5 779	\$2 989	\$10 469	\$7 500	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.0	45.0	...	...

Table A—34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	282	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56.1
2 persons	464	40	18	118	90	6	21	29	54	18	7	9	27	33	70	56.1
3 persons	284	11	106	28	19	—	15	5	24	5	—	20	24	22	60	33.8
4 persons	310	14	65	50	8	6	3	5	17	9	5	14	40	16	8	39.3
5 persons	292	6	80	92	—	—	8	—	7	—	3	17	4	10	—	41.8
6 or more persons	261	—	56	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	13	16	7	39.9
Median	3.21	3.54	3.92	4.19	2.15	3.00	1.50	1.17	1.49	1.39	3.44	4.00	3.50	2.05	1.57	...
Total persons	6 890	1 388	1 360	1 712	292	38	182	64	211	69	94	382	467	425	307	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 869	39	347	382	106	12	94	39	102	32	17	86	106	138	149	44.3
1.01 or more persons per room	156	—	45	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	7	41.5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	24	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49.0
1.01 or more persons per room	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.5
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
With a mortgage																
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 705	27	321	333	107	12	69	39	99	32	7	84	86	131	141	44.7
Less than 15 percent	327	6	89	100	39	6	13	6	7	—	7	80	76	72	56	40.8
15 to 19 percent	287	13	91	100	15	—	20	—	31	—	—	—	35	11	8	40.8
20 to 24 percent	200	—	—	6	10	—	6	—	6	—	—	8	12	7	7	45.3
25 to 29 percent	85	—	15	7	—	—	6	—	5	—	—	24	6	8	—	33.3
30 to 34 percent	51	—	19	6	—	6	6	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	34.7
35 percent or more	276	—	22	45	14	—	8	5	2	—	7	48	17	45	41	33.0
Median	12	—	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46.2
Not computed	20.0	21.3	20.4	16.6	22.2	22.0	19.1	32.1	18.0	—	50+	40.6	19.6	50.0	45.0	33.8
Not mortgaged	467	8	32	65	68	—	10	21	48	32	—	4	10	59	85	61.2
Less than 10 percent	145	—	26	34	5	—	7	5	19	9	—	—	6	11	3	51.8
10 to 14 percent	84	—	6	20	15	—	3	5	23	—	—	4	4	7	13	59.5
15 to 19 percent	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58.9
20 to 24 percent	23	—	—	5	8	—	—	—	6	4	—	—	—	—	5	70.0
25 to 29 percent	21	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	71.5
30 to 34 percent	115	—	—	6	19	—	—	5	—	14	—	—	—	23	48	69.9
35 percent or more	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	45.0
Not computed	14.9	17.5	10—	10—	22.0	—	10—	17.5	11.1	27.5	—	17.5	10—	17.5	37.1	...
Renter-occupied housing units	2 262	144	199	65	54	129	108	101	34	19	338	465	236	201	85	30.7
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	446	—	—	—	—	72	92	42	16	13	54	29	19	50	59	31.7
2 persons	423	20	41	8	39	17	8	14	6	6	88	95	26	39	16	29.7
3 persons	464	19	48	36	15	17	—	12	5	4	81	112	52	50	4	32.4
4 persons	450	59	51	16	—	23	—	18	7	—	73	128	55	15	—	28.0
5 persons	255	31	51	20	—	—	8	—	—	—	29	70	9	11	—	29.3
6 or more persons	224	15	8	4	—	—	—	15	—	—	13	31	75	36	6	38.1
Median	3.06	4.06	3.71	5.06	2.19	1.40	1.09	2.11	1.67	1.23	2.83	3.47	3.88	2.73	1.22	...
Total persons	6 713	507	629	304	114	209	142	240	69	27	897	1 506	919	680	138	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 224	138	199	65	48	129	108	89	34	19	333	456	236	201	85	30.6
1.01 or more persons per room	212	24	8	21	6	10	—	15	—	—	24	47	44	19	—	33.5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	38	6	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	5	9	—	—	—	34.4
1.01 or more persons per room	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.5
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 168	131	196	65	54	129	105	101	29	19	308	447	223	192	85	31.0
Less than 15 percent	349	10	73	28	5	20	24	40	9	—	34	28	16	24	18	33.5
15 to 19 percent	260	30	60	20	8	13	11	15	7	—	22	32	32	21	10	32.1
20 to 24 percent	185	6	16	7	—	5	8	19	7	—	26	52	16	7	—	32.7
25 to 29 percent	179	22	7	10	6	8	24	16	—	6	18	54	23	8	—	29.1
30 to 34 percent	105	7	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	12	23	8	—	31.8
35 to 49 percent	330	18	7	—	22	17	5	—	—	7	117	70	84	69	6	37.6
50 percent or more	630	26	14	—	6	59	33	5	—	6	115	209	43	59	41	28.4
Not computed	130	12	4	—	7	7	—	6	—	—	38	9	9	4	10	29.4
Median	32.2	28.1	16.9	16.1	37.5	48.2	27.0	17.5	16.8	37.5	37.9	45.8	40.4	40.5	50+	...

Table A—35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	282	148	—	47	29	54	18	134	—	7	6	51	70
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	282	148	—	47	29	54	18	134	—	7	6	51	70
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	266	140	—	42	29	51	18	126	—	7	6	51	62
2 or more	16	8	—	5	—	3	—	8	—	—	—	—	8
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	109	24	—	—	6	—	18	85	—	—	—	30	55
\$5,000 to \$9,999	33	11	—	—	5	6	—	22	—	4	—	6	12
\$10,000 to \$12,499	33	25	—	6	5	14	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	20	19	—	5	—	14	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	58	46	—	30	7	9	—	12	—	3	6	—	3
\$20,000 to \$24,999	24	18	—	6	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$9 722	\$14 342	—	\$16 420	\$11 750	\$13 750	\$3 750	\$4 274	—	\$9 688	\$18 750	\$4 625	\$3 438
Mean	\$10 242	\$13 870	—	\$15 866	\$10 917	\$16 905	\$4 312	\$6 235	—	\$12 436	\$18 110	\$7 179	\$3 909
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	249	123	—	25	29	51	18	126	—	7	6	51	62
With a mortgage	111	61	—	25	18	18	—	50	—	3	6	22	19
Less than \$200	20	5	—	—	—	5	—	15	—	—	—	8	7
\$200 to \$249	32	24	—	13	6	5	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
\$250 to \$299	18	5	—	—	5	—	—	13	—	—	—	6	7
\$300 to \$349	20	6	—	—	—	6	—	14	—	3	6	—	5
\$350 to \$399	19	19	—	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	2	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$260	\$265	—	\$248	\$280	\$240	—	\$258	—	\$325	\$325	\$219	\$268
Not mortgaged	138	62	—	—	11	33	18	76	—	4	—	29	43
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	25	10	—	—	6	—	4	15	—	—	—	—	15
\$100 to \$124	57	33	—	—	5	28	—	24	—	4	—	12	8
\$125 to \$149	19	13	—	—	—	5	8	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$150 to \$199	29	6	—	—	—	—	6	23	—	—	—	9	14
\$200 to \$249	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$119	\$116	—	—	\$98	\$115	\$141	\$124	—	\$113	—	\$164	\$120
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	29.0	19.5	—	24.6	30.4	14.5	38.1	50+	—	19.4	22.5	50+	50+
With a mortgage	28.8	21.3	—	24.6	32.1	17.8	—	50+	—	22.5	22.5	50+	50+
Not mortgaged	30.6	14.0	—	—	12.5	11.5	38.1	42.0	—	17.5	—	50+	41.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level	64	6	—	—	6	—	—	58	—	—	—	24	34
Percent below poverty level	22.7	4.1	—	—	20.7	—	—	43.3	—	—	—	47.1	48.6
Renter-occupied housing units	446	235	72	92	42	16	13	211	54	29	19	50	59
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	441	235	72	92	42	16	13	206	49	29	19	50	59
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	73	34	—	20	7	—	7	39	5	—	—	16	18
2	23	11	5	—	6	—	—	12	—	12	—	—	—
3 and 4	117	66	16	27	12	11	—	51	27	—	10	14	—
5 to 9	107	74	26	26	17	5	—	33	6	8	—	—	19
10 to 49	78	32	25	7	—	—	—	46	16	9	9	—	12
50 or more	42	12	—	12	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	20	10
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	153	78	29	30	6	—	13	75	5	—	10	20	40
\$5,000 to \$9,999	96	28	5	10	6	7	—	68	14	9	—	26	19
\$10,000 to \$12,499	58	41	18	18	5	—	—	17	11	6	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	26	18	—	7	6	5	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	86	43	10	10	19	4	—	43	24	6	9	4	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	17	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$8 194	\$10 701	\$10 278	\$10 833	\$14 167	\$13 000	\$3 750	\$6 556	\$11 818	\$12 292	\$4 875	\$5 595	\$2500—
Mean	\$9 128	\$10 403	\$9 278	\$11 235	\$11 843	\$13 049	\$2 844	\$7 708	\$11 038	\$11 150	\$10 855	\$5 866	\$3 517
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	443	232	72	89	42	16	13	211	54	29	19	50	59
Less than \$100	53	13	—	—	6	—	7	40	—	—	—	—	40
\$100 to \$149	87	59	15	22	11	5	6	28	5	—	10	7	6
\$150 to \$199	119	81	32	32	6	11	—	38	17	6	—	15	—
\$200 to \$249	104	34	17	17	—	—	—	70	16	15	9	24	6
\$250 to \$299	54	19	8	11	—	—	—	35	16	8	—	4	7
\$300 to \$349	26	26	—	7	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$185	\$177	\$195	\$181	\$177	\$154	\$99	\$190	\$233	\$239	\$139	\$206	\$83
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	26.9	24.5	25.6	27.0	21.8	14.4	39.6	36.1	21.9	26.6	35.2	44.3	47.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	120	74	29	26	6	—	13	46	5	—	—	7	34
Percent below poverty level	26.9	31.5	40.3	28.3	14.3	—	100.0	21.8	9.3	—	—	14.0	57.6

Table B-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Decatur city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	21 861	514	2 088	4 301	4 638	3 822	2 313	2 405	960	591	229	38 600	44 400
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	15 695	232	1 098	2 620	3 092	3 093	1 840	2 089	889	545	197	42 500	48 400
15 to 24 years	504	10	35	121	178	93	44	17	6	—	—	34 600	36 200
25 to 34 years	3 306	44	115	544	723	670	523	469	130	67	21	43 000	47 200
35 to 44 years	2 698	10	130	316	483	543	311	450	241	150	64	47 600	56 200
45 to 64 years	6 381	99	443	939	1 035	1 250	813	1 009	451	239	103	45 200	51 300
65 years and over	2 806	69	375	700	673	537	149	144	61	89	9	33 600	38 100
Male householder, no wife present	1 745	64	248	492	498	177	133	90	23	10	10	31 200	34 100
15 to 24 years	143	—	12	24	62	27	18	—	—	—	—	33 900	35 100
25 to 34 years	374	9	3	123	108	61	41	24	—	5	—	33 100	36 800
35 to 44 years	246	22	36	73	33	13	32	19	12	—	6	28 800	38 700
45 to 64 years	597	16	154	128	164	43	37	41	5	5	4	30 000	32 800
65 years and over	385	17	43	144	131	33	5	6	6	—	—	29 200	30 400
Female householder, no husband present	4 421	218	742	1 189	1 048	552	340	226	48	36	22	30 500	34 000
15 to 24 years	53	12	7	—	17	12	5	—	—	—	—	35 300	30 100
25 to 34 years	325	30	44	57	111	41	22	9	6	5	—	32 300	34 100
35 to 44 years	366	12	71	58	74	77	38	32	—	—	4	37 100	37 900
45 to 64 years	1 293	52	121	358	325	176	155	89	7	10	—	32 900	35 900
65 years and over	2 384	112	499	716	521	246	120	96	35	21	18	27 000	32 400
Median age	52.5	61.1	62.3	57.4	53.0	50.6	48.1	47.5	48.3	48.5	47.4	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 220	41	85	264	461	428	329	331	156	94	31	45 800	52 300
1975 to 1978	5 342	53	383	899	1 076	851	685	829	287	222	57	42 700	49 100
1970 to 1974	3 539	112	344	623	642	603	351	472	204	109	79	40 800	48 200
1960 to 1969	4 534	69	302	885	923	966	518	502	219	119	31	40 800	45 000
1959 or earlier	6 226	239	974	1 630	1 536	974	430	271	94	47	31	31 600	34 800
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	276	50	79	89	33	14	7	—	—	—	4	20 500	23 900
4 rooms	3 170	145	595	1 355	680	214	90	66	15	10	—	26 000	27 900
5 rooms	7 314	230	878	1 842	2 250	1 472	402	185	42	13	—	33 000	33 500
6 rooms	5 192	60	357	648	1 128	1 272	854	714	101	37	21	43 100	44 500
7 rooms	2 949	15	96	246	415	526	562	760	213	104	12	52 600	54 900
8 or more rooms	2 960	14	83	121	132	324	398	680	589	427	192	71 300	79 900
Median	5.5	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.7	6.3	6.8	7.8	8.1	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	23	—	—	6	13	—	—	—	—	—	4	32 100	54 300
1	678	72	199	236	106	26	17	12	10	—	—	21 600	24 700
2	8 042	346	1 167	2 632	2 228	927	392	226	82	42	—	29 500	31 600
3	9 932	75	571	1 183	1 966	2 333	1 536	1 616	376	189	87	44 700	48 300
4	2 668	17	116	197	280	468	290	476	415	295	114	58 300	68 500
5 or more	518	4	35	47	45	68	78	75	77	65	24	55 900	67 900
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	1 633	32	16	20	60	193	259	531	274	192	56	67 500	74 800
1970 to 1974	1 175	36	22	26	68	198	151	354	147	96	77	63 600	72 300
1960 to 1969	3 227	54	99	179	409	693	649	655	298	161	30	52 000	56 800
1950 to 1959	5 155	40	170	782	1 232	1 389	775	528	132	78	29	42 200	45 200
1940 to 1949	2 937	33	315	854	908	514	155	80	30	33	15	32 700	35 700
1939 or earlier	7 734	319	1 466	2 440	1 961	835	324	257	79	31	22	28 500	31 200
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 745	108	442	544	333	164	72	43	28	5	6	25 400	29 200
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 422	160	463	770	600	223	115	66	19	6	—	26 900	29 300
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 509	42	263	423	422	264	31	45	16	—	3	30 600	31 900
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 274	60	185	376	300	179	87	61	11	10	5	30 400	34 100
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 313	90	292	744	855	727	320	180	56	34	15	35 800	38 300
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 132	39	203	691	749	618	435	292	66	35	4	38 400	41 200
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 625	10	185	548	926	1 076	714	830	214	112	10	46 100	49 100
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 476	5	42	163	393	465	446	610	240	105	7	53 400	57 100
\$50,000 or more	1 365	—	13	42	60	106	93	278	310	284	179	85 500	96 600
Median	\$20 933	\$9 676	\$11 321	\$15 238	\$18 978	\$22 829	\$26 058	\$30 899	\$39 841	\$47 673	\$75 000+	...	...
Mean	\$24 262	\$11 179	\$13 453	\$16 342	\$19 878	\$23 732	\$26 975	\$32 758	\$45 840	\$61 778	\$94 625	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	13 003	195	778	2 151	2 603	2 439	1 620	1 897	745	422	153	42 900	48 800
Less than 15 percent	5 071	41	275	760	1 024	1 013	579	743	322	213	101	43 900	51 700
15 to 19 percent	2 617	31	163	452	549	485	366	356	121	79	15	42 300	47 100
20 to 24 percent	2 187	34	82	304	468	460	302	381	114	31	11	44 000	47 900
25 to 29 percent	1 078	34	45	186	180	167	168	186	57	51	4	44 900	49 400
30 to 34 percent	674	—	46	128	121	136	79	100	49	15	—	42 500	46 600
35 percent or more	1 325	55	159	301	261	171	126	131	66	33	22	35 200	43 200
Not computed	51	—	8	20	—	7	—	—	16	—	—	29 100	48 100
Median	17.7	23.8	18.4	18.4	17.5	17.1	18.2	17.9	16.8	14.9	12.3	...	...
Not mortgaged	8 858	319	1 310	2 150	2 035	1 383	693	508	215	169	76	32 900	37 800
Less than 10 percent	4 034	107	374	873	888	725	415	327	147	123	55	37 000	43 500
10 to 14 percent	1 830	64	302	447	466	280	111	82	49	25	4	32 100	35 400
15 to 19 percent	1 004	54	196	242	248	158	59	42	—	5	—	30 400	31 500
20 to 24 percent	532	27	134	150	132	51	11	6	—	10	11	26 300	32 500
25 to 29 percent	360	23	28	141	91	35	25	17	—	—	—	27 700	31 000
30 to 34 percent	239	10	59	99	17	48	—	6	—	—	—	24 400	27 500
35 percent or more	767	34	194	164	181	75	66	28	13	6	6	29 400	33 000
Not computed	92	—	23	34	12	11	6	—	6	—	—	28 000	32 300
Median	11.0	14.1	14.5	12.1	11.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	21 820	490	2 080	4 292	4 638	3 822	2 313	2 405	960	591	229	38 600	44 400
1.01 or more persons per room	429	7	110	125	95	58	25	5	—	—	4	27 700	30 600
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	41	24	8	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 000—	12 700
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	21 861	514	2 088	4 301	4 638	3 822	2 313	2 405	960	591	229	38 600	44 400
Central heating system	21 357	441	1 929	4 158	4 579	3 786	2 291	2 393	960	591	229	39 000	44 900
Air conditioning	18 135	259	1 296	3 061	3 777	3 491	2 193	2 323	940	566	229	41 800	47 600
Central system	9 585	48	239	729	1 344	1 996	1 569	2 026	868	547	219	52 200	59 700
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 270	99	299	359	207	154	59	54	28	5	6	26 500	31 300
Percent below poverty level	5.8	19.3	14.3	8.3	4.5	4.0	2.6	2.2	2.9	0.8	2.6	...	...

Table B—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Decatur city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	10 834	779	1 186	1 861	2 086	2 012	1 297	711	471	150	281	236
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	3 178	36	145	351	602	647	598	335	242	94	128	282
15 to 24 years	731	6	47	94	172	166	148	69	25	4	—	263
25 to 34 years	1 143	14	28	85	210	256	228	145	92	43	42	294
35 to 44 years	302	—	6	29	32	31	47	36	72	32	17	347
45 to 64 years	611	—	33	80	92	123	104	70	43	15	51	281
65 years and over	391	16	31	63	96	71	71	15	10	—	18	241
Male householder, no wife present	2 671	93	386	539	469	671	248	104	79	20	62	236
15 to 24 years	811	—	68	189	170	238	89	39	5	6	7	245
25 to 34 years	794	8	77	155	148	233	100	29	21	7	16	250
35 to 44 years	401	6	69	40	69	115	31	31	33	7	—	257
45 to 64 years	412	31	110	102	55	62	21	5	15	—	11	171
65 years and over	253	48	62	53	27	23	7	—	5	—	28	152
Female householder, no husband present	4 985	650	655	971	1 015	694	451	272	150	36	91	209
15 to 24 years	948	48	108	248	209	185	98	40	10	—	2	221
25 to 34 years	1 269	27	104	256	289	208	183	106	88	8	—	243
35 to 44 years	488	34	49	42	93	103	57	49	41	7	13	257
45 to 64 years	818	79	114	186	188	121	55	39	—	5	31	204
65 years and over	1 462	462	280	239	236	77	58	38	11	16	45	145
Median age	33.7	70.4	46.9	31.4	31.6	29.3	29.9	31.1	34.7	36.4	56.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	5 494	266	484	830	998	1 174	796	453	325	99	69	256
1975 to 1978	3 298	282	388	626	699	597	337	201	95	25	48	225
1970 to 1974	1 090	160	144	204	216	141	103	27	40	—	55	202
1960 to 1969	665	43	134	165	108	83	61	21	11	10	29	191
1959 or earlier	287	28	36	36	65	17	—	9	—	16	80	202
ROOMS												
1 room	392	96	152	98	29	13	—	—	—	—	4	137
2 rooms	873	205	233	237	110	62	26	—	—	—	—	150
3 rooms	2 933	353	469	705	700	541	109	21	11	—	24	195
4 rooms	3 093	68	176	537	785	730	478	180	63	7	69	247
5 rooms	2 203	50	115	233	313	456	463	261	214	24	74	289
6 rooms	880	7	41	35	131	146	139	196	83	61	41	321
7 or more rooms	460	—	—	16	18	64	82	53	100	58	69	365
Median	3.9	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.8	4.0	4.6	5.1	5.3	6.2	5.1	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	10 834	779	1 186	1 861	2 086	2 012	1 297	711	471	150	281	236
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 564	725	1 082	1 813	2 049	1 985	1 297	711	471	150	281	238
0.50 or less	6 439	529	744	1 223	1 307	1 172	682	331	150	89	212	228
0.51 to 1.00	3 683	188	276	522	647	742	555	343	293	48	69	262
1.01 to 1.50	322	8	36	52	69	38	53	37	16	13	—	236
1.51 or more	120	—	26	16	26	33	7	—	12	—	—	238
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	270	54	104	48	37	27	—	—	—	—	—	136
0.50 or less	139	23	56	7	37	16	—	—	—	—	—	121
0.51 to 1.00	115	31	32	41	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	141
1.01 to 1.50	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	135
1.51 or more	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	145
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 651	463	431	543	349	323	273	160	50	15	44	186
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 545	443	380	508	349	323	273	160	50	15	44	192
1.01 or more persons per room	227	8	36	35	31	55	32	22	8	—	—	252
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	106	20	51	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	112
1.01 or more persons per room	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	135
BEDROOMS												
None	579	134	227	154	42	18	—	—	—	—	4	136
1	4 286	528	723	1 053	1 039	696	179	25	11	8	24	190
2	4 257	80	163	572	823	1 059	846	395	148	28	143	269
3	1 384	37	73	61	153	178	214	256	272	77	63	337
4	264	—	—	18	23	61	32	31	40	23	36	319
5 or more	64	—	—	3	6	—	26	4	—	14	11	334
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	3 769	120	207	363	597	690	674	416	379	96	227	284
2	916	24	116	216	288	119	79	30	5	21	18	215
3 and 4	1 392	71	299	442	301	160	41	38	29	11	—	182
5 to 9	1 759	100	251	408	340	354	125	99	50	15	17	219
10 to 49	2 011	57	128	323	479	567	321	111	8	7	10	251
50 or more	785	401	152	80	61	61	13	17	—	—	—	99
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	202	6	33	29	20	61	44	—	—	—	9	255
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	1 855	215	182	173	245	447	286	171	69	59	8	266
1970 to 1974	1 137	207	22	105	242	289	165	60	33	7	7	249
1960 to 1969	1 250	7	93	183	338	318	146	67	67	6	25	249
1950 to 1959	1 209	24	77	227	202	207	188	128	106	18	32	265
1940 to 1949	1 609	119	206	265	274	266	212	133	74	15	45	235
1939 or earlier	3 774	207	606	908	785	485	300	152	122	45	164	205
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	10 228	556	1 082	1 753	1 982	1 987	1 283	704	464	143	274	241
4 or more	606	223	104	108	104	25	14	7	7	7	7	142
With elevator	362	214	53	42	39	—	—	7	—	7	—	90
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 839	130	327	359	419	302	167	60	36	39	...	213
15 to 19 percent	1 695	81	104	221	400	449	160	146	94	40	...	255
20 to 24 percent	1 462	162	140	201	294	311	224	64	49	17	...	240
25 to 29 percent	1 082	143	89	200	135	248	122	86	59	—	...	241
30 to 34 percent	798	50	62	164	103	153	155	60	44	7	...	257
35 to 49 percent	1 268	93	181	195	246	165	161	111	90	26	...	233
50 percent or more	2 197	67	237	497	470	337	301	168	99	21	...	233
Not computed	493	53	46	24	19	47	7	16	—	—	281	171
Median	25.8	24.7	25.0	28.4	23.6	23.7	28.9	29.5	29.8	19.5	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	10 828	779	1 186	1 855	2 086	2 012	1 297	711	471	150	281	236
Central heating system	10 429	749	1 117	1 784	2 021	1 956	1 284	684	435	132	267	237
Air conditioning	6 655	376	465	943	1 470	1 420	872	484	310	125	190	249
Central system	2 860	67	81	225	482	815	518	312	193	96	71	285

Table B—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Decatur city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	24 906	2 062	2 956	1 831	1 422	3 864	3 525	5 094	2 675	1 477	20 393	23 694	1 564
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	17 346	356	1 206	1 026	794	2 652	2 879	4 607	2 452	1 374	24 528	28 147	418
15 to 24 years	706	40	26	51	66	166	165	164	15	13	20 104	20 423	40
25 to 34 years	3 656	60	95	106	158	684	919	1 236	283	115	23 737	25 392	98
35 to 44 years	2 923	36	65	48	48	374	503	991	570	288	28 533	31 952	77
45 to 64 years	6 976	90	228	284	218	935	1 067	1 915	1 374	865	28 295	33 311	103
65 years and over	3 085	130	792	537	304	493	225	301	210	93	13 187	17 895	100
Male householder, no wife present	2 228	223	241	220	186	582	325	256	138	57	17 089	19 026	158
15 to 24 years	219	24	15	30	15	67	28	19	21	—	16 555	17 791	26
25 to 34 years	482	11	13	29	61	183	88	63	19	15	18 250	20 283	10
35 to 44 years	328	18	19	33	36	108	55	40	10	9	18 580	19 978	18
45 to 64 years	760	69	34	81	60	181	123	112	78	22	18 628	20 973	68
65 years and over	439	101	160	47	14	43	31	22	10	11	8 559	14 180	36
Female householder, no husband present	5 332	1 483	1 509	585	442	630	321	231	85	46	8 805	11 161	988
15 to 24 years	101	21	48	5	6	16	—	—	5	—	7 566	10 604	24
25 to 34 years	397	72	98	53	69	79	15	5	6	—	11 344	11 171	146
35 to 44 years	476	44	104	46	36	132	84	23	3	4	15 351	15 155	65
45 to 64 years	1 628	238	407	251	202	201	156	108	59	6	11 683	13 424	230
65 years and over	2 730	1 108	852	230	129	202	66	95	12	36	6 288	9 133	523
Median age	52.3	70.8	69.2	62.6	56.9	47.4	43.5	45.1	49.1	51.3	...	...	59.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 844	117	245	195	155	526	529	691	256	130	21 479	23 850	140
1975 to 1978	6 280	225	402	360	370	1 144	1 114	1 579	727	359	22 450	25 882	302
1970 to 1974	4 025	234	363	239	218	669	674	743	541	344	21 851	27 561	198
1960 to 1969	5 005	454	557	329	218	651	613	1 116	666	401	22 471	25 492	363
1959 or earlier	6 752	1 032	1 389	708	461	874	595	965	485	243	13 839	17 957	561
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	24 817	2 042	2 925	1 826	1 418	3 852	3 525	5 081	2 671	1 477	20 427	23 734	1 551
1.01 or more persons per room	482	20	33	48	19	104	96	89	51	22	21 371	23 843	56
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	89	20	31	5	4	12	—	13	4	—	8 523	12 673	13
1.01 or more persons per room	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	9 835	—
Heating equipment	24 906	2 062	2 956	1 831	1 422	3 864	3 525	5 094	2 675	1 477	20 393	23 694	1 564
Central heating system	24 306	1 935	2 857	1 751	1 386	3 758	3 446	5 027	2 669	1 477	20 585	23 935	1 451
Air conditioning	20 676	1 274	2 209	1 460	1 122	3 161	3 032	4 502	2 482	1 434	21 598	25 299	972
Central system	10 854	404	771	602	465	1 396	1 500	2 721	1 766	1 229	25 927	30 694	338
Vehicles available	23 298	1 307	2 370	1 736	1 380	3 764	3 514	5 083	2 675	1 469	21 356	24 864	1 107
1	8 425	984	1 861	1 075	702	1 708	896	839	232	128	13 542	15 506	719
2 or more	14 873	323	509	661	678	2 056	2 618	4 244	2 443	1 341	26 163	30 165	388
House heating fuel	24 906	2 062	2 956	1 831	1 422	3 864	3 525	5 094	2 675	1 477	20 393	23 694	1 564
Utility gas	24 064	1 972	2 871	1 776	1 383	3 748	3 370	4 975	2 539	1 430	20 365	23 625	1 457
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	106	6	21	—	18	22	5	10	24	—	16 667	20 511	17
Electricity	568	65	34	36	17	57	118	82	112	47	22 344	29 496	64
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	145	15	20	19	4	33	27	27	—	—	18 287	16 884	22
Other	23	4	10	—	—	4	5	—	—	—	6 875	10 699	4
Median rooms	5.4	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.4	7.7	...	...	5.0
Specified owner-occupied housing units	21 861	1 745	2 422	1 509	1 274	3 313	3 132	4 625	2 476	1 365	20 933	24 262	1 270
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	13 003	445	670	592	606	2 149	2 309	3 441	1 844	947	24 330	27 711	527
Less than \$200	1 197	137	178	127	89	200	263	149	43	11	16 854	16 742	108
\$200 to \$249	1 823	95	108	147	103	354	391	453	163	9	21 428	21 632	101
\$250 to \$299	2 026	53	141	97	170	357	307	570	259	72	22 940	24 348	78
\$300 to \$349	2 119	60	138	98	76	435	367	599	289	57	23 114	24 525	77
\$350 to \$399	1 507	31	27	56	51	321	310	377	219	115	23 523	27 506	40
\$400 to \$499	2 292	33	59	43	67	351	432	639	443	225	26 052	30 548	66
\$500 to \$599	1 097	25	10	21	44	86	162	384	229	136	29 662	35 565	40
\$600 to \$749	639	11	9	—	—	45	67	236	112	159	30 202	42 584	17
\$750 or more	303	—	—	3	6	—	10	34	87	163	26 827	72 155	—
Median	\$334	\$245	\$267	\$261	\$283	\$319	\$326	\$346	\$388	\$492	...	...	\$285
Not mortgaged	8 858	1 300	1 752	917	668	1 644	823	1 184	632	418	14 222	19 198	743
Less than \$50	20	6	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 667	7 229	6
\$50 to \$74	534	196	127	68	81	43	10	—	9	—	7 627	8 992	87
\$75 to \$99	1 677	295	590	201	114	219	122	106	23	7	9 551	12 014	139
\$100 to \$124	2 217	405	495	316	156	294	197	242	97	15	11 650	14 494	207
\$125 to \$149	1 866	222	257	170	170	266	253	298	170	60	17 280	19 635	166
\$150 to \$199	1 705	120	211	129	118	240	183	374	255	75	20 770	22 984	96
\$200 to \$249	463	27	46	14	24	52	52	111	57	80	26 875	34 530	21
\$250 or more	376	29	20	11	5	50	6	53	21	181	43 315	55 875	21
Median	\$125	\$109	\$108	\$114	\$122	\$127	\$133	\$145	\$153	\$232	...	...	\$117
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	13 003	445	670	592	606	2 149	2 309	3 441	1 844	947	24 330	27 711	527
Less than 15 percent	5 071	—	—	6	27	284	772	1 773	1 368	841	32 778	39 276	—
15 to 19 percent	2 617	—	20	60	108	575	599	843	319	93	24 519	26 408	5
20 to 24 percent	2 187	—	28	159	155	609	539	592	96	9	21 089	22 099	7
25 to 29 percent	1 078	5	76	98	134	324	246	149	46	—	18 130	19 190	7
30 to 34 percent	674	10	90	111	53	227	105	72	6	—	16 674	16 350	10
35 percent or more	1 325	379	456	158	129	130	48	12	9	4	7 617	9 103	447
Not computed	51	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—909	51
Median	17.7	50+	44.3	28.6	25.5	21.8	18.2	14.8	12.2	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	8 858	1 300	1 752	917	668	1 644	823	1 184	632	418	14 222	19 198	743
Less than 10 percent	4 034	—	53	158	269	704	697	1 114	626	413	26 000	31 360	5
10 to 14 percent	1 830	—	398	543	314	368	126	70	6	5	12 380	13 717	11
15 to 19 percent	1 004	65	623	172	74	70	—	—	—	—	8 445	8 962	7
20 to 24 percent	532	151	323	25	11	22	—	—	—	—	6 423	6 991	59
25 to 29 percent	360	181	166	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 986	5 465	41
30 to 34 percent	239	173	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			

Table B—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Decatur city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	11 017	2 823	2 325	1 212	783	1 797	963	778	257	79	10 744	12 594	2 733
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	3 258	255	470	322	277	761	486	482	163	42	16 519	17 958	370
15 to 24 years	744	77	129	95	84	208	82	64	5	—	14 613	14 201	149
25 to 34 years	1 172	52	104	158	91	287	239	175	42	24	17 394	19 308	64
35 to 44 years	312	—	39	11	12	50	52	96	52	—	23 824	24 014	—
45 to 64 years	634	69	114	15	48	110	85	134	59	—	17 622	18 756	111
65 years and over	396	57	84	43	42	106	28	13	5	18	13 333	14 974	46
Male householder, no wife present	2 685	533	529	295	213	479	329	238	51	18	12 377	13 894	470
15 to 24 years	817	182	172	136	61	127	90	45	4	—	11 002	12 042	181
25 to 34 years	797	84	125	116	88	178	104	95	7	—	14 588	14 939	88
35 to 44 years	401	48	34	10	34	112	78	61	16	8	18 438	18 592	43
45 to 64 years	417	104	115	21	10	52	53	34	18	10	9 691	14 941	91
65 years and over	253	115	83	12	20	10	4	3	6	—	5 504	7 415	67
Female householder, no husband present	5 074	2 035	1 326	595	293	557	148	58	43	19	6 523	8 461	1 893
15 to 24 years	979	361	246	132	64	90	70	10	—	6	6 947	8 724	460
25 to 34 years	1 291	347	393	214	120	190	13	14	—	—	8 709	9 045	471
35 to 44 years	505	134	111	75	47	110	21	—	—	7	10 250	10 765	172
45 to 64 years	827	295	192	106	47	136	23	15	13	—	7 297	9 366	246
65 years and over	1 472	898	384	68	15	31	21	19	30	6	4 418	6 476	544
Median age	33.7	51.7	34.8	29.3	29.5	30.8	29.6	34.4	49.2	38.2	...	...	34.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	5 535	1 284	1 135	714	429	911	520	415	77	50	11 220	12 798	1 409
1975 to 1978	3 400	833	711	355	242	576	320	222	123	18	11 099	12 976	831
1970 to 1974	1 109	407	240	93	41	180	61	61	21	5	7 687	10 770	268
1960 to 1969	682	186	180	29	55	98	51	62	18	3	9 178	12 327	150
1959 or earlier	291	113	59	21	16	32	11	18	18	3	7 083	11 828	75
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 746	2 684	2 254	1 188	783	1 767	956	778	257	79	10 915	12 743	2 626
0.50 or less	6 506	1 702	1 391	729	490	1 061	501	432	162	38	10 549	12 420	1 209
0.51 to 1.00	3 784	818	782	381	284	645	440	323	76	35	11 916	13 491	1 176
1.01 to 1.50	333	109	55	62	9	50	6	23	13	6	10 101	12 119	160
1.51 or more	123	55	26	16	—	11	9	—	6	—	5 625	8 534	81
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	271	139	71	24	—	30	7	—	—	—	4 852	6 682	107
0.50 or less	140	56	57	13	—	7	7	—	—	—	5 854	6 988	34
0.51 to 1.00	115	79	14	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	3 547	5 511	69
1.01 to 1.50	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	4
1.51 or more	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	16 250	16 555	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	11 011	2 823	2 325	1 212	783	1 791	963	778	257	79	10 737	12 592	2 733
Central heating system	10 596	2 652	2 250	1 195	759	1 745	922	763	236	74	10 828	12 620	2 562
Air conditioning	6 732	1 252	1 337	755	520	1 272	698	645	184	69	12 606	14 399	1 046
Central system	2 866	377	440	319	255	576	363	380	105	51	15 323	16 815	287
Vehicles available	8 615	1 321	1 701	1 094	750	1 734	950	750	242	73	13 138	14 602	1 423
1	5 577	1 142	1 386	845	537	956	322	255	114	20	10 771	12 052	1 087
2 or more	3 038	179	315	249	213	778	628	495	128	53	18 331	19 283	336
House heating fuel	11 011	2 823	2 325	1 212	783	1 791	963	778	257	79	10 737	12 592	2 733
Utility gas	8 813	2 313	1 912	982	607	1 409	739	572	218	61	10 462	12 410	2 320
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	78	30	20	8	—	12	—	—	8	—	8 036	10 537	30
Electricity	1 955	422	367	217	169	335	219	187	21	18	12 172	13 483	343
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	65	13	20	—	7	7	—	8	10	—	9 792	15 562	13
Other	100	45	6	5	—	28	5	11	—	—	7 083	10 903	27
Median rooms	3.9	3.3	3.6	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.8	4.9	4.7	...	...	3.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units	10 834	2 772	2 275	1 200	774	1 762	943	772	257	79	10 771	12 630	2 651
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	1 472	887	344	52	50	53	55	11	14	6	4 387	6 404	721
\$100 to \$149	1 816	595	552	157	83	250	113	37	24	5	7 684	9 685	507
\$150 to \$199	2 973	772	750	421	182	373	269	167	33	6	9 695	11 261	828
\$200 to \$249	2 370	317	373	348	283	597	253	159	40	—	13 799	14 019	360
\$250 to \$299	1 322	111	123	149	138	329	175	205	68	24	16 823	18 759	146
\$300 to \$349	382	17	58	25	31	57	39	126	11	18	21 250	21 528	22
\$350 to \$399	112	7	21	—	—	35	5	32	12	—	19 167	20 381	23
\$400 to \$499	84	—	12	5	—	12	7	9	34	5	31 135	31 384	—
\$500 or more	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	9	47 557	52 712	—
No cash rent	281	66	42	43	7	56	27	26	8	6	11 890	14 278	44
Median	\$182	\$137	\$166	\$194	\$212	\$216	\$206	\$250	\$258	\$281	...	...	\$153
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	779	619	116	20	16	—	—	—	8	—	3 611	4 170	463
\$100 to \$149	1 186	522	357	77	49	90	50	23	12	6	5 775	8 160	431
\$150 to \$199	1 861	574	619	213	109	188	80	49	24	5	7 455	9 539	543
\$200 to \$249	2 086	435	426	262	178	432	220	118	9	6	11 737	12 323	349
\$250 to \$299	2 012	277	313	293	165	482	284	136	55	7	14 364	14 832	323
\$300 to \$349	1 297	175	209	160	142	284	139	142	29	17	14 340	15 449	273
\$350 to \$399	711	94	106	72	66	122	82	140	24	5	15 465	16 896	160
\$400 to \$499	471	10	71	55	42	82	54	121	18	18	17 550	20 671	50
\$500 or more	150	—	16	5	—	26	7	17	70	9	35 842	32 052	15
No cash rent	281	66	42	43	7	56	27	26	8	6	11 890	14 278	44
Median	\$236	\$166	\$203	\$251	\$259	\$267	\$274	\$317	\$328	\$337	...	...	\$186
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	1 839	15	108	80	95	335	446	478	209	73	22 856	25 283	20
15 to 19 percent	1 695	56	137	117	149	630	342	224	40	—	18 280	18 424	42
20 to 24 percent	1 462	142	248	263	206	470	89	44	—	—	13 447	12 960	108
25 to 29 percent	1 082	155	300	293	134	168	32	—	—	—	10 734	10 440	110
30 to 34 percent	798	96	339	172	118	66	7	—	—	—	9 434	9 534	128
35 to 49 percent	1 268	327	630	209	65	37	—	—	—	—	6 924	7 380	314
50 percent or more	2 197	1 703	471	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 573	3 590	1 673
Not computed	493	278	42	43	7	56	27	26	8	6	3 079	8 138	256
Median	25.8	50+	34.8	27.0	23.4	19.1	15.2	13.5	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Decatur city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	13 003	1 197	1 823	2 026	2 119	1 507	2 292	1 097	639	303	334
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	1 122	282	213	150	163	145	104	45	20	—	272
2 persons -----	3 725	524	592	657	563	377	588	259	113	52	308
3 persons -----	3 009	220	462	463	466	325	584	286	132	66	338
4 persons -----	2 934	102	380	420	479	404	573	258	233	85	361
5 persons -----	1 479	27	133	217	282	173	285	168	118	76	373
6 persons -----	487	34	40	59	111	57	124	47	9	6	350
7 persons -----	153	8	—	30	30	13	27	25	14	6	383
8 or more persons -----	94	—	3	25	25	13	7	9	—	12	338
Median -----	3.05	2.10	2.73	2.94	3.22	3.21	3.28	3.35	3.73	3.89	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	10 612	724	1 388	1 616	1 762	1 263	1 983	975	602	299	345
15 to 24 years -----	476	21	62	78	115	64	83	42	11	—	333
25 to 34 years -----	3 212	113	233	455	544	538	727	314	213	75	374
35 to 44 years -----	2 432	109	310	366	419	201	437	270	217	103	353
45 to 64 years -----	4 031	388	669	640	601	433	696	325	158	121	326
65 years and over -----	461	93	114	77	83	27	40	24	3	—	265
Male householder, no wife present -----	949	128	180	151	106	111	180	62	31	—	307
15 to 24 years -----	143	5	13	36	6	15	63	5	—	—	388
25 to 34 years -----	337	6	61	48	39	67	73	27	16	—	361
35 to 44 years -----	181	31	32	43	10	12	27	11	15	—	282
45 to 64 years -----	282	80	74	24	51	17	17	19	—	—	241
65 years and over -----	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 442	345	255	259	251	133	129	60	6	4	273
15 to 24 years -----	49	19	—	—	12	11	—	7	—	—	323
25 to 34 years -----	305	13	63	59	58	27	54	31	—	—	315
35 to 44 years -----	288	40	32	83	68	39	17	5	—	4	293
45 to 64 years -----	501	146	108	68	75	38	43	17	6	—	248
65 years and over -----	299	127	52	49	38	18	15	—	—	—	222
Median age -----	41.7	54.9	46.9	42.0	40.6	36.1	38.5	38.6	38.2	41.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 982	50	79	150	171	235	553	358	282	104	454
1975 to 1978 -----	4 641	189	397	630	837	731	1 017	470	232	138	368
1970 to 1974 -----	2 667	280	452	511	543	269	344	130	95	43	308
1960 to 1969 -----	2 636	292	694	550	452	192	299	115	24	18	280
1959 or earlier -----	1 077	386	201	185	116	80	79	24	6	—	238
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	103	15	19	27	23	5	14	—	—	—	282
4 rooms -----	1 313	338	260	301	175	81	114	23	21	—	260
5 rooms -----	3 750	586	862	724	717	332	412	97	20	—	279
6 rooms -----	3 225	173	421	612	533	491	641	258	85	11	338
7 rooms -----	2 251	46	176	251	411	329	551	295	150	42	387
8 or more rooms -----	2 361	39	85	111	260	269	560	424	363	250	466
Median -----	5.9	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.4	7.1	7.8	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	1 508	5	19	59	83	156	438	323	294	131	498
1970 to 1974 -----	976	28	33	71	136	103	314	125	106	60	432
1960 to 1969 -----	2 475	105	253	285	466	383	542	277	119	45	367
1950 to 1959 -----	3 161	299	606	730	517	361	411	128	76	33	296
1940 to 1949 -----	1 718	277	296	311	291	202	212	111	10	8	296
1939 or earlier -----	3 165	483	616	570	626	302	375	133	34	26	292
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	195	75	64	39	8	—	9	—	—	—	218
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	778	271	193	120	141	6	36	11	—	—	231
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	2 151	418	542	513	375	187	95	14	7	—	261
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	2 603	238	484	539	552	291	425	74	—	—	304
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 439	130	400	463	451	331	471	160	27	6	325
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 620	46	66	218	282	308	443	198	59	—	382
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 897	14	58	119	241	282	585	341	213	44	429
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	745	—	11	8	46	78	165	203	177	57	532
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	422	5	5	7	16	15	59	96	127	92	609
\$150,000 or more -----	153	—	—	—	7	9	4	—	29	104	750+
Median -----	\$42 900	\$26 000	\$32 000	\$36 600	\$39 700	\$47 500	\$52 100	\$64 400	\$81 800	\$117 700	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	5 071	680	1 109	1 029	802	471	572	192	112	104	286
15 to 19 percent -----	2 617	161	307	448	511	318	490	241	95	46	338
20 to 24 percent -----	2 187	89	155	186	403	385	517	278	129	45	384
25 to 29 percent -----	1 078	58	72	121	88	139	319	124	115	42	415
30 to 34 percent -----	674	65	23	60	82	63	155	113	91	22	430
35 percent or more -----	1 325	137	145	174	228	131	232	143	91	44	345
Not computed -----	51	7	12	8	5	—	7	6	6	—	291
Median -----	17.7	13.9	13.6	14.8	17.5	19.4	20.8	22.0	24.2	20.2	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	13 003	1 197	1 823	2 026	2 119	1 507	2 292	1 097	639	303	334
Steam or hot water system -----	679	41	41	99	195	47	133	71	28	24	341
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	11 841	1 022	1 709	1 855	1 881	1 399	2 093	1 014	595	273	335
Other built-in electric units -----	106	20	14	9	3	16	27	6	5	6	372
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	149	65	31	17	10	13	—	—	—	—	215
Other means -----	228	49	28	46	30	32	26	6	11	—	290
Air conditioning -----	11 154	915	1 466	1 705	1 750	1 352	2 030	1 025	616	295	343
Central system -----	6 323	272	445	742	828	888	1 467	809	582	290	399
1 or more individual room units -----	4 831	643	1 021	963	922	464	563	216	34	5	289
House heating fuel -----	13 003	1 197	1 823	2 026	2 119	1 507	2 292	1 097	639	303	334
Utility gas -----	12 540	1 157	1 793	1 977	2 065	1 454	2 145	1 055	612	282	333
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	41	6	5	7	7	—	10	6	—	—	318
Electricity -----	350	26	25	23	20	46	132	30	27	21	424
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	63	8	—	10	27	7	5	6	—	—	325
Other -----	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	275

Table B—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Decatur city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	8 858	20	534	1 677	2 217	1 866	1 705	463	376	125
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	2 815	12	346	750	761	469	333	70	74	110
2 persons -----	4 295	8	170	804	1 154	907	809	264	179	125
3 persons -----	954	—	18	63	207	264	290	59	53	143
4 persons -----	482	—	—	30	73	126	164	49	40	154
5 persons -----	172	—	—	15	10	58	67	14	8	152
6 persons -----	68	—	—	15	5	28	20	—	—	138
7 persons -----	59	—	—	—	7	10	13	7	22	198
8 or more persons -----	13	—	—	—	—	4	9	—	—	164
Median -----	1.88	1.33	1.27	1.61	1.80	2.01	2.14	2.11	2.14	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	5 083	8	155	747	1 215	1 156	1 193	345	264	134
15 to 24 years -----	28	—	—	8	—	12	—	8	—	138
25 to 34 years -----	94	—	7	21	5	23	32	6	—	140
35 to 44 years -----	266	—	—	7	48	62	90	32	27	159
45 to 64 years -----	2 350	—	61	189	524	545	706	183	142	143
65 years and over -----	2 345	8	87	522	638	514	365	116	95	122
Male householder, no wife present -----	796	—	63	175	251	147	139	11	10	116
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	37	—	9	6	10	5	7	—	—	109
35 to 44 years -----	65	—	8	13	5	21	18	—	—	133
45 to 64 years -----	315	—	32	69	79	44	70	11	10	118
65 years and over -----	379	—	14	87	157	77	44	—	—	114
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 979	12	316	755	751	563	373	107	102	114
15 to 24 years -----	4	—	—	—	11	4	—	—	—	138
25 to 34 years -----	20	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	123
35 to 44 years -----	78	—	—	7	18	29	6	10	8	137
45 to 64 years -----	792	—	26	147	192	205	138	52	32	129
65 years and over -----	2 085	12	290	601	530	316	229	45	62	107
Median age -----	66.4	76.7	73.9	71.2	68.0	64.5	61.5	61.6	62.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	238	—	16	45	57	20	63	17	20	126
1975 to 1978 -----	701	6	17	134	127	177	131	49	60	134
1970 to 1974 -----	872	—	27	175	169	151	225	73	52	136
1960 to 1969 -----	1 898	—	54	244	439	511	374	164	112	135
1959 or earlier -----	5 149	14	420	1 079	1 425	1 007	912	160	132	119
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	173	—	46	83	18	8	14	4	—	87
4 rooms -----	1 857	6	187	556	614	296	155	43	—	107
5 rooms -----	3 564	14	236	711	1 084	825	568	90	36	119
6 rooms -----	1 967	—	58	258	325	513	579	159	75	142
7 rooms -----	698	—	4	50	125	130	200	95	94	160
8 or more rooms -----	599	—	3	19	51	94	189	72	171	185
Median -----	5.2	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.3	5.7	6.1	7.3	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	125	—	9	16	27	12	30	24	7	147
1970 to 1974 -----	199	—	9	13	14	27	56	21	59	183
1960 to 1969 -----	752	—	7	59	82	224	192	117	71	151
1950 to 1959 -----	1 994	—	55	184	383	492	613	156	111	144
1940 to 1949 -----	1 219	—	52	260	309	268	237	52	41	124
1939 or earlier -----	4 569	20	402	1 145	1 402	843	577	93	87	113
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	319	—	73	118	46	37	36	9	—	93
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 310	14	162	337	491	200	106	—	—	107
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	2 150	6	198	586	632	373	294	48	13	111
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	2 035	—	75	497	619	430	352	34	28	118
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 383	—	12	120	318	490	354	79	10	137
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	693	—	11	19	72	234	249	81	27	152
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	508	—	—	—	22	90	208	134	54	184
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	215	—	3	—	3	6	81	41	81	218
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	169	—	—	—	14	6	25	33	91	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	72	250+
Median -----	\$32 900	\$18 800	\$20 900	\$26 100	\$28 700	\$37 400	\$42 000	\$56 300	\$93 400	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	4 034	14	258	673	919	912	836	231	191	129
10 to 14 percent -----	1 830	—	62	385	468	413	346	86	70	125
15 to 19 percent -----	1 004	—	76	278	263	128	178	53	28	114
20 to 24 percent -----	532	6	67	131	99	106	84	12	27	116
25 to 29 percent -----	360	—	23	95	126	54	27	30	5	112
30 to 34 percent -----	239	—	14	35	99	44	33	14	—	118
35 percent or more -----	767	—	28	48	224	186	201	37	43	136
Not computed -----	92	—	6	32	19	23	—	—	12	111
Median -----	11.0	10—	10.5	11.9	11.9	10.1	10.2	10.0	10—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	8 858	20	534	1 677	2 217	1 866	1 705	463	376	125
Steam or hot water system -----	486	6	26	46	86	65	140	67	50	155
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	7 812	14	413	1 494	2 016	1 664	1 505	388	318	125
Other built-in electric units -----	34	—	—	—	12	15	7	—	—	133
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	250	—	39	84	40	46	33	8	—	101
Other means -----	276	—	56	53	63	76	20	—	8	112
Air conditioning -----	6 981	14	303	1 254	1 702	1 533	1 416	396	363	129
Central system -----	3 262	6	49	321	591	766	909	293	327	147
1 or more individual room units -----	3 719	8	254	933	1 111	767	507	103	36	115
House heating fuel -----	8 858	20	534	1 677	2 217	1 866	1 705	463	376	125
Utility gas -----	8 659	20	522	1 658	2 166	1 816	1 669	443	365	125
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	33	—	—	6	10	17	—	—	—	126
Electricity -----	77	—	—	—	12	21	21	12	11	163
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	75	—	8	13	29	12	5	8	—	114
Other -----	14	—	4	—	—	—	10	—	—	165

Table B—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Decatur city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	24 906	2 079	1 777	3 815	8 672	8 563	11 017	1 870	1 149	1 268	2 873	3 857
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	17 346	1 739	1 304	2 979	6 443	4 881	3 258	347	379	368	1 073	1 091
15 to 24 years	706	114	88	88	260	156	744	100	96	81	288	179
25 to 34 years	3 656	666	282	623	1 301	784	1 172	128	148	147	409	340
35 to 44 years	2 923	370	281	620	1 043	609	312	32	15	36	149	80
45 to 64 years	6 976	569	581	1 357	2 728	1 741	634	58	78	45	170	283
65 years and over	3 085	20	72	291	1 111	1 591	396	29	42	59	57	209
Male householder, no wife present	2 228	144	156	283	659	986	2 685	633	239	317	683	813
15 to 24 years	219	17	17	47	85	53	817	209	69	63	255	221
25 to 34 years	482	41	39	81	205	116	797	225	79	89	225	179
35 to 44 years	328	32	55	53	78	110	401	95	50	66	94	96
45 to 64 years	760	54	45	69	179	413	417	50	16	77	71	203
65 years and over	439	—	—	33	112	294	253	54	25	22	38	114
Female householder, no husband present	5 332	196	317	553	1 570	2 696	5 074	890	531	583	1 117	1 953
15 to 24 years	101	17	21	28	9	26	979	172	75	98	232	402
25 to 34 years	397	52	53	41	146	105	1 291	230	77	151	404	429
35 to 44 years	476	22	72	73	177	132	505	52	39	47	155	212
45 to 64 years	1 628	76	132	232	564	624	827	100	59	132	140	396
65 years and over	2 730	29	39	179	674	1 809	1 472	336	281	155	186	514
Median age	52.3	37.6	44.5	47.9	52.1	61.5	33.7	31.3	37.8	35.4	29.9	39.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	2 844	874	278	391	787	514	5 535	1 257	501	590	1 529	1 658
1975 to 1978	6 280	1 205	656	1 073	1 789	1 557	3 400	613	444	405	911	1 027
1970 to 1974	4 025	—	843	713	1 341	1 128	1 109	—	204	164	248	493
1960 to 1969	5 005	—	—	1 638	1 916	1 451	682	—	—	109	130	443
1959 or earlier	6 752	—	—	—	2 839	3 913	291	—	—	—	55	236
ROOMS												
1 room	31	—	—	5	14	12	392	51	113	43	60	125
2 rooms	31	6	6	5	—	14	884	124	138	77	187	358
3 rooms	392	5	7	37	103	240	2 950	840	362	335	503	910
4 rooms	4 263	262	366	472	1 660	1 503	3 131	521	298	442	900	970
5 rooms	8 231	360	324	946	3 334	3 267	2 258	204	160	261	789	844
6 rooms	5 629	471	338	910	2 068	1 842	929	86	52	83	307	401
7 or more rooms	6 329	975	736	1 440	1 493	1 685	473	44	26	27	127	249
Median	5.4	6.4	6.0	6.0	5.3	5.3	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.9	4.3	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	24 817	2 079	1 777	3 815	8 656	8 490	10 746	1 854	1 149	1 252	2 828	3 663
0.50 or less	17 262	1 399	1 183	2 587	5 674	6 419	6 506	1 399	676	810	1 374	2 247
0.51 to 1.00	7 073	675	571	1 169	2 721	1 937	3 784	404	436	415	1 291	1 238
1.01 to 1.50	421	5	23	54	236	103	333	42	24	21	118	128
1.51 or more	61	—	—	5	25	31	123	9	13	6	45	50
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	89	—	—	—	16	73	271	16	—	16	45	194
0.50 or less	60	—	—	—	12	48	140	16	—	10	13	101
0.51 to 1.00	25	—	—	—	4	21	115	—	—	6	32	77
1.01 to 1.50	4	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	4
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	4 776	204	243	482	1 401	2 446	4 725	1 122	606	571	833	1 593
2 persons	9 121	563	562	1 298	3 454	3 244	2 673	449	230	336	708	950
3 persons	4 467	562	332	816	1 465	1 292	1 562	119	186	155	561	541
4 persons	3 775	518	348	733	1 380	796	1 136	112	96	123	457	348
5 persons	1 826	197	237	312	641	439	539	34	5	69	169	262
6 or more persons	941	35	55	174	331	346	382	34	26	14	145	163
Median	2.34	2.98	2.75	2.66	2.35	2.07	1.79	1.33	1.45	1.69	2.35	1.85
Total persons	68 009	6 729	5 591	11 542	23 566	20 581	23 687	3 118	2 147	2 591	7 358	8 473
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	22 894	1 689	1 251	3 365	8 462	8 127	3 952	197	103	290	1 779	1 583
2	336	—	—	—	89	247	916	53	12	12	235	604
3 and 4	147	11	13	18	24	81	1 392	117	107	84	310	774
5 to 9	105	6	—	21	21	57	1 759	320	232	329	300	578
10 to 49	109	11	5	22	31	40	2 011	774	365	391	192	289
50 or more	16	—	—	—	5	11	785	355	290	105	12	23
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 299	362	508	389	40	—	202	54	40	57	45	6
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	24 906	2 075	1 777	3 815	8 672	8 563	11 011	1 870	1 149	1 268	2 867	3 857
Steam or hot water system	1 404	35	14	171	449	735	2 207	130	254	308	472	1 043
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	22 269	2 017	1 685	3 543	7 776	7 248	7 209	1 271	714	787	2 011	2 426
Other built-in electric units	171	7	49	20	66	29	827	420	168	96	74	69
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	462	—	6	31	179	246	353	38	6	25	144	140
Other means	600	20	23	50	202	305	415	11	7	52	166	179
Air conditioning	20 676	1 979	1 630	3 516	7 334	6 217	6 732	1 750	980	975	1 415	1 612
Central system	10 854	1 853	1 332	2 459	3 549	1 661	2 866	1 222	673	449	326	196
1 or more individual room units	9 822	126	298	1 057	3 785	4 556	3 866	528	307	526	1 089	1 416
House heating fuel	24 906	2 079	1 777	3 815	8 672	8 563	11 011	1 870	1 149	1 268	2 867	3 857
Utility gas	24 064	1 902	1 600	3 714	8 463	8 385	8 813	818	768	1 045	2 602	3 580
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	106	15	11	33	19	28	78	—	12	14	27	25
Electricity	568	162	166	63	116	61	1 955	1 052	363	203	202	135
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	145	—	—	5	70	70	65	—	—	—	13	52
Other	23	—	—	—	4	19	100	—	6	6	23	65
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 564	64	73	134	458	835	2 733	339	227	225	756	1 186
Percent below poverty level	6.3	3.1	4.1	3.5	5.3	9.8	24.8	18.1	19.8	17.7	26.3	30.7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	2 062	54	58	178	515	1 257	2 823	423	303	271	665	1 161
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 956	94	159	252	857	1 594	2 325	357	178	187	624	979
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 831	89	118	152	554	918	1 212	219	122	167	296	408
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 422	66	61	191	484	620	783	133	82	114	158	296
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 864	255	257	528	1 448	1 376	1 797	262	220	232	586	497
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 525	369	257	679	1 298	922	963	210	112	155	252	234
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 094	593	351	894	2 077	1 179	778	191	85	95	210	197
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 675	353	323	550	944	505	257	36	33	39	74	75
\$50,000 or more	1 477	206	193	391	495	192	79	39	14	8	8	10
Median	\$20 393	\$27 147	\$24 552	\$24 292	\$21 604	\$14 567	\$10 744	\$11 769	\$11 916	\$12 697	\$11 246	\$8 523
Mean	\$23 694	\$31 244	\$30 511	\$29 599	\$24 287	\$17 216	\$12 594	\$14 351	\$13 600	\$14 188	\$12 830	\$10 742

Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Decatur city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	24 906	22 894	713	1 299	11 017	3 952	916	1 392	1 759	2 011	785	202
Condominium housing units	50	—	50	—	85	—	—	—	13	57	15	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	17 346	16 365	306	675	3 258	1 846	262	256	389	355	67	83
15 to 24 years	706	532	43	131	744	369	83	45	78	120	28	21
25 to 34 years	3 656	3 446	55	155	1 172	699	113	62	150	97	14	37
35 to 44 years	2 923	2 812	52	59	312	219	19	38	19	17	—	—
45 to 64 years	6 976	6 651	71	254	634	363	36	71	56	83	—	25
65 years and over	3 085	2 924	85	76	396	196	11	40	86	38	25	—
Male householder, no wife present	2 228	1 856	135	237	2 685	655	184	356	520	750	168	52
15 to 24 years	219	143	20	56	817	228	59	108	157	239	14	12
25 to 34 years	482	409	18	55	797	152	56	84	121	299	75	10
35 to 44 years	328	268	10	50	401	106	14	59	85	115	6	16
45 to 64 years	760	628	64	68	417	100	39	86	88	61	35	8
65 years and over	439	408	23	8	253	69	16	19	69	36	38	6
Female householder, no husband present	5 332	4 673	272	387	5 074	1 451	470	780	850	906	550	67
15 to 24 years	101	56	13	32	979	254	104	174	176	240	26	5
25 to 34 years	397	337	23	37	1 291	476	178	144	190	240	37	26
35 to 44 years	476	395	26	55	505	247	30	65	79	79	5	—
45 to 64 years	1 628	1 386	65	177	827	233	100	152	164	74	80	24
65 years and over	2 730	2 499	145	86	1 472	241	58	245	241	273	402	12
Median age	52.3	52.6	53.3	45.8	33.7	32.9	29.5	39.1	35.4	29.7	67.4	31.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	2 844	2 315	134	395	5 535	1 798	476	706	924	1 204	341	86
1975 to 1978	6 280	5 607	168	505	3 400	1 148	331	425	612	526	283	75
1970 to 1974	4 025	3 665	122	238	1 109	460	58	154	150	140	127	20
1960 to 1969	5 005	4 772	81	152	682	355	32	73	54	113	34	21
1959 or earlier	6 752	6 535	208	9	291	191	19	34	19	28	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	31	31	—	—	392	12	16	51	100	102	111	—
2 rooms	31	14	—	17	884	69	38	216	205	198	152	6
3 rooms	392	253	90	49	2 950	296	222	482	675	872	392	11
4 rooms	4 263	3 317	194	752	3 131	1 041	355	369	522	647	79	118
5 rooms	8 231	7 669	226	336	2 258	1 415	204	192	176	159	45	67
6 rooms	5 629	5 398	122	109	929	684	63	73	74	29	6	—
7 or more rooms	6 329	6 212	81	36	473	435	18	9	7	4	—	—
Median	5.4	5.5	4.8	4.3	3.9	4.9	4.0	3.4	3.4	3.3	2.8	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	24 817	22 846	672	1 299	10 746	3 946	885	1 281	1 676	1 997	759	202
0.50 or less	17 262	15 929	457	876	6 506	1 800	512	862	1 170	1 461	584	117
0.51 to 1.00	7 073	6 474	199	400	3 784	1 936	327	349	449	483	163	77
1.01 to 1.50	421	389	13	19	333	169	37	60	32	27	—	8
1.51 or more	61	54	3	4	123	41	9	10	25	26	12	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	89	48	41	—	271	6	31	111	83	14	26	—
0.50 or less	60	35	25	—	140	1	19	43	49	14	14	—
0.51 to 1.00	25	13	12	—	115	5	12	52	34	—	12	—
1.01 to 1.50	4	—	4	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	31	31	—	—	579	12	16	120	165	148	118	—
1	958	712	150	96	4 320	519	355	754	945	1 157	557	33
2	9 745	8 456	376	913	4 330	2 006	485	420	501	673	107	138
3	10 725	10 305	138	282	1 446	1 107	47	77	148	33	3	31
4	2 892	2 856	28	8	275	258	5	12	—	—	—	—
5 or more	555	534	21	—	67	50	8	9	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	2 062	1 846	109	107	2 823	821	209	440	426	392	492	43
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 956	2 579	142	235	2 325	745	241	375	379	404	144	37
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 831	1 592	67	172	1 212	421	95	126	228	255	41	46
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 422	1 309	37	76	783	283	97	103	140	137	18	5
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 864	3 467	128	269	1 797	753	153	178	276	372	43	22
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 525	3 273	36	216	963	445	24	43	158	238	20	35
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 094	4 785	137	172	778	330	63	92	110	148	21	14
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 675	2 613	30	32	257	136	28	30	21	36	6	—
\$50,000 or more	1 477	1 430	27	20	79	18	6	5	21	29	—	—
Median	\$20 393	\$20 875	\$15 066	\$15 885	\$10 744	\$12 435	\$10 211	\$8 280	\$10 817	\$12 054	\$4 333	\$11 141
Mean	\$23 694	\$24 260	\$18 175	\$16 756	\$12 594	\$13 802	\$12 334	\$10 897	\$12 474	\$14 037	\$6 503	\$12 180
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	24 906	22 894	713	1 299	11 011	3 952	916	1 392	1 759	2 011	779	202
Steam or hot water system	1 404	1 229	162	13	2 207	277	159	389	561	532	278	11
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	22 269	20 558	488	1 223	7 209	3 144	663	859	991	1 133	252	167
Other built-in electric units	171	140	11	20	827	68	9	83	148	299	217	3
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	462	432	16	14	353	229	15	29	19	21	19	21
Other means	600	535	36	29	415	234	70	32	40	26	13	—
Air conditioning	20 676	19 018	521	1 137	6 732	1 867	469	693	1 222	1 752	588	141
Central system	10 854	10 015	153	686	2 866	442	70	285	645	1 227	177	20
Vehicles available	23 298	21 498	592	1 208	8 615	3 285	752	947	1 375	1 752	341	163
1	8 425	7 435	332	658	5 577	1 799	461	725	969	1 225	298	100
2 or more	14 873	14 063	260	550	3 038	1 486	291	222	406	527	43	63
House heating fuel	24 906	22 894	713	1 299	11 011	3 952	916	1 392	1 759	2 011	779	202
Utility gas	24 064	22 204	671	1 189	8 813	3 688	841	1 179	1 322	1 128	468	187
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	106	79	—	27	78	15	9	15	26	6	—	7
Electricity	568	443	42	83	1 955	204	55	168	358	857	305	8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	145	145	—	—	65	39	—	7	13	6	—	—
Other	23	23	—	—	100	6	11	23	40	14	6	—
Water heating fuel	24 886	22 874	713	1 299	11 002	3 952	916	1 388	1 754	2 011	779	202
Utility gas	22 767	21 285	653	829	8 324	3 566	833	1 206	1 222	1 042	333	122
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	167	143	14	10	161	51	19	4	47	15	18	7
Electricity	1 952	1 446	46	460	2 410	317	57	171	470	942	380	73
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	61	—	—	7	—	6	48	—
Other	—	—	—	—	46	18	7	—	15	6	—	—
Family householder	19 754	18 472	415	867	5 583	3 012	550	577	634	573	122	115
With own children under 18 years	8 960	8 401	162	397	3 600	2 119	361	363	319	285	80	73
With own children under 6 years	3 708	3 412	65	231	2 157	1 190	259	221	231	171	49	36
Female householder, no husband present	1 834	1 571	104	159	2 070	1 045	267	264	239	176	55	24
With own children under 18 years	877	750	57	70	1 737	885	212	218	201	153	47	21
With own children under 6 years	210	174	16	20	919	432	126	108	137	86	25	5
Nonfamily householder	5 152	4 422	298	432	5 434	940	366	815	1 125	1 438	663	87
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 564	1 364	116	84	2 733	1 052	238	391	366	297	341	48
Percent below poverty level	6.3	6.0	16.3	6.5	24.8	26.6	26.0	28.1	20.8	14.8	43.4	23.8

Table B—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Decatur city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units -----	24 906	4 776	9 121	4 467	3 775	1 826	578	231	132	2.34	68 009
Nonrelatives present -----	627	—	322	146	93	41	4	21	—	2.47	1 867
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	454	278	105	44	14	13	—	—	—	1.32	729
4 rooms -----	4 263	1 391	1 821	640	270	97	44	—	—	1.91	8 755
5 rooms -----	8 231	1 834	3 553	1 430	946	332	107	26	3	2.14	19 385
6 rooms -----	5 629	820	2 114	1 068	966	424	126	66	45	2.44	16 140
7 rooms -----	3 136	317	884	680	606	445	120	58	26	3.04	10 549
8 or more rooms -----	3 193	136	644	605	973	515	181	81	58	3.72	12 451
Median -----	5.4	4.9	5.2	5.6	6.2	6.6	6.6	6.9	7.2	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	24 817	4 756	9 087	4 451	3 760	1 822	578	231	132	2.34	67 757
1.00 or less -----	24 335	4 756	9 067	4 440	3 746	1 716	427	139	44	2.32	64 918
1.01 to 1.50 -----	421	—	—	6	14	93	151	92	65	6.15	2 465
1.51 or more -----	61	—	20	5	—	13	—	—	23	4.92	374
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	89	20	34	16	15	4	—	—	—	2.22	252
1.00 or less -----	85	20	34	16	15	—	—	—	—	2.16	223
1.01 to 1.50 -----	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	5.00	29
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached -----	22 894	4 146	8 426	4 086	3 602	1 735	568	218	113	2.37	62 627
2 or more -----	713	236	239	92	82	31	10	8	15	2.00	2 031
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 299	394	456	289	91	60	—	5	4	2.06	3 351
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	21 861	3 937	8 020	3 963	3 416	1 651	555	212	107	2.37	59 655
Less than \$10,000 -----	514	196	178	78	34	19	5	—	4	1.84	949
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	2 088	638	902	170	138	84	103	44	9	1.95	4 658
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	4 301	1 121	1 658	695	416	256	81	35	39	2.12	10 021
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	4 638	943	1 733	814	742	262	89	40	15	2.29	11 825
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	3 822	441	1 469	743	675	359	98	24	16	2.50	11 078
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	2 313	290	762	537	448	190	65	15	4	2.69	7 180
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	2 405	214	797	543	464	262	94	31	—	2.85	7 685
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	960	45	274	222	279	96	12	20	3.23	3 289	
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	591	31	198	124	150	69	8	11	—	3.04	2 136
\$150,000 or more -----	229	18	49	38	70	54	—	—	—	3.64	834
Median -----	\$38 600	\$30 100	\$37 100	\$43 000	\$44 900	\$46 100	\$39 900	\$37 800	\$30 800	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979 -----	24 906	4 776	9 121	4 467	3 775	1 826	578	231	132	2.34	68 009
Median income -----	\$20 393	\$8 719	\$19 274	\$25 346	\$26 537	\$27 536	\$26 779	\$24 787	\$20 714	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	14.9	21.4	13.1	13.9	15.5	16.1	15.5	15.9	19.3	...	...
With a mortgage -----	17.7	25.6	17.3	16.7	17.0	17.1	16.8	18.5	20.5	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	11.0	19.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	1 564	688	361	178	149	91	49	15	33	1.76	...
Median income -----	\$3 207	\$2 812	\$2 795	\$3 538	\$4 441	\$5 846	\$5 104	\$13 125	\$10 972	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.5	36.9	...	...
With a mortgage -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.5	36.9	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	47.6	50+	46.1	13.4	34.6	20.0	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	11 017	4 725	2 673	1 562	1 136	539	209	141	32	1.79	23 687
Nonrelatives present -----	1 034	—	574	239	128	17	39	26	11	2.40	2 790
ROOMS											
1 room -----	392	344	32	16	—	—	—	—	—	1.07	482
2 rooms -----	884	745	92	37	10	—	—	—	—	1.09	1 058
3 rooms -----	2 950	2 144	582	158	29	25	12	—	—	1.19	4 051
4 rooms -----	3 131	1 023	1 047	540	340	97	50	34	—	2.02	6 818
5 rooms -----	2 258	360	625	559	399	224	65	20	6	2.76	6 472
6 rooms -----	929	93	224	180	242	117	40	27	6	3.32	2 839
7 or more rooms -----	473	16	71	72	116	76	42	60	20	4.17	1 967
Median -----	3.9	3.1	4.1	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.2	6.1	7.9	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	10 746	4 574	2 602	1 540	1 114	539	204	141	32	1.81	23 241
1.00 or less -----	10 290	4 574	2 570	1 503	1 075	417	77	60	14	1.72	20 864
1.01 to 1.50 -----	333	—	—	33	29	97	115	47	12	5.57	1 804
1.51 or more -----	123	—	32	4	10	25	12	34	6	5.12	573
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	271	151	71	22	22	—	5	—	—	1.40	446
1.00 or less -----	255	151	71	6	22	—	5	—	—	1.34	398
1.01 to 1.50 -----	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	18
1.51 or more -----	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	30
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached -----	3 952	692	979	878	737	381	141	121	23	2.85	11 632
2 -----	916	306	281	167	99	41	7	15	—	2.04	2 034
3 and 4 -----	1 392	740	338	149	110	12	34	—	9	1.44	2 554
5 to 9 -----	1 759	1 021	433	130	84	59	27	5	—	1.36	3 046
10 to 49 -----	2 011	1 235	526	163	63	24	—	—	—	1.31	3 001
50 or more -----	785	654	71	32	21	7	—	—	—	1.10	998
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	202	77	45	43	22	15	—	—	—	2.03	422
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	10 834	4 711	2 612	1 546	1 073	523	199	141	29	1.77	23 123
Less than \$100 -----	779	620	64	64	23	—	8	—	—	1.13	1 014
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 186	808	246	79	19	20	8	6	—	1.23	1 791
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 861	1 040	459	185	95	50	29	—	3	1.39	3 355
\$200 to \$249 -----	2 086	938	553	268	213	63	34	5	12	1.69	4 141
\$250 to \$299 -----	2 012	751	518	381	172	138	20	32	—	1.99	4 381
\$300 to \$349 -----	1 297	263	387	292	200	91	28	30	6	2.50	3 377
\$350 to \$399 -----	711	108	209	118	161	64	30	21	—	2.83	2 136
\$400 to \$499 -----	471	49	89	77	118	69	23	40	6	3.67	1 647
\$500 or more -----	150	28	19	30	47	—	19	7	—	3.43	477
No cash rent -----	281	106	68	52	25	28	—	—	2	2.01	804
Median -----	\$236	\$192	\$246	\$271	\$300	\$290	\$301	\$346	\$222	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979 -----	11 017	4 725	2 673	1 562	1 136	539	209	141	32	1.79	23 687
Median income -----	\$10 744	\$7 731	\$14 048	\$13 285	\$12 350	\$11 595	\$11 985	\$13 317	\$18 056	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	25.8	26.6	22.7	24.3	28.7	30.3	36.7	40.8	28.8	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	2 733	1 063	490	381	415	200	91	79	14	2.12	...
Median income -----	\$3 255	\$2 665	\$3 171	\$3 729	\$3 871	\$5 103	\$3 792	\$6 793	\$10 417	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.7	45.0	...	...

Table B-10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Decatur city	Married-couple families						Male householder, no wife present				Female householder, no husband present				Median age								
	15 to 24 years						25 to 34 years				35 to 44 years					45 to 64 years				65 years and over			
	Total	706	3 656	2 923	6 976	3 085	219	482	328	760	439	101	397	476		1 628	2 730	52.3					
Owner-occupied housing units -----	24 906	706	3 656	2 923	6 976	3 085	219	482	328	760	439	101	397	476	1 628	2 730	52.3						
PERSONS IN UNIT -----	4 776	265	709	253	3 669	2 617	133	331	162	512	341	38	82	60	920	2 197	66.4						
1 person -----	9 121	316	1 012	560	1 571	364	54	83	85	166	67	25	104	160	420	444	59.7						
2 persons -----	4 467	108	1 267	1 044	956	80	20	25	66	14	14	25	114	109	198	23	44.8						
3 persons -----	3 775	17	528	695	440	15	6	8	15	17	17	10	40	102	43	35	38.2						
4 persons -----	1 826	941	140	371	340	9	132	123	152	124	114	200	24	19	31	7	42.9						
5 persons -----	234	2 060	13 222	4 112	2 445	2 09	353	802	604	1 132	568	258	261	267	1 38	1 12	...						
6 or more persons -----	68 009			12 775	20 603	6 664							1 205	1 484	2 896	3 383	...						
Total persons -----																							
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM -----																							
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	24 817	706	3 656	2 923	6 972	3 062	219	482	328	748	439	101	397	468	1 621	2 695	52.2						
1.01 or more persons per room -----	482		124	145	162	23				4			5	6	23	13	41.9						
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	89				4					12				8	7	35	72.1						
1.01 or more persons per room -----	4													4			42.5						
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 -----																							
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	21 861	504	3 306	2 698	6 381	2 806	143	374	246	597	385	53	325	366	1 293	2 384	52.5						
With a mortgage -----	13 003	476	3 212	2 432	4 031	461	143	337	181	282	6	49	305	288	501	2 299	41.7						
Less than 15 percent -----	5 071	130	749	1	2 439	138	43	27	57	130				37	98	38	46.9						
15 to 19 percent -----	2 617	86	880	478	719	58	7	91	38	58	6		19	111	40	26	38.6						
20 to 24 percent -----	2 187	118	800	377	1 066	106	13	101	44	31		12	43	51	87	27	35.1						
25 to 29 percent -----	1 078	73	349	164	208	15	27	49	5	21		5	51	23	81	7	34.7						
30 to 34 percent -----	674	26	189	122	98	49	16	26	7	18		7	27	18	58	13	37.3						
35 percent or more -----	1 325	38	230	120	180	95	37	43	30	24		25	138	48	129	188	42.2						
Not computed -----	51	5	15	7	10								6		8		34.9						
Median -----	17.7	20.8	19.8	15.5	13.5	21.6	26.6	22.5	19.4	15.9	17.5	35.4	32.9	19.8	26.3	40.5	...						
Not mortgaged -----	8 858	28	94	266	2 350	2 345		37	65	315	379		4	78	792	2 085	66.4						
Less than 10 percent -----	4 034	20	68	188	1 777	1 026		32	44	192	108		7	15	213	344	61.6						
10 to 14 percent -----	1 830	8	18	58	396	672			5	82	56			17	185	341	67.0						
15 to 19 percent -----	1 004	8	6	7	75	318			5	11	89		4	33	145	310	72.0						
20 to 24 percent -----	532		2	7	43	123					30				57	266	73.9						
25 to 29 percent -----	360				13	58				6					51	200	72.7						
30 to 34 percent -----	239			6		57					17				159	75.9	75.9						
35 percent or more -----	767			7	40	73		5	5	24	47		4	13	135	414	72.1						
Not computed -----	92				6	18			6				5		6	51	69.1						
Median -----	11.0	10	10	10	10	11.0		10	10	10	16.4	22.5	15.6	16.1	14.9	20.4	...						
Renter-occupied housing units -----	11 017	744	1 172	312	634	396	817	797	401	417	253	979	1 291	505	827	1 472	33.7						
PERSONS IN UNIT -----	4 725	295	373	38	337	305	511	626	278	340	225	368	355	95	570	1 357	48.1						
1 person -----	2 673	237	326	67	117	64	233	86	62	46	21	342	279	97	98	61	29.3						
2 persons -----	1 136	113	311	74	86	10	43	57	21	10	7	127	284	64	41	29	29.5						
3 persons -----	539	61	125	75	74	8	23	20	25	15		100	217	102	40	7	30.9						
4 persons -----	382	38	37	58	20	9	7	8		6		29	97	30	19	7	31.1						
5 or more persons -----	179	282	315	419	244	215	130	114	15	111	106	13	59	84	36	6	36.8						
Median -----	23 687	2 175	3 775	1 294	1 759	878	1 266	1 095	616	519	294	1 989	3 352	1 654	1 452	1 569	...						
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM -----																							
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	10 746	738	1 172	312	624	390	810	764	389	405	239	949	1 249	498	793	1 414	33.6						
1.01 or more persons per room -----	456	89	63	46	5	15	17	6	22			33	87	54	19		30.3						
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	271	6			10	6	7	33	12	12	14	30	42	7	34	58	39.6						
1.01 or more persons per room -----	16								12					4			37.5						
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 -----																							
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	10 834	731	1 143	302	611	391	811	794	401	412	253	948	1 269	488	818	1 462	33.7						
Less than 15 percent -----	1 839	137	317	97	165	57	128	190	174	167	17	72	87	29	92	110	34.7						
15 to 19 percent -----	1 695	139	223	94	138	78	126	173	85	48	21	92	157	77	114	130	33.1						
20 to 24 percent -----	1 462	121	156	36	61	62	133	155	46	40	39	137	158	56	73	189	30.8						
25 to 29 percent -----	1 082	92	115	22	26	25	92	92	28	30		112	141	23	108	176	31.1						
30 to 34 percent -----	798	63	110	5	47	31	56	37	9		31	92	105	58	52	102	30.2						
35 to 49 percent -----	1 268	65	89	9	22	69	104	96	5	25	73	96	185	116	159	229	40.2						
50 percent or more -----	2 197	102	91	22	93	32	158	109	48	55	44	302	417	106	167	451	33.4						
Not computed -----	493	12	42	17	59	37	14	16	6	47	28	45	19	23	53	75	52.1						
Median -----	25.8	23.5	20.3	17.4	19.0	23.4	25.6	20.8	16.4	16.6	35.8	32.1	33.9	34.1	29.8	34.3	...						

Table B-11. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Decatur city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	4 776	1 479	133	331	162	512	341	3 297	38	82	60	920	2 197
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 756	1 472	133	331	162	505	341	3 284	38	82	60	920	2 184
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	20	7	—	—	—	7	—	13	—	—	—	—	13
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	4 146	1 183	72	272	119	407	313	2 963	18	61	47	809	2 028
2 or more	236	117	11	18	10	55	23	119	—	—	3	14	102
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	394	179	50	41	33	50	5	215	20	21	10	97	67
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 415	187	18	11	6	62	90	1 228	—	5	—	198	1 025
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 287	211	15	13	5	29	149	1 076	22	9	34	266	745
\$10,000 to \$12,499	455	153	21	18	19	67	28	302	5	11	—	140	146
\$12,500 to \$14,999	305	112	5	46	12	35	14	193	6	13	15	89	70
\$15,000 to \$19,999	716	431	58	162	57	137	17	285	5	44	11	119	106
\$20,000 to \$24,999	308	197	16	55	30	81	15	111	—	—	—	72	39
\$25,000 to \$34,999	181	128	—	15	30	61	22	53	—	—	—	12	41
\$35,000 to \$49,999	58	34	—	11	—	23	—	24	—	—	—	24	—
\$50,000 or more	51	26	—	—	3	17	6	25	—	—	—	—	25
Median	\$8 719	\$15 885	\$15 457	\$17 363	\$18 929	\$17 566	\$7 425	\$6 844	\$9 500	\$15 326	\$9 706	\$9 930	\$5 419
Mean	\$11 375	\$16 741	\$13 517	\$17 553	\$19 630	\$18 614	\$13 024	\$8 968	\$10 120	\$13 940	\$11 525	\$11 032	\$7 829
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 937	1 109	72	247	110	387	293	2 828	18	56	47	776	1 931
With a mortgage	1 122	549	72	217	85	169	6	573	18	52	28	257	218
Less than \$200	282	102	5	6	18	67	6	180	7	—	14	77	82
\$200 to \$249	213	106	7	38	26	35	—	107	—	7	6	50	44
\$250 to \$299	150	71	20	33	12	6	—	79	—	28	—	24	27
\$300 to \$349	163	64	—	33	8	23	—	99	5	11	8	43	32
\$350 to \$399	145	97	15	58	12	12	—	48	6	—	—	24	18
\$400 to \$499	104	62	20	29	—	13	—	42	—	6	—	21	15
\$500 to \$599	45	33	5	15	—	13	—	12	—	—	—	12	—
\$600 to \$749	20	14	—	5	9	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$272	\$297	\$363	\$348	\$247	\$225	\$125	\$250	\$320	\$284	\$200	\$253	\$231
Not mortgaged	2 815	560	—	30	25	218	287	2 255	—	4	19	519	1 713
Less than \$50	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12
\$50 to \$74	346	42	—	9	—	19	14	304	—	—	—	26	278
\$75 to \$99	750	143	—	6	6	61	70	607	—	—	7	110	490
\$100 to \$124	761	205	—	10	5	65	125	556	—	4	12	114	426
\$125 to \$149	469	84	—	5	6	17	56	385	—	—	—	137	248
\$150 to \$199	333	74	—	—	8	44	22	259	—	—	—	87	172
\$200 to \$249	70	7	—	—	—	7	—	63	—	—	—	38	25
\$250 or more	74	5	—	—	—	5	—	69	—	—	—	7	62
Median	\$110	\$112	—	\$100	\$131	\$111	\$112	\$109	—	\$113	\$105	\$127	\$104
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	21.4	17.3	29.3	22.5	14.1	11.9	17.6	23.3	36.7	22.5	18.9	22.0	23.8
With a mortgage	25.6	21.5	29.3	23.2	15.7	16.8	17.5	29.9	36.7	23.1	23.1	27.2	46.0
Not mortgaged	19.2	12.2	—	10—	10—	10—	17.6	21.1	—	17.5	16.0	17.9	22.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level	688	103	11	5	6	56	25	585	—	5	—	137	443
Percent below poverty level	14.4	7.0	8.3	1.5	3.7	10.9	7.3	17.7	—	6.1	—	14.9	20.2
Renter-occupied housing units	4 725	1 980	511	626	278	340	225	2 745	368	355	95	570	1 357
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 574	1 914	504	593	278	328	211	2 660	356	347	95	549	1 313
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	151	66	7	33	—	12	14	85	12	8	—	21	44
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	692	347	78	91	53	63	62	345	30	31	14	79	191
2	306	127	31	40	14	31	11	179	7	58	—	64	50
3 and 4	740	253	65	63	34	72	19	487	89	59	16	98	225
5 to 9	1 021	453	131	109	72	88	53	568	86	97	12	154	219
10 to 49	1 235	607	180	257	83	51	36	628	144	93	48	74	269
50 or more	654	159	14	66	6	35	38	495	12	7	5	77	394
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	77	34	12	—	16	—	6	43	—	10	—	24	9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 647	406	102	81	36	72	115	1 241	109	11	21	220	880
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 201	428	150	86	29	101	62	773	146	122	25	162	318
\$10,000 to \$12,499	516	254	112	99	10	21	12	262	57	80	16	49	60
\$12,500 to \$14,999	325	189	41	88	30	10	20	136	26	57	12	26	15
\$15,000 to \$19,999	618	362	74	154	92	32	10	256	30	85	15	101	25
\$20,000 to \$24,999	199	176	32	49	48	47	—	23	—	—	6	7	10
\$25,000 to \$34,999	148	129	—	62	33	34	—	19	—	—	—	—	19
\$35,000 to \$49,999	66	31	—	7	—	18	6	35	—	—	—	5	30
\$50,000 or more	5	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 731	\$11 535	\$10 078	\$13 835	\$17 583	\$9 903	\$4 931	\$5 689	\$7 180	\$11 391	\$10 234	\$6 451	\$4 273
Mean	\$9 759	\$12 746	\$10 272	\$14 018	\$16 017	\$15 302	\$6 919	\$7 605	\$7 440	\$11 494	\$10 625	\$8 347	\$6 110
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 711	1 977	511	623	278	340	225	2 734	367	355	95	570	1 347
Less than \$100	620	87	—	8	6	25	48	533	—	—	5	73	455
\$100 to \$149	808	323	59	77	33	102	52	485	77	36	22	76	274
\$150 to \$199	1 040	465	148	148	36	86	47	575	122	101	7	139	206
\$200 to \$249	938	349	120	102	52	52	23	589	102	113	32	129	213
\$250 to \$299	751	472	145	155	108	41	23	279	47	72	19	76	65
\$300 to \$349	263	144	24	86	19	8	7	119	19	28	6	26	40
\$350 to \$399	108	42	8	17	17	—	—	66	—	5	—	23	38
\$400 to \$499	49	38	—	11	7	15	5	11	—	—	—	—	11
\$500 or more	28	7	—	7	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	5	16
No cash rent	106	50	7	12	—	11	20	56	—	—	4	23	29
Median	\$192	\$220	\$223	\$242	\$256	\$165	\$152	\$179	\$194	\$224	\$234	\$191	\$138
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	26.6	22.2	26.1	21.4	17.8	14.8	37.6	30.0	32.0	24.1	27.7	29.2	34.2
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 063	302	96	55	31	53	67	761	80	11	11	140	519
Percent below poverty level	22.5	15.3	18.8	8.8	11.2	15.6	29.8	27.7	21.7	3.1	11.6	24.6	38.2

Table B — 12. **Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Decatur city					Decatur city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	309	84	134	91	Vacant for rent housing units	1 181	663	326	192
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	7	—	7	—	1 room	56	32	12	12
4 rooms	65	9	29	27	2 rooms	99	37	40	22
5 rooms	49	18	21	10	3 rooms	305	196	91	18
6 rooms	77	25	37	15	4 rooms	430	266	96	68
7 rooms	35	12	17	6	5 rooms	193	92	55	46
8 or more rooms	76	20	23	33	6 rooms	59	17	24	18
Median	5.9	6.1	5.8	6.1	7 or more rooms	39	23	8	8
					Median	3.9	3.8	3.7	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	297	84	127	86	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 147	659	309	179
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	12	—	7	5	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	34	4	17	13
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	—	—	—	—	None	73	38	23	12
1	26	7	7	12	1	535	304	172	59
2	100	17	61	22	2	414	264	82	68
3	124	56	27	41	3	130	45	44	41
4	54	4	39	11	4	29	12	5	12
5 or more	5	—	—	5	5 or more	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	31	6	15	10	1975 to March 1980	229	161	35	33
1970 to 1974	30	10	12	8	1970 to 1974	115	107	8	—
1960 to 1969	73	34	30	9	1960 to 1969	54	13	36	5
1950 to 1959	29	10	12	7	1950 to 1959	90	46	17	27
1940 to 1949	23	—	14	9	1940 to 1949	185	127	38	20
1939 or earlier	123	24	51	48	1939 or earlier	508	209	192	107
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	261	61	117	83	1, detached or attached	384	170	112	102
2 or more	18	8	7	3	2	73	28	28	17
Mobile home or trailer	30	15	10	5	3 and 4	176	91	77	8
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	180	101	57	22
Central heating system	288	84	127	77	10 to 49	263	209	32	22
Other means	21	—	7	14	50 or more	58	45	—	13
None	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer	47	19	20	8
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	261	61	117	83	Specified vacant for rent housing units	1 181	663	326	192
Less than \$10,000	6	4	—	2	Less than \$100	81	44	26	11
\$10,000 to \$19,999	20	—	11	9	\$100 to \$149	199	82	88	29
\$20,000 to \$29,999	47	—	27	20	\$150 to \$199	312	194	68	50
\$30,000 to \$39,999	33	5	14	14	\$200 to \$249	422	266	96	60
\$40,000 to \$49,999	50	15	23	12	\$250 to \$299	118	48	37	33
\$50,000 to \$59,999	34	14	6	14	\$300 to \$399	49	29	11	9
\$60,000 to \$79,999	38	16	10	12	\$400 or more	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	23	4	19	—	Median	\$200	\$202	\$192	\$206
\$100,000 or more	10	3	7	—					
Median	\$43 100	\$52 300	\$41 400	\$35 600					

Table B — 13. **Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Decatur city														
Total	261	6	67	83	95	10	43 100	1 181	81	511	540	49	—	200
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	261	6	67	83	95	10	43 100	1 147	81	490	527	49	—	200
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	21	13	—	—	175
BEDROOMS														
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	73	7	60	6	—	—	139
1	16	—	7	9	—	—	40 600	535	32	284	219	—	—	193
2	70	4	42	12	12	—	25 600	414	34	149	193	38	—	209
3	116	—	12	50	51	3	48 000	130	8	12	99	11	—	226
4	54	2	6	12	27	7	82 700	29	—	6	23	—	—	255
5 or more	5	—	—	—	5	—	72 500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1975 to March 1980	31	—	—	—	24	7	59 800	229	—	89	130	10	—	228
1970 to 1974	25	—	—	3	22	—	73 400	115	—	19	88	8	—	231
1960 to 1969	48	4	5	9	27	3	67 500	54	—	41	13	—	—	146
1950 to 1959	29	—	5	17	7	—	46 300	90	—	20	70	—	—	224
1940 to 1949	23	—	21	2	—	—	23 000	185	50	76	53	6	—	150
1939 or earlier	105	2	36	52	15	—	34 000	508	31	266	186	25	—	186
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	261	6	67	83	95	10	43 100	384	64	113	187	20	—	205
2 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	750	17	351	353	29	—	201
Mobile home or trailer .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	—	47	—	—	—	173

Table B-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Decatur city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	20 060	435	1 742	3 713	4 252	3 637	2 257	2 270	945	580	229	39 700	45 500
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	14 588	206	916	2 266	2 868	2 961	1 790	1 976	874	534	197	43 300	49 400
15 to 24 years -----	477	10	22	121	178	79	44	17	6	—	—	34 600	36 500
25 to 34 years -----	2 975	25	79	443	641	622	501	451	125	67	21	44 200	48 700
35 to 44 years -----	2 409	10	70	264	404	529	301	393	235	139	64	48 600	57 900
45 to 64 years -----	6 042	99	397	811	978	1 202	795	971	447	239	103	45 900	52 200
65 years and over -----	2 685	62	348	627	667	529	149	144	61	89	9	34 300	38 800
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 505	49	197	398	439	156	133	90	23	10	10	32 100	35 500
15 to 24 years -----	131	—	12	18	62	21	18	—	—	—	—	33 900	35 100
25 to 34 years -----	316	9	3	90	88	56	41	24	—	5	—	34 300	38 300
35 to 44 years -----	207	17	21	60	27	13	32	19	12	—	6	31 600	41 800
45 to 64 years -----	498	6	122	101	136	41	37	41	5	5	4	31 400	34 800
65 years and over -----	353	17	39	129	126	25	5	6	—	—	—	29 200	30 300
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 967	180	629	1 049	945	520	334	204	48	36	22	31 100	34 800
15 to 24 years -----	46	12	7	—	17	5	—	—	—	—	—	32 900	28 200
25 to 34 years -----	241	19	20	40	89	34	22	6	6	5	—	34 000	37 300
35 to 44 years -----	280	12	48	30	50	71	38	27	—	—	4	40 000	40 500
45 to 64 years -----	1 163	40	101	313	287	172	149	84	7	10	—	33 500	36 700
65 years and over -----	2 237	97	453	666	502	238	120	87	35	21	18	27 400	32 900
Median age -----	53.3	62.2	64.3	58.7	54.1	51.3	48.3	48.0	48.4	48.8	47.4	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 075	27	53	257	419	406	313	325	150	94	31	46 700	53 500
1975 to 1978 -----	4 788	39	290	732	992	765	666	754	282	211	57	43 800	50 600
1970 to 1974 -----	3 162	102	225	516	559	579	343	446	204	109	79	42 800	50 500
1960 to 1969 -----	4 099	57	276	695	797	926	509	474	215	119	31	42 200	46 400
1959 or earlier -----	5 936	210	898	1 513	1 485	961	426	271	94	47	31	32 200	35 300
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	250	38	73	89	25	14	7	—	—	—	4	20 800	24 700
4 rooms -----	2 937	129	529	1 264	632	208	90	60	15	10	—	26 100	28 200
5 rooms -----	6 763	206	725	1 636	2 124	1 445	395	177	42	13	—	33 700	34 100
6 rooms -----	4 808	55	300	520	1 029	1 216	846	687	97	37	21	44 100	45 500
7 rooms -----	2 564	3	73	122	335	472	539	696	208	104	12	54 300	57 300
8 or more rooms -----	2 738	4	42	82	107	282	380	650	583	416	192	73 600	83 000
Median -----	5.5	4.7	4.9	4.8	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.8	7.8	8.1	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	15	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	4	31 500	66 000
1 -----	623	58	175	225	106	26	17	6	10	—	—	21 800	25 200
2 -----	7 399	303	1 026	2 374	2 072	899	392	209	82	42	—	30 000	32 100
3 -----	9 199	70	457	947	1 825	2 229	1 498	1 526	371	189	87	45 600	49 300
4 -----	2 353	—	65	123	211	425	272	454	405	284	114	63 800	72 600
5 or more -----	471	4	19	38	33	58	78	75	77	65	24	60 600	71 700
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	1 530	18	16	20	56	179	243	481	269	192	56	67 900	76 000
1970 to 1974 -----	1 097	36	16	21	54	179	151	326	147	90	77	64 000	73 700
1960 to 1969 -----	3 051	54	59	162	390	657	628	623	292	156	30	52 400	57 500
1950 to 1959 -----	4 919	40	132	713	1 141	1 357	769	528	132	78	29	42 800	45 900
1940 to 1949 -----	2 631	26	274	702	827	489	155	80	30	33	15	33 500	36 600
1939 or earlier -----	6 832	261	1 245	2 095	1 784	776	311	232	75	31	22	29 100	31 900
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 523	98	364	471	307	149	62	37	24	5	6	25 400	29 500
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	2 192	125	400	688	565	218	115	56	19	6	—	27 500	29 900
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	1 398	37	218	386	405	257	31	45	16	—	3	31 400	32 600
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	1 137	46	154	314	282	171	83	61	11	10	5	31 700	35 400
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	3 018	85	239	636	791	673	315	174	56	34	15	36 700	39 100
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 852	39	161	562	686	605	420	274	66	35	4	39 700	42 200
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	4 261	5	156	473	807	1 024	709	757	208	112	10	46 800	49 900
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 358	—	42	141	366	439	435	588	235	105	7	53 900	57 600
\$50,000 or more -----	1 321	—	8	42	43	101	87	278	310	273	179	86 200	98 000
Median -----	\$21 171	\$9 814	\$11 227	\$14 980	\$18 724	\$22 907	\$26 124	\$31 017	\$40 022	\$46 621	\$75000+	...	...
Mean -----	\$24 674	\$10 914	\$13 270	\$16 286	\$19 603	\$23 724	\$27 025	\$33 077	\$46 192	\$61 376	\$94 625	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	11 689	152	549	1 718	2 315	2 295	1 574	1 792	730	411	153	44 300	50 600
Less than 15 percent -----	4 712	36	239	648	893	964	569	732	322	208	101	45 100	53 100
15 to 19 percent -----	2 325	26	130	328	503	454	359	321	116	73	15	43 700	48 500
20 to 24 percent -----	1 971	20	36	254	436	429	297	343	114	31	11	44 900	49 400
25 to 29 percent -----	993	27	24	160	157	167	160	186	57	51	4	47 300	51 300
30 to 34 percent -----	609	—	37	108	112	119	74	95	49	15	—	43 100	47 600
35 percent or more -----	1 040	43	83	200	214	155	115	115	60	33	22	39 000	46 900
Not computed -----	39	—	—	20	—	7	—	—	12	—	—	29 800	50 800
Median -----	17.4	23.5	16.4	18.1	17.6	17.0	18.0	17.6	16.6	14.9	12.3	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	8 371	283	1 193	1 995	1 937	1 342	683	478	215	169	76	33 300	38 400
Less than 10 percent -----	3 874	102	354	809	842	721	415	306	147	123	55	37 700	43 900
10 to 14 percent -----	1 749	59	285	422	447	272	107	79	49	25	4	32 300	35 700
15 to 19 percent -----	947	43	178	230	248	142	59	42	—	5	—	30 900	32 000
20 to 24 percent -----	522	27	134	150	127	46	11	6	—	10	11	26 100	32 300
25 to 29 percent -----	337	18	16	141	85	35	25	17	—	—	—	28 800	32 000
30 to 34 percent -----	210	10	53	76	17	48	—	6	—	—	—	24 400	28 200
35 percent or more -----	652	24	150	139	159	67	66	22	13	6	6	30 700	34 400
Not computed -----	80	—	23	28	12	11	—	—	6	—	—	26 000	30 600
Median -----	10.8	13.3	14.1	12.1	11.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	20 030	418	1 734	3 708	4 252	3 637	2 257	2 270	945	580	229	39 800	45 500
1.01 or more persons per room -----	280	—	55	61	80	54	21	5	—	—	4	33 400	34 700
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	30	17	8	5	—	—							

Table B—15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Decatur city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8 611	596	956	1 459	1 712	1 645	1 007	560	312	119	245	236
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	2 622	16	129	258	539	519	520	291	181	70	99	282
15 to 24 years	600	—	47	54	159	151	137	37	11	4	—	263
25 to 34 years	935	—	28	60	189	180	189	138	78	35	38	298
35 to 44 years	237	—	6	13	26	24	42	36	47	26	17	349
45 to 64 years	513	—	33	74	86	93	89	65	35	5	33	273
65 years and over	337	16	15	57	79	71	63	15	10	—	11	248
Male householder, no wife present	2 276	74	300	441	411	620	201	93	61	13	62	239
15 to 24 years	676	—	53	146	134	213	76	36	5	6	7	250
25 to 34 years	683	8	49	123	131	214	93	21	21	7	16	255
35 to 44 years	300	—	37	34	64	115	4	31	15	—	—	256
45 to 64 years	383	25	105	91	55	55	21	5	15	—	11	175
65 years and over	234	41	56	47	27	23	7	—	5	—	28	155
Female householder, no husband present	3 713	506	527	760	762	506	286	176	70	36	84	202
15 to 24 years	190	—	79	190	150	125	53	34	—	—	2	219
25 to 34 years	818	7	67	163	197	142	120	55	59	8	—	244
35 to 44 years	259	11	19	26	48	87	25	26	—	7	10	259
45 to 64 years	626	73	88	146	143	86	35	23	—	5	27	195
65 years and over	1 377	415	274	235	224	66	53	38	11	16	45	146
Median age	34.8	72.7	52.1	34.6	32.0	29.6	29.4	31.6	33.9	34.9	58.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	4 307	181	376	658	787	955	613	356	239	86	56	256
1975 to 1978	2 637	229	317	462	578	500	281	153	55	17	45	227
1970 to 1974	874	134	125	159	184	117	73	27	7	—	48	197
1960 to 1969	544	37	106	144	98	64	40	15	11	—	29	187
1959 or earlier	249	15	32	36	65	9	—	9	—	16	67	204
ROOMS												
1 room	341	96	124	87	17	13	—	—	—	—	4	129
2 rooms	777	195	218	197	104	44	19	—	—	—	—	143
3 rooms	2 530	277	386	631	583	501	96	21	11	—	24	197
4 rooms	2 488	8	128	360	653	656	410	151	57	7	58	254
5 rooms	1 574	13	79	151	238	313	336	218	145	18	63	294
6 rooms	654	7	21	23	105	94	115	137	68	46	38	325
7 or more rooms	247	—	—	10	12	24	31	33	31	48	58	377
Median	3.8	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.7	3.9	4.4	5.0	5.1	6.3	5.1	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	8 611	596	956	1 459	1 712	1 645	1 007	560	312	119	245	236
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 379	547	879	1 417	1 675	1 618	1 007	560	312	119	245	238
0.50 or less	5 617	454	639	1 038	1 147	1 037	590	299	137	79	197	229
0.51 to 1.00	2 518	93	197	334	474	534	389	248	161	40	48	263
1.01 to 1.50	167	—	17	38	39	24	28	13	8	—	—	222
1.51 or more	77	—	26	7	15	23	—	—	6	—	—	214
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	232	49	77	42	37	27	—	—	—	—	—	136
0.50 or less	133	23	50	7	37	16	—	—	—	—	—	124
0.51 to 1.00	95	26	23	35	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	148
1.01 to 1.50	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	135
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 736	319	305	381	251	194	124	95	8	15	44	176
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 650	304	263	352	251	194	124	95	8	15	44	179
1.01 or more persons per room	109	—	17	21	19	31	—	13	8	—	—	241
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	86	15	42	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	109
1.01 or more persons per room	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	135
BEDROOMS												
None	523	134	194	143	30	18	—	—	—	—	4	130
1	3 703	442	620	902	864	638	169	25	11	8	24	192
2	3 275	20	115	357	670	864	661	323	112	28	125	273
3	937	—	27	42	131	100	160	199	176	46	56	344
4	134	—	—	12	17	25	5	9	13	23	30	294
5 or more	39	—	—	3	—	—	12	4	—	14	6	369
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	2 682	33	130	295	499	489	446	302	228	65	195	277
2	702	19	100	127	239	107	56	14	5	21	14	218
3 and 4	1 114	65	237	345	221	127	41	38	29	11	—	182
5 to 9	1 437	50	207	311	312	282	107	94	42	15	17	227
10 to 49	1 818	38	128	310	388	527	307	95	8	7	10	254
50 or more	673	391	127	47	33	52	6	17	—	—	—	92
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	185	—	27	24	20	61	44	—	—	—	9	260
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	1 642	215	158	130	193	402	261	155	61	59	8	270
1970 to 1974	1 023	197	18	93	215	269	139	60	25	—	7	248
1960 to 1969	995	7	68	146	270	246	123	59	51	—	25	249
1950 to 1959	925	6	50	162	166	159	139	107	86	18	32	271
1940 to 1949	1 097	24	132	198	217	210	157	83	34	7	35	242
1939 or earlier	2 929	147	530	730	651	359	188	96	55	35	138	199
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	8 125	383	877	1 380	1 656	1 620	1 001	553	305	112	238	240
4 or more	486	213	79	79	56	25	6	7	7	7	7	122
With elevator	265	204	28	13	6	—	—	7	—	7	—	83
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 483	90	263	262	340	260	149	60	30	29	...	219
15 to 19 percent	1 418	81	90	176	321	378	147	136	62	27	...	256
20 to 24 percent	1 277	139	135	165	243	279	205	53	49	9	...	241
25 to 29 percent	897	143	67	177	135	193	95	69	18	—	...	225
30 to 34 percent	693	39	51	139	90	145	136	53	33	7	...	259
35 to 49 percent	938	63	138	131	198	146	106	79	51	26	...	236
50 percent or more	1 550	20	176	391	375	230	169	99	69	21	...	227
Not computed	355	21	36	18	10	14	—	11	—	—	245	138
Median	24.8	24.2	24.0	28.3	23.9	23.2	25.1	26.8	29.2	21.9	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	8 605	596	956	1 453	1 712	1 645	1 007	560	312	119	245	236
Central heating system	8 343	583	887	1 402	1 671	1 624	1 001	533	296	111	235	237
Air conditioning	5 808	348	413	836	1 268	1 255	748	420	251	104	165	248
Central system	2 612	67	76	201	415	763	486	279	171	89	65	286

Table B—16. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Decatur city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	22 902	1 810	2 687	1 701	1 277	3 537	3 221	4 698	2 541	1 430	20 595	24 067	1 252
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	16 143	280	1 101	973	720	2 469	2 671	4 253	2 344	1 332	24 702	28 485	325
15 to 24 years	667	31	26	43	58	166	160	158	12	13	20 247	20 677	31
25 to 34 years	3 299	45	84	100	123	632	829	1 123	260	103	23 842	25 464	72
35 to 44 years	2 631	30	59	30	41	332	458	853	554	274	28 559	32 407	65
45 to 64 years	6 592	66	194	269	207	865	1 007	1 823	1 312	849	28 490	33 845	66
65 years and over	2 954	108	738	531	291	474	217	296	206	93	13 359	18 166	91
Male householder, no wife present	1 942	194	220	195	150	512	275	232	112	52	17 181	19 117	142
15 to 24 years	207	24	15	30	15	61	22	19	21	—	16 189	17 655	26
25 to 34 years	392	11	13	23	50	153	65	56	11	10	18 125	19 806	10
35 to 44 years	289	7	14	28	31	101	49	40	10	9	18 963	21 292	7
45 to 64 years	647	69	23	67	40	154	117	95	60	22	19 017	21 098	63
65 years and over	407	83	155	47	14	43	22	22	10	11	8 802	14 505	36
Female householder, no husband present	4 817	1 336	1 366	533	407	556	275	213	85	46	8 852	11 259	785
15 to 24 years	84	7	45	5	6	16	—	—	5	—	8 684	11 798	7
25 to 34 years	305	68	60	35	47	71	13	5	6	—	11 750	11 306	98
35 to 44 years	362	34	73	36	36	95	58	23	3	4	15 106	15 464	41
45 to 64 years	1 491	195	375	227	196	197	146	90	59	6	11 933	13 676	178
65 years and over	2 575	1 032	813	230	122	177	58	95	12	36	6 389	9 246	461
Median age	53.0	71.6	69.8	64.0	58.1	48.1	44.2	45.8	49.3	51.6	...	...	63.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 658	97	235	189	128	506	473	659	241	130	21 548	24 132	110
1975 to 1978	5 670	174	368	300	321	1 025	1 029	1 434	676	343	22 844	26 337	206
1970 to 1974	3 610	185	292	206	199	617	592	661	519	339	22 143	28 508	133
1960 to 1969	4 526	394	491	325	185	552	554	999	639	387	22 969	26 069	299
1959 or earlier	6 438	960	1 301	681	444	837	573	945	466	231	14 060	18 145	504
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	22 837	1 790	2 672	1 696	1 273	3 529	3 221	4 685	2 541	1 430	20 622	24 103	1 239
1.01 or more persons per room	317	6	13	30	3	74	70	61	43	17	23 047	25 065	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	65	20	15	5	4	8	—	13	—	—	9 107	11 525	13
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	22 902	1 810	2 687	1 701	1 277	3 537	3 221	4 698	2 541	1 430	20 595	24 067	1 252
Central heating system	22 434	1 702	2 616	1 635	1 256	3 436	3 168	4 656	2 535	1 430	20 784	24 286	1 171
Air conditioning	19 353	1 148	2 045	1 401	1 041	2 924	2 791	4 219	2 380	1 404	21 748	25 600	826
Central system	10 478	374	739	583	451	1 325	1 462	2 614	1 718	1 212	25 994	30 932	303
Vehicles available	21 435	1 119	2 152	1 618	1 241	3 445	3 210	4 687	2 541	1 422	21 558	25 248	872
1	7 630	841	1 680	975	658	1 545	795	788	228	120	13 712	15 685	553
2 or more	13 805	278	472	643	583	1 900	2 415	3 899	2 313	1 302	26 267	30 533	319
House heating fuel	22 902	1 810	2 687	1 701	1 277	3 537	3 221	4 698	2 541	1 430	20 595	24 067	1 252
Utility gas	22 214	1 753	2 607	1 652	1 238	3 441	3 104	4 606	2 425	1 388	20 584	23 985	1 178
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	93	—	21	—	18	22	5	10	17	—	16 563	20 498	11
Electricity	447	46	29	30	17	43	86	55	99	42	22 708	31 397	45
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	125	7	20	19	4	27	21	27	—	—	18 657	17 542	14
Other	23	4	10	—	—	4	5	—	—	—	6 875	10 699	4
Median rooms	5.4	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.4	7.7	...	...	4.9
Specified owner-occupied housing units	20 060	1 523	2 192	1 398	1 137	3 018	2 852	4 261	2 358	1 321	21 171	24 674	1 008
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	11 689	335	541	501	511	1 929	2 071	3 151	1 735	915	24 881	28 450	353
Less than \$200	1 061	93	166	115	83	171	251	136	35	11	17 418	17 117	64
\$200 to \$249	1 639	78	94	114	86	335	354	420	149	9	21 926	22 001	77
\$250 to \$299	1 794	38	107	91	128	316	288	514	250	62	23 582	24 840	56
\$300 to \$349	1 767	51	106	65	65	378	272	503	270	57	23 709	25 207	53
\$350 to \$399	1 416	17	16	49	51	293	291	365	219	115	24 369	28 225	15
\$400 to \$499	2 127	29	43	43	58	316	402	601	415	220	26 211	30 998	53
\$500 to \$599	978	18	—	21	34	75	149	348	203	130	29 741	36 585	18
\$600 to \$749	621	11	9	—	—	45	54	236	107	159	30 311	43 079	17
\$750 or more	286	—	—	3	6	—	10	28	87	152	27 143	72 729	—
Median	\$338	\$248	\$255	\$262	\$284	\$319	\$326	\$350	\$387	\$492	...	...	\$282
Not mortgaged	8 371	1 188	1 651	897	626	1 089	781	1 110	623	406	14 295	19 402	655
Less than \$50	20	6	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 667	7 229	6
\$50 to \$74	534	196	127	68	81	43	10	—	9	—	7 627	8 992	87
\$75 to \$99	1 611	275	578	201	114	208	114	98	23	—	9 542	11 808	121
\$100 to \$124	2 119	378	469	302	144	281	191	242	97	15	11 759	14 727	194
\$125 to \$149	1 739	208	234	170	159	236	238	278	161	55	17 259	19 389	154
\$150 to \$199	1 572	83	185	123	113	227	176	335	255	75	21 310	23 734	65
\$200 to \$249	413	19	32	14	10	44	46	111	57	80	29 181	37 284	13
\$250 or more	363	23	20	11	5	50	6	46	21	181	49 481	57 333	15
Median	\$124	\$108	\$106	\$114	\$120	\$126	\$133	\$144	\$154	\$236	...	...	\$115
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	11 689	335	541	501	511	1 929	2 071	3 151	1 735	915	24 881	28 450	353
Less than 15 percent	4 712	—	—	6	27	262	719	1 580	1 303	815	33 132	39 782	—
15 to 19 percent	2 325	—	20	55	91	503	496	793	280	87	24 973	26 635	—
20 to 24 percent	1 971	—	28	133	122	554	483	551	91	9	21 280	22 287	—
25 to 29 percent	993	5	69	78	108	300	238	149	46	—	18 666	19 610	—
30 to 34 percent	609	10	90	96	53	182	100	72	6	—	16 525	16 351	10
35 percent or more	1 040	281	334	133	110	128	35	6	9	4	8 279	9 484	304
Not computed	39	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—1 189	39
Median	17.4	50+	41.3	28.6	25.7	21.8	18.2	15.0	12.2	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	8 371	1 188	1 651	897	626	1 089	781	1 110	623	406	14 295	19 402	655
Less than 10 percent	3 874	—	53	158	263	674	661	1 047	617	401	26 003	31 392	5
10 to 14 percent	1 749	—	398	529	297	331	120	63	6	5	12 252	13 590	11
15 to 19 percent	947	65	599	166	55	62	—	—	—	—	8 386	8 852	—
20 to 24 percent	522	151	313	25	11	22	—	—	—	—	6 396	6 978	59
25 to 29 percent	337	172	152	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 949	5 512	41
30 to 34 percent	210	165	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 007	4 478	41
35 percent or more	652	555	91	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 473	3 412	418
Not computed	80	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—188	80
Median	10.8	35.1	18.1	12.7	10.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	46.7

Table B—17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Decatur city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	8 696	2 048	1 853	979	640	1 489	787	626	207	67	11 141	12 982	1 754
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	2 686	169	380	310	236	669	378	382	120	42	16 375	17 962	245
15 to 24 years -----	600	48	91	95	66	165	66	64	5	—	15 000	14 848	89
25 to 34 years -----	961	30	97	152	75	261	173	121	28	24	16 777	18 869	42
35 to 44 years -----	247	—	32	11	12	50	31	78	33	—	22 434	23 191	—
45 to 64 years -----	536	51	100	9	41	95	80	111	49	—	17 941	18 860	79
65 years and over -----	342	40	60	43	42	98	28	8	5	18	14 167	15 693	35
Male householder, no wife present -----	2 282	390	481	248	195	404	297	205	44	18	12 782	14 341	323
15 to 24 years -----	682	99	167	112	61	117	77	45	4	—	11 674	13 088	98
25 to 34 years -----	683	54	101	98	81	160	104	78	7	—	15 221	15 579	54
35 to 44 years -----	300	37	28	5	28	81	59	45	9	8	18 657	18 492	32
45 to 64 years -----	383	98	108	21	5	36	53	34	18	10	9 535	15 164	85
65 years and over -----	234	102	77	12	20	10	4	3	6	—	5 735	7 709	54
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 728	1 489	992	421	209	416	112	39	43	7	6 589	8 563	1 186
15 to 24 years -----	634	198	166	96	44	58	62	10	—	—	8 008	9 326	227
25 to 34 years -----	818	162	251	157	84	141	13	10	—	—	9 930	10 019	236
35 to 44 years -----	263	57	65	35	30	63	6	—	—	7	10 679	11 734	66
45 to 64 years -----	626	229	150	65	36	123	10	—	13	—	7 143	9 240	162
65 years and over -----	1 387	843	360	68	15	31	21	19	30	—	4 458	6 447	495
Median age -----	34.8	63.8	39.1	28.8	29.3	30.2	29.3	34.1	52.0	38.2	...	...	47.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	4 318	877	888	597	344	742	446	322	58	44	11 650	13 313	875
1975 to 1978 -----	2 691	629	571	275	205	469	245	183	102	12	11 323	13 191	546
1970 to 1974 -----	883	302	190	77	25	162	40	61	21	5	8 565	11 494	168
1960 to 1969 -----	551	144	145	17	50	88	45	51	8	3	9 418	12 275	107
1959 or earlier -----	253	96	59	13	16	28	11	9	18	3	6 955	11 862	58
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	8 463	1 935	1 782	955	640	1 471	780	626	207	67	11 347	13 155	1 667
0.50 or less -----	5 655	1 444	1 214	627	441	912	447	387	145	38	10 676	12 628	978
0.51 to 1.00 -----	2 564	426	508	274	190	513	329	233	62	29	13 474	14 685	580
1.01 to 1.50 -----	167	33	46	38	9	35	—	6	—	—	10 296	9 867	63
1.51 or more -----	77	32	14	16	—	11	4	—	—	—	6 161	8 087	46
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	233	113	71	24	—	18	7	—	—	—	5 213	6 693	87
0.50 or less -----	134	50	57	13	—	7	7	—	—	—	6 037	7 101	34
0.51 to 1.00 -----	95	59	14	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	4 073	6 399	49
1.01 to 1.50 -----	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	4
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	8 690	2 048	1 853	979	640	1 483	787	626	207	67	11 134	12 980	1 754
Central heating system -----	8 427	1 927	1 807	968	616	1 448	776	620	203	62	11 238	13 062	1 636
Air conditioning -----	5 871	1 081	1 157	665	443	1 121	636	554	151	63	12 683	14 461	803
Central system -----	2 618	323	398	302	224	521	353	348	98	51	15 524	17 093	218
Vehicles available -----	7 090	1 023	1 415	914	619	1 464	782	614	192	67	13 279	14 742	1 001
1 -----	4 484	902	1 149	678	417	804	226	190	98	20	10 704	12 084	744
2 or more -----	2 606	121	266	236	202	660	556	424	94	47	18 381	19 315	257
House heating fuel -----	8 690	2 048	1 853	979	640	1 483	787	626	207	67	11 134	12 980	1 754
Utility gas -----	6 942	1 674	1 536	795	491	1 191	586	442	178	49	10 821	12 730	1 520
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	52	24	20	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	5 833	10 229	24
Electricity -----	1 593	311	278	179	142	272	196	176	21	18	13 002	14 357	189
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	35	—	13	—	7	7	—	8	—	—	14 107	14 521	—
Other -----	68	39	6	5	—	13	5	—	—	—	4 519	7 617	21
Median rooms -----	3.8	3.1	3.5	3.9	3.8	4.2	4.1	4.8	4.9	4.4	...	...	3.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	8 611	2 031	1 838	976	631	1 465	773	623	207	67	11 118	12 985	1 736
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	1 017	622	224	33	45	48	25	6	14	—	4 439	6 363	422
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 439	451	464	124	67	191	93	27	17	5	7 748	9 754	379
\$150 to \$199 -----	2 329	573	629	311	145	333	184	135	19	—	9 635	11 162	537
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 927	244	321	295	213	463	238	113	40	—	13 715	14 198	257
\$250 to \$299 -----	1 101	51	91	149	123	281	155	175	52	24	17 275	19 459	69
\$300 to \$349 -----	350	17	49	25	31	57	39	109	5	18	19 524	21 108	13
\$350 to \$399 -----	104	7	13	—	—	35	5	32	12	—	19 643	21 348	15
\$400 to \$499 -----	77	—	12	5	—	12	7	9	27	5	28 750	30 380	—
\$500 or more -----	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	9	47 557	52 712	—
No cash rent -----	245	66	35	34	7	45	27	17	8	6	11 581	13 973	44
Median -----	\$186	\$136	\$167	\$201	\$212	\$216	\$220	\$256	\$257	\$304	...	...	\$153
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	596	489	75	8	16	—	—	—	8	—	3 779	4 468	319
\$100 to \$149 -----	956	391	329	65	44	63	34	18	12	—	6 021	7 894	305
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 459	439	505	171	90	157	53	29	10	5	7 496	9 309	381
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 712	331	365	238	145	350	186	88	9	—	11 681	12 338	251
\$250 to \$299 -----	1 645	165	266	242	145	411	245	116	48	7	15 053	15 480	194
\$300 to \$349 -----	1 007	88	122	140	103	258	126	124	29	17	15 743	17 068	124
\$350 to \$399 -----	560	62	64	40	59	105	68	133	24	5	16 786	18 491	95
\$400 to \$499 -----	312	—	61	33	22	50	27	89	12	18	18 750	21 863	8
\$500 or more -----	119	—	16	5	—	26	7	9	47	9	30 566	30 684	15
No cash rent -----	245	66	35	34	7	45	27	17	8	6	11 581	13 973	44
Median -----	\$236	\$161	\$199	\$247	\$255	\$269	\$276	\$321	\$322	\$365	...	...	\$176
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	1 483	15	80	63	85	268	354	385	172	61	23 194	25 558	—
15 to 19 percent -----	1 418	56	130	79	129	510	302	185	27	—	18 386	18 168	42
20 to 24 percent -----	1 277	132	205	228	171	427	78	36	—	—	13 575	12 968	91
25 to 29 percent -----	897	149	261	250	102	130	5	—	—	—	10 385	9 891	93
30 to 34 percent -----	693	74	301	164	92	55	7	—	—	—	9 512	9 587	83
35 to 49 percent -----	938	231	487	145	45	30	—	—	—	—	6 889	7 380	

Table B—18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Decatur city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	11 689	1 061	1 639	1 794	1 767	1 416	2 127	978	621	286	338
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	1 012	263	181	132	143	126	104	43	20	—	273
2 persons	3 431	489	544	571	498	370	554	240	113	52	311
3 persons	2 806	191	418	449	428	298	565	265	132	60	340
4 persons	2 690	86	340	375	410	384	545	242	228	80	367
5 persons	1 229	4	119	195	194	166	242	134	105	70	381
6 persons	362	28	34	45	66	57	83	34	9	6	357
7 persons	105	—	—	14	21	8	27	15	14	6	458
8 or more persons	54	—	3	13	7	7	7	5	—	12	379
Median	3.00	2.05	2.73	2.93	3.07	3.21	3.22	3.28	3.70	3.89	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	9 720	652	1 287	1 460	1 514	1 205	1 851	885	584	282	348
15 to 24 years	457	21	54	78	109	64	78	42	11	—	335
25 to 34 years	2 913	100	207	396	485	500	669	268	213	75	377
35 to 44 years	2 177	89	285	332	326	188	416	250	205	86	365
45 to 64 years	3 757	356	639	591	523	426	648	301	152	121	328
65 years and over	416	86	102	63	71	27	40	24	3	—	266
Male householder, no wife present	817	123	132	133	85	92	161	60	31	—	312
15 to 24 years	131	5	7	36	6	15	57	5	—	—	388
25 to 34 years	286	6	42	41	39	55	60	27	16	—	364
35 to 44 years	163	31	26	38	10	5	27	11	15	—	282
45 to 64 years	231	75	57	18	30	17	17	17	—	—	236
65 years and over	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
Female householder, no husband present	1 152	286	220	201	168	119	115	33	6	4	267
15 to 24 years	42	19	—	—	12	11	—	—	—	—	308
25 to 34 years	225	6	50	51	32	20	45	21	—	—	309
35 to 44 years	212	34	32	62	31	32	17	—	—	4	282
45 to 64 years	430	128	86	62	60	38	38	12	6	—	251
65 years and over	243	99	52	26	33	18	15	—	—	—	222
Median age	41.8	55.5	47.2	41.9	39.8	36.7	38.9	39.0	37.8	40.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	1 841	50	79	128	149	216	502	350	269	98	458
1975 to 1978	4 141	162	340	565	698	680	958	384	227	127	372
1970 to 1974	2 375	251	406	454	429	262	316	119	95	43	309
1960 to 1969	2 350	249	627	483	398	178	272	101	24	18	281
1959 or earlier	982	349	187	164	93	80	79	24	6	—	238
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	95	15	19	27	23	5	6	—	—	—	275
4 rooms	1 179	308	235	267	145	81	105	17	21	—	259
5 rooms	3 335	546	783	618	624	314	352	85	13	—	277
6 rooms	2 927	142	362	564	455	451	616	241	85	11	343
7 rooms	1 948	26	163	226	312	303	504	228	144	42	391
8 or more rooms	2 205	24	77	92	208	262	544	407	358	233	475
Median	5.9	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.7	6.2	6.5	7.1	7.8	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	1 411	5	19	45	76	156	409	294	276	131	499
1970 to 1974	898	28	33	71	107	103	287	109	106	54	430
1960 to 1969	2 333	100	233	276	429	372	521	249	119	34	367
1950 to 1959	2 970	285	588	678	473	334	387	116	76	33	295
1940 to 1949	1 463	249	236	269	245	171	181	94	10	8	296
1939 or earlier	2 614	394	530	455	437	280	342	116	34	26	292
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	152	68	54	18	8	—	4	—	—	—	207
\$10,000 to \$19,999	549	227	166	73	49	6	17	11	—	—	214
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 718	337	444	433	261	148	74	14	7	—	259
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 315	238	446	478	453	259	380	61	—	—	300
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2 295	126	393	452	410	311	440	130	27	6	322
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 574	46	66	214	282	308	434	172	52	—	379
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 792	14	58	111	235	282	550	296	202	44	425
\$80,000 to \$99,999	730	—	7	8	46	78	165	198	177	51	531
\$100,000 to \$149,999	411	5	5	7	16	15	59	96	127	81	603
\$150,000 or more	153	—	—	—	7	9	4	—	29	104	750+
Median	\$44 300	\$26 400	\$32 800	\$38 000	\$42 600	\$49 300	\$52 900	\$65 800	\$83 000	\$120 200	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	4 712	625	1 025	950	697	466	559	179	112	99	287
15 to 19 percent	2 325	143	277	392	408	311	443	216	95	40	343
20 to 24 percent	1 971	82	130	159	356	351	476	248	124	45	387
25 to 29 percent	993	51	58	100	65	139	307	116	115	42	422
30 to 34 percent	609	65	23	60	67	50	132	99	91	22	429
35 percent or more	1 040	88	118	133	169	99	203	114	78	38	356
Not computed	39	7	8	—	5	—	7	6	—	—	345
Median	17.4	13.6	13.4	14.6	17.3	18.9	20.6	21.8	24.1	20.4	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	11 689	1 061	1 639	1 794	1 767	1 416	2 127	978	621	286	338
Steam or hot water system	562	34	41	63	144	47	123	58	28	24	350
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	10 815	942	1 543	1 681	1 603	1 320	1 973	908	583	262	339
Other built-in electric units	67	6	8	4	3	16	19	6	5	—	389
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	115	50	19	17	10	13	6	—	—	—	220
Other means	130	29	28	29	7	20	6	6	5	—	264
Air conditioning	10 237	822	1 348	1 547	1 528	1 300	1 907	909	598	278	346
Central system	6 061	265	439	701	803	874	1 413	729	564	273	397
1 or more individual room units	4 176	557	909	846	725	426	494	180	34	5	287
House heating fuel	11 689	1 061	1 639	1 794	1 767	1 416	2 127	978	621	286	338
Utility gas	11 331	1 049	1 621	1 758	1 726	1 369	2 002	941	594	271	336
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	34	6	5	7	—	—	10	6	—	—	293
Electricity	260	6	13	10	14	40	110	25	27	15	439
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	55	—	—	10	27	7	5	—	—	—	332
Other	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	275

Table B—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Decatur city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	8 371	20	534	1 611	2 119	1 739	1 572	413	363	124
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	2 677	12	346	725	704	450	304	62	74	109
2 persons -----	4 112	8	170	790	1 117	867	759	222	179	124
3 persons -----	885	—	18	51	203	239	268	59	47	143
4 persons -----	446	—	—	30	73	111	143	49	40	153
5 persons -----	141	—	—	—	10	49	60	14	8	160
6 persons -----	59	—	—	15	5	23	16	—	—	135
7 persons -----	42	—	—	—	7	—	13	7	15	207
8 or more persons -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	175
Median -----	1.87	1.33	1.27	1.60	1.82	1.98	2.14	2.15	2.10	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	4 868	8	155	727	1 193	1 084	1 126	311	264	133
15 to 24 years -----	20	—	—	8	—	12	—	—	—	129
25 to 34 years -----	62	—	7	6	5	12	32	—	—	152
35 to 44 years -----	232	—	—	7	48	47	71	32	27	160
45 to 64 years -----	2 285	—	61	184	518	531	678	171	142	143
65 years and over -----	2 269	8	87	522	622	482	345	108	95	121
Male householder, no wife present -----	688	—	63	165	218	112	109	11	10	113
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	30	—	9	6	10	5	—	—	—	100
35 to 44 years -----	44	—	8	7	—	21	8	—	—	133
45 to 64 years -----	267	—	32	69	51	31	63	11	10	116
65 years and over -----	347	—	14	83	157	55	38	—	—	112
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 815	12	316	719	708	543	337	91	89	113
15 to 24 years -----	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	138
25 to 34 years -----	16	—	—	—	7	9	—	—	—	128
35 to 44 years -----	68	—	—	7	18	19	6	10	8	137
45 to 64 years -----	733	—	26	140	174	201	129	44	19	128
65 years and over -----	1 994	12	290	572	509	310	202	37	62	106
Median age -----	66.6	76.7	73.9	71.4	68.2	64.6	61.5	61.8	63.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	234	—	16	45	57	16	63	17	20	125
1975 to 1978 -----	647	6	17	134	123	171	99	43	54	131
1970 to 1974 -----	787	—	27	151	155	122	207	73	52	137
1960 to 1969 -----	1 749	—	54	231	433	469	337	120	105	133
1959 or earlier -----	4 954	14	420	1 050	1 351	961	866	160	132	118
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	155	—	46	71	18	8	8	4	—	86
4 rooms -----	1 758	6	187	526	583	270	149	37	—	107
5 rooms -----	3 428	14	236	700	1 051	804	511	76	36	118
6 rooms -----	1 881	—	58	258	319	462	564	145	75	142
7 rooms -----	616	—	4	42	111	114	171	87	87	161
8 or more rooms -----	533	—	3	14	37	81	169	64	165	189
Median -----	5.2	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.7	6.1	7.3	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	119	—	9	16	27	12	24	24	7	141
1970 to 1974 -----	199	—	9	13	14	27	56	21	59	183
1960 to 1969 -----	718	—	7	59	82	202	186	117	65	152
1950 to 1959 -----	1 949	—	55	176	371	478	608	150	111	144
1940 to 1949 -----	1 168	—	52	243	309	263	222	38	41	123
1939 or earlier -----	4 218	20	402	1 104	1 316	757	476	63	80	111
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	283	—	73	101	37	32	31	9	—	92
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 193	14	162	328	446	180	63	—	—	105
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 995	6	198	567	600	327	256	28	13	109
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 937	—	75	476	607	413	325	20	21	117
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 342	—	12	120	318	470	349	63	10	137
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	683	—	11	19	72	230	249	81	21	152
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	478	—	—	—	22	75	193	134	54	187
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	215	—	3	—	3	6	81	41	81	218
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	169	—	—	—	14	6	25	33	91	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	72	250+
Median -----	\$33 300	\$18 800	\$20 900	\$26 100	\$29 500	\$37 800	\$43 600	\$60 700	\$95 100	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	3 874	14	258	639	894	857	790	231	191	129
10 to 14 percent -----	1 749	—	62	385	448	378	333	80	63	124
15 to 19 percent -----	947	—	76	266	251	128	167	31	28	113
20 to 24 percent -----	522	6	67	131	99	101	79	12	27	114
25 to 29 percent -----	337	—	23	86	112	54	27	30	5	113
30 to 34 percent -----	210	—	14	35	91	31	33	6	—	115
35 percent or more -----	652	—	28	43	205	167	143	23	43	132
Not computed -----	80	—	6	26	19	23	—	—	6	111
Median -----	10.8	10—	10.5	12.0	11.7	10.0	10—	10—	10—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	8 371	20	534	1 611	2 119	1 739	1 572	413	363	124
Steam or hot water system -----	439	6	26	39	80	60	119	59	50	154
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	7 425	14	413	1 442	1 941	1 546	1 410	354	305	124
Other built-in electric units -----	34	—	—	—	12	15	7	—	—	133
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	215	—	39	77	36	42	21	—	—	97
Other means -----	258	—	56	53	50	76	15	—	8	110
Air conditioning -----	6 690	14	303	1 225	1 654	1 445	1 332	360	357	128
Central system -----	3 179	6	49	311	591	727	889	285	321	147
1 or more individual room units -----	3 511	8	254	914	1 063	718	443	75	36	114
House heating fuel -----	8 371	20	534	1 611	2 119	1 739	1 572	413	363	124
Utility gas -----	8 205	20	522	1 598	2 074	1 695	1 536	401	359	124
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	27	—	—	6	10	11	—	—	—	119
Electricity -----	62	—	—	—	12	21	21	4	4	148
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	63	—	8	7	23	12	5	8	—	118
Other -----	14	—	4	—	—	—	10	—	—	165

Table B—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Decatur city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	22 902	1 970	1 690	3 630	8 048	7 564	8 696	1 648	1 032	999	2 042	2 975
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	16 143	1 643	1 250	2 848	6 067	4 335	2 686	309	364	273	836	904
15 to 24 years	667	114	88	80	248	137	600	91	87	63	202	157
25 to 34 years	3 299	627	275	566	1 170	661	961	121	142	82	342	274
35 to 44 years	2 631	346	246	578	954	507	247	32	15	30	121	49
45 to 64 years	6 592	536	569	1 333	2 606	1 548	536	50	78	45	136	227
65 years and over	2 954	20	72	291	1 089	1 482	342	15	42	53	35	197
Male householder, no wife present	1 942	144	142	257	573	826	2 282	583	206	280	548	665
15 to 24 years	207	17	17	41	85	47	682	178	63	47	217	177
25 to 34 years	392	41	31	76	159	85	683	218	72	80	173	140
35 to 44 years	289	32	55	48	59	95	300	83	30	58	79	50
45 to 64 years	647	54	39	67	158	329	383	50	16	73	53	191
65 years and over	407	—	—	25	112	270	234	54	25	22	26	107
Female householder, no husband present	4 817	183	298	525	1 408	2 403	3 728	756	462	446	658	1 406
15 to 24 years	84	10	21	28	6	19	634	142	71	72	131	218
25 to 34 years	305	46	53	38	93	75	818	154	44	90	216	314
35 to 44 years	362	22	53	69	139	79	263	47	31	32	77	76
45 to 64 years	1 491	76	132	217	540	526	626	88	45	101	78	314
65 years and over	2 575	29	39	173	630	1 704	1 387	325	271	151	156	484
Median age	53.0	37.7	45.1	48.5	53.0	62.8	34.8	32.3	40.4	41.5	29.9	45.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	2 658	826	270	375	724	463	4 318	1 125	452	446	1 089	1 206
1975 to 1978	5 670	1 144	621	985	1 616	1 304	2 691	523	389	316	616	847
1970 to 1974	3 610	—	799	659	1 212	940	883	—	191	164	180	348
1960 to 1969	4 526	—	—	1 611	1 711	1 204	551	—	—	73	108	370
1959 or earlier	6 438	—	—	—	2 785	3 653	253	—	—	—	49	204
ROOMS												
1 room	23	—	—	5	6	12	341	38	113	33	55	102
2 rooms	31	6	6	5	—	14	777	105	122	72	163	315
3 rooms	369	5	7	37	98	222	2 537	779	321	314	372	751
4 rooms	3 975	256	360	442	1 562	1 355	2 511	453	276	340	677	765
5 rooms	7 609	335	309	906	3 082	2 977	1 602	166	140	183	500	613
6 rooms	5 211	462	317	879	1 953	1 600	681	75	45	38	204	319
7 or more rooms	5 684	906	691	1 356	1 347	1 384	247	32	15	19	71	110
Median	5.4	6.3	6.0	6.0	5.3	5.2	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.7	4.1	3.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	22 837	1 970	1 690	3 630	8 041	7 506	8 463	1 632	1 032	995	2 007	2 797
0.50 or less	16 262	1 350	1 148	2 491	5 388	5 885	5 655	1 284	621	740	1 134	1 876
0.51 to 1.00	6 258	615	519	1 093	2 485	1 546	2 564	332	389	240	789	814
1.01 to 1.50	287	5	23	41	155	63	167	12	9	15	55	76
1.51 or more	30	—	—	5	13	12	77	4	13	—	29	31
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	65	—	—	—	7	58	233	16	—	4	35	178
0.50 or less	48	—	—	—	7	41	134	16	—	4	13	101
0.51 to 1.00	17	—	—	—	—	17	95	—	—	—	22	73
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	4 495	204	243	453	1 296	2 299	4 247	1 034	567	536	713	1 397
2 persons	8 602	531	539	1 264	3 337	2 931	2 253	405	200	275	562	811
3 persons	4 182	546	332	785	1 363	1 156	1 073	100	176	99	365	333
4 persons	3 441	492	322	694	1 290	643	682	86	84	52	242	218
5 persons	1 516	166	210	293	555	292	283	12	5	37	98	131
6 or more persons	666	31	44	141	207	243	158	11	—	—	62	85
Median	2.31	2.96	2.69	2.62	2.32	2.01	1.54	1.30	1.41	1.43	2.05	1.61
Total persons	60 729	6 327	5 220	10 826	21 274	17 082	16 847	2 559	1 811	1 770	4 724	5 983
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	21 010	1 586	1 170	3 180	7 887	7 187	2 767	132	75	182	1 250	1 128
2	280	—	—	—	62	218	702	34	—	12	144	512
3 and 4	135	11	13	18	24	69	1 114	117	103	69	244	581
5 to 9	89	6	—	21	12	50	1 437	279	218	288	200	452
10 to 49	83	5	5	22	22	29	1 818	691	332	355	164	276
50 or more	16	—	—	—	5	11	673	341	264	36	12	20
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 289	362	502	389	36	—	185	54	40	57	28	6
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	22 902	1 970	1 690	3 630	8 048	7 564	8 690	1 648	1 032	999	2 036	2 975
Steam or hot water system	1 216	35	11	159	401	610	1 761	113	244	246	270	888
Control warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	20 718	1 914	1 612	3 386	7 298	6 508	5 794	1 112	639	640	1 529	1 874
Other built-in electric units	127	7	49	14	36	21	649	380	143	74	30	22
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	373	—	6	26	132	209	223	32	6	16	82	87
Other means	468	14	12	45	181	216	263	11	—	23	125	104
Air conditioning	19 353	1 874	1 560	3 376	6 921	5 622	5 871	1 596	901	843	1 162	1 369
Central system	10 478	1 755	1 279	2 397	3 463	1 584	2 618	1 136	615	404	302	161
1 or more individual room units	8 875	119	281	979	3 458	4 038	3 253	460	286	439	860	1 208
House heating fuel	22 902	1 970	1 690	3 630	8 048	7 564	8 690	1 648	1 032	999	2 036	2 975
Utility gas	22 214	1 804	1 533	3 553	7 894	7 430	6 942	735	699	828	1 854	2 826
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	93	15	11	27	12	28	52	—	—	14	21	17
Electricity	447	151	146	45	80	25	1 593	913	327	151	137	65
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	125	—	—	5	58	62	35	—	—	—	7	28
Other	23	—	—	—	4	19	68	—	6	6	17	39
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 252	53	65	117	357	660	1 754	275	182	138	358	801
Percent below poverty level	5.5	2.7	3.8	3.2	4.4	8.7	20.2	16.7	17.6	13.8	17.5	26.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 810	43	55	158	459	1 095	2 048	389	278	185	350	846
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 687	94	149	236	784	1 424	1 853	299	142	164	431	817
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 701	83	118	129	513	858	979	189	109	128	236	317
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 277	52	61	186	439	539	640	105	78	90	115	252
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 537	250	245	510	1 300	1 232	1 489	226	196	198	482	387
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 221	340	251	625	1 203	802	787	195	112	119	183	178
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 698	569	322	871	1 957	979	626	176	77	74	176	123
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 541	333	302	529	919	458	207	36	26	33	61	51
\$50,000 or more	1 430	206	187	386	474	177	67	33	14	8	8	4
Median	\$20 595	\$27 460	\$24 292	\$24 694	\$21 903	\$14 378	\$11 141	\$11 799	\$12 202	\$13 125	\$12 587	\$8 616
Mean	\$24 067	\$31 678	\$30 628	\$30 001	\$24 617	\$17 187	\$12 982	\$14 442	\$13 692	\$14 654	\$14 115	\$10 588

Table B—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Decatur city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	22 902	21 010	603	1 289	8 696	2 767	702	1 114	1 437	1 818	673	185
Condominium housing units	41	—	41	—	57	—	—	—	—	42	15	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	16 143	15 218	254	671	2 686	1 494	210	234	312	324	35	77
15 to 24 years	667	505	31	131	600	285	68	45	63	111	7	21
25 to 34 years	3 299	3 097	47	155	961	600	76	57	113	75	9	31
35 to 44 years	2 631	2 523	49	59	247	163	19	29	19	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	6 592	6 296	46	250	536	285	36	63	44	83	—	25
65 years and over	2 954	2 797	81	76	342	161	11	40	73	38	19	—
Male householder, no wife present	1 942	1 589	122	231	2 282	534	173	242	432	699	156	46
15 to 24 years	207	131	20	56	682	192	54	71	131	208	14	12
25 to 34 years	392	324	13	55	683	116	56	51	95	292	63	10
35 to 44 years	289	229	10	50	300	82	8	26	60	102	6	16
45 to 64 years	647	529	56	62	383	82	39	75	83	61	35	8
65 years and over	407	376	23	8	234	62	16	19	63	36	38	—
Female householder, no husband present	4 817	4 203	227	387	3 728	739	319	638	693	795	482	62
15 to 24 years	84	46	6	32	634	102	50	120	127	211	19	5
25 to 34 years	305	253	15	37	818	226	118	113	144	187	9	21
35 to 44 years	362	296	11	55	263	94	18	37	43	66	5	—
45 to 64 years	1 491	1 256	58	177	626	109	75	123	164	74	57	24
65 years and over	2 575	2 352	137	86	1 387	208	58	245	215	257	392	12
Median age	53.0	53.3	57.4	45.7	34.8	33.0	30.4	45.6	39.4	29.7	69.1	32.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	2 658	2 159	104	395	4 318	1 253	362	533	707	1 083	300	80
1975 to 1978	5 670	5 017	148	505	2 691	745	241	368	540	479	234	64
1970 to 1974	3 610	3 282	96	232	883	313	58	114	129	125	124	20
1960 to 1969	4 526	4 312	66	148	551	269	26	69	48	103	15	21
1959 or earlier	6 438	6 240	189	9	253	167	15	30	13	28	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	23	23	—	—	341	7	16	29	95	96	98	—
2 rooms	31	14	—	17	777	58	33	201	169	180	130	6
3 rooms	369	235	85	49	2 537	209	201	375	596	781	370	5
4 rooms	3 975	3 066	163	746	2 511	808	252	298	408	584	43	118
5 rooms	7 609	7 071	202	336	1 602	972	144	145	109	144	32	56
6 rooms	5 211	5 014	88	109	681	504	38	57	53	29	—	—
7 or more rooms	5 684	5 587	65	32	247	209	18	9	7	4	—	—
Median	5.4	5.5	4.8	4.3	3.8	4.8	3.9	3.4	3.3	3.3	2.8	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	22 837	20 973	575	1 289	8 463	2 766	671	1 019	1 359	1 804	659	185
0.50 or less	16 262	14 960	432	870	5 655	1 485	445	728	1 009	1 351	526	111
0.51 to 1.00	6 258	5 719	139	400	2 564	1 182	191	246	325	427	127	66
1.01 to 1.50	287	264	4	19	167	79	26	45	9	—	—	8
1.51 or more	30	30	—	—	77	20	9	—	16	26	6	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	65	37	28	—	233	1	31	95	78	14	14	—
0.50 or less	48	28	20	—	134	1	19	43	49	14	8	—
0.51 to 1.00	17	9	8	—	95	—	12	48	29	—	6	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	23	23	—	—	523	7	16	98	155	142	105	—
1	898	657	145	96	3 716	397	309	614	822	1 048	499	27
2	9 003	7 763	327	913	3 320	1 496	323	327	373	599	69	133
3	9 914	9 546	92	276	959	711	41	66	87	29	—	25
4	2 556	2 534	18	4	139	134	5	—	—	—	—	—
5 or more	508	487	21	—	39	22	8	9	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 810	1 618	85	107	2 048	418	164	326	324	343	441	32
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 687	2 333	123	231	1 853	512	196	312	320	362	114	37
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 701	1 481	48	172	979	290	83	115	188	222	41	40
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 277	1 167	34	76	640	219	66	93	121	125	11	5
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 537	3 145	123	269	1 489	627	115	138	210	349	28	22
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 221	2 975	30	216	787	328	16	29	136	228	15	35
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 698	4 410	116	172	626	261	48	66	96	124	17	14
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 541	2 495	20	26	207	100	14	30	21	36	6	—
\$50,000 or more	1 430	1 386	24	20	67	12	—	5	21	29	—	—
Median	\$20 595	\$21 125	\$15 504	\$15 871	\$11 141	\$14 366	\$9 761	\$8 594	\$10 991	\$12 297	\$4 227	\$11 469
Mean	\$24 067	\$24 687	\$18 269	\$16 680	\$12 982	\$14 925	\$11 504	\$11 238	\$12 858	\$14 285	\$6 239	\$12 732
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	22 902	21 010	603	1 289	8 690	2 767	702	1 114	1 437	1 818	667	185
Steam or hot water system	1 216	1 053	150	13	1 761	101	124	346	443	479	268	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	20 718	19 082	423	1 213	5 794	2 371	515	682	843	1 031	191	161
Other built-in electric units	127	101	6	20	649	41	—	48	102	261	194	3
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	373	355	4	14	223	123	6	19	19	21	14	21
Other means	468	419	20	29	263	131	57	19	30	26	—	—
Air conditioning	19 353	17 752	468	1 133	5 871	1 543	375	611	1 071	1 605	531	135
Central system	10 478	9 650	142	686	2 618	409	53	265	582	1 141	148	20
Vehicles available	21 435	19 736	501	1 198	7 090	2 537	588	759	1 194	1 583	277	152
1	7 630	6 712	260	658	4 484	1 288	349	577	839	1 095	247	89
2 or more	13 805	13 024	241	540	2 606	1 249	239	182	355	488	30	63
House heating fuel	22 902	21 010	603	1 289	8 690	2 767	702	1 114	1 437	1 818	667	185
Utility gas	22 214	20 458	577	1 179	6 942	2 622	653	953	1 099	1 044	401	170
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	93	66	—	27	52	1	9	15	20	—	—	7
Electricity	447	338	26	83	1 593	129	40	116	286	754	260	8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	125	125	—	—	35	15	—	7	7	6	—	—
Other	23	23	—	—	68	—	—	23	25	14	6	—
Water heating fuel	22 882	20 990	603	1 289	8 690	2 767	702	1 114	1 437	1 818	667	185
Utility gas	20 950	19 574	557	819	6 523	2 559	636	973	1 030	960	260	105
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	124	100	14	10	73	11	19	—	19	5	12	7
Electricity	1 808	1 316	32	460	2 020	197	40	134	388	841	347	73
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	61	—	—	7	—	6	48	—
Other	—	—	—	—	13	—	7	—	—	6	—	—
Family householder	18 076	16 898	321	857	3 803	1 930	359	434	434	483	59	104
With own children under 18 years	7 930	7 440	97	393	2 152	1 213	202	247	181	215	32	62
With own children under 6 years	3 271	3 007	37	227	1 308	698	131	172	132	131	14	30
Female householder, no husband present	1 463	1 237	67	159	971	388	128	173	122	117	24	19
With own children under 18 years	653	555	28	70	768	307	98	133	100	98	16	16
With own children under 6 years	136	111	5	20	379	129	35	73	69	61	7	5
Nonfamily householder	4 826	4 112	282	432	4 893	837	343	680	1 003	1 335	614	81
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 252	1 088	84	80	1 754	493	153	293	248	232	298	37
Percent below poverty level	5.5	5.2	13.9	6.2	20.2	17.8	21.8	26.3	17.3	12.8	44.3	20.0

Table B—22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Decatur city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	22 902	4 495	8 602	4 182	3 441	1 516	434	166	66	2.31	60 729
Nonrelatives present	521	—	298	122	64	26	—	11	—	2.37	1 457
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	423	262	97	44	14	6	—	—	—	1.31	669
4 rooms	3 975	1 322	1 719	587	243	86	18	—	—	1.89	8 013
5 rooms	7 609	1 730	3 337	1 322	874	252	76	18	—	2.12	17 422
6 rooms	5 211	779	2 009	1 019	883	367	97	43	14	2.41	14 409
7 rooms	2 723	280	818	627	532	331	94	28	13	2.92	8 888
8 or more rooms	2 961	122	622	583	895	474	149	77	39	3.67	11 328
Median	5.4	4.9	5.2	5.6	6.2	6.6	6.8	7.3	7.9	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	22 837	4 475	8 580	4 170	3 430	1 516	434	166	66	2.31	60 575
1.00 or less	22 520	4 475	8 568	4 159	3 416	1 424	340	105	33	2.29	58 823
1.01 to 1.50	287	—	—	6	14	86	94	61	26	5.90	1 649
1.51 or more	30	—	12	5	—	6	—	—	7	3.10	103
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	65	20	22	12	11	—	—	—	—	2.07	154
1.00 or less	65	20	22	12	11	—	—	—	—	2.07	154
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	21 010	3 881	7 927	3 810	3 299	1 443	434	153	63	2.34	56 041
2 or more	603	220	225	83	51	13	—	8	3	1.86	1 398
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 289	394	450	289	91	60	—	5	—	2.06	3 290
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	20 060	3 689	7 543	3 691	3 136	1 370	421	147	63	2.34	53 432
Less than \$10,000	435	172	152	73	29	—	5	—	4	1.80	734
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 742	588	789	133	93	57	55	27	—	1.86	3 401
\$20,000 to \$29,999	3 713	1 020	1 498	620	331	187	32	8	17	2.06	8 153
\$30,000 to \$39,999	4 252	898	1 612	750	689	191	83	19	10	2.26	10 550
\$40,000 to \$49,999	3 637	425	1 446	675	644	321	90	24	12	2.46	10 457
\$50,000 to \$59,999	2 257	290	753	528	444	174	53	15	—	2.66	6 857
\$60,000 to \$79,999	2 270	202	772	538	412	232	83	31	—	2.80	7 138
\$80,000 to \$99,999	945	45	274	212	279	91	12	12	20	3.22	3 226
\$100,000 to \$149,999	580	31	198	124	145	63	8	11	—	2.99	2 082
\$150,000 or more	229	18	49	38	70	54	—	—	—	3.64	834
Median	\$39 700	\$30 600	\$38 100	\$44 100	\$45 900	\$47 800	\$42 900	\$48 400	\$40 400	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	22 902	4 495	8 602	4 182	3 441	1 516	434	166	66	2.31	60 729
Median income	\$20 595	\$8 707	\$19 632	\$25 741	\$26 719	\$27 687	\$29 565	\$29 167	\$26 071	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	14.6	21.0	12.8	13.8	15.4	16.1	13.9	16.2	18.7	...	...
With a mortgage	17.4	25.3	16.8	16.6	16.9	17.2	14.8	18.1	20.4	...	...
Not mortgaged	10.8	19.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 252	624	305	134	107	61	17	—	4	1.51	...
Median income	\$2 967	\$2 821	\$2500—	\$3 438	\$4 071	\$5 083	\$5 893	—	\$13 750	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	49.3	—	37.5	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	49.3	—	37.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	46.7	49.3	43.7	11.4	36.8	22.5	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	8 696	4 247	2 253	1 073	682	283	88	59	11	1.54	16 847
Nonrelatives present	825	—	547	186	62	6	10	9	5	2.25	2 103
ROOMS											
1 room	341	311	26	4	—	—	—	—	—	1.05	390
2 rooms	777	669	82	26	—	—	—	—	—	1.08	894
3 rooms	2 537	1 911	488	110	15	13	—	—	—	1.16	3 305
4 rooms	2 511	902	892	371	225	66	27	28	—	1.90	5 137
5 rooms	1 602	345	526	396	185	116	19	9	6	2.37	4 196
6 rooms	681	93	187	126	187	53	26	9	—	2.98	1 924
7 or more rooms	247	16	52	40	70	35	16	13	5	3.72	1 001
Median	3.8	3.1	4.1	4.6	5.0	5.0	5.4	4.7	5.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 463	4 101	2 188	1 063	675	283	83	59	11	1.56	16 518
1.00 or less	8 219	4 101	2 162	1 037	660	204	37	13	5	1.50	15 284
1.01 to 1.50	167	—	—	22	15	66	46	18	—	5.20	894
1.51 or more	77	—	26	4	—	13	—	28	6	5.15	340
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	233	146	65	10	7	—	5	—	—	1.30	329
1.00 or less	229	146	65	6	7	—	5	—	—	1.28	311
1.01 to 1.50	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	18
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	2 767	619	789	600	446	208	52	45	8	2.47	7 526
2	702	283	245	105	34	19	7	9	—	1.78	1 394
3 and 4	1 114	617	293	97	74	5	25	—	3	1.40	1 916
5 to 9	1 437	907	365	78	55	23	4	5	—	1.29	2 272
10 to 49	1 818	1 145	482	143	42	6	—	—	—	1.29	2 619
50 or more	673	605	34	18	9	7	—	—	—	1.06	743
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	185	71	45	32	22	15	—	—	—	1.98	377
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8 611	4 236	2 225	1 073	646	283	78	59	11	1.53	16 601
Less than \$100	596	567	22	7	—	—	—	—	—	1.03	555
\$100 to \$149	956	708	196	41	4	7	—	—	—	1.18	1 247
\$150 to \$199	1 459	914	370	98	35	19	20	—	3	1.30	2 325
\$200 to \$249	1 712	822	477	200	149	45	14	5	—	1.57	3 192
\$250 to \$299	1 645	697	462	278	104	76	5	23	—	1.77	3 331
\$300 to \$349	1 007	237	340	239	120	58	4	9	—	2.28	2 402
\$350 to \$399	560	108	202	89	107	32	7	15	—	2.35	1 539
\$400 to \$499	312	49	76	63	68	28	15	7	6	2.99	1 013
\$500 or more	119	28	19	20	39	—	13	—	—	3.13	343
No cash rent	245	106	61	38	20	18	—	—	2	1.77	654
Median	\$236	\$193	\$252	\$282	\$309	\$281	\$287	\$308	\$425	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	8 696	4 247	2 253	1 073	682	283	88	59	11	1.54	16 847
Median income	\$11 141	\$7 716	\$14 917	\$15 543	\$15 028	\$14 489	\$16 000	\$7 228	\$18 958	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.8	26.6	21.6	23.5	25.1	23.9	32.9	41.8	26.3	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 754	937	336	164	185	62	36	32	2	1.44	...
Median income	\$3 249	\$2 807	\$3 328	\$4 521	\$4 161	\$3 571	\$5 526	\$5 761	\$16 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	...	...

Table B—23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Decatur city	Married-couple families						Male householder, no wife present				Female householder, no husband present				Median age		
	15 to 24 years						15 to 24 years				15 to 24 years						
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Owner-occupied housing units -----	22 902	667	3 299	2 631	6 592	2 954	207	392	289	647	407	84	305	362	1 491	2 575	53.0
PERSONS IN UNIT -----																	
1 person -----	4 495	257	664	222	3 545	2 513	133	284	133	458	323	38	75	54	870	2 127	66.9
2 persons -----	8 602	305	906	538	1 545	345	48	63	80	136	62	25	89	133	387	378	59.8
3 persons -----	4 182	94	1 202	970	616	72	20	13	61	45	14	16	94	85	176	19	45.5
4 persons -----	3 441	11	448	350	15	15	6	32	15	8	8	5	26	62	37	27	38.0
5 persons -----	666	275	357	285	261	9	128	119	164	121	113	166	237	245	136	111	43.8
Median -----	2.31	1 922	11 815	11 333	18 896	6 347	315	631	540	905	499	164	810	1 017	2 473	3 062	...
Total persons -----	60 729																...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM -----																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	22 837	667	3 299	2 631	6 588	2 942	207	392	289	640	407	84	305	362	1 484	2 540	53.0
1.01 or more persons per room -----	317	—	79	91	113	12	—	—	—	4	—	—	5	6	13	6	42.5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	65	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	35	76.9
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 -----																	
With a mortgage -----	20 060	477	2 975	2 409	6 042	2 685	131	316	207	498	353	46	241	280	1 163	2 237	53.3
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	11 689	457	2 913	2 177	3 757	416	131	286	163	231	6	42	225	212	430	243	41.8
Less than 1.5 percent -----	4 712	124	660	1 057	2 339	138	37	71	51	123	31	—	21	31	87	30	47.2
1.5 to 19 percent -----	2 325	86	835	432	619	43	7	71	38	27	6	—	19	76	40	26	37.4
20 to 24 percent -----	1 971	105	704	338	365	96	13	95	44	25	—	12	35	39	80	20	35.4
25 to 29 percent -----	993	73	334	150	201	15	27	43	5	16	—	5	27	17	73	7	34.7
30 to 34 percent -----	609	26	170	101	92	49	10	20	—	18	—	7	27	18	58	13	37.8
35 percent or more -----	1 040	38	203	7	135	75	37	43	25	22	—	18	90	31	84	147	40.0
Not computed -----	39	5	7	9	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	8	—	36.1
Median -----	17.4	20.8	19.7	15.3	13.3	21.4	26.6	23.1	19.0	14.6	17.5	32.9	31.4	19.9	25.3	40.5	...
Not mortgaged -----	8 371	20	42	232	2 285	2 269	—	30	44	267	347	4	16	68	733	1 994	66.6
Less than 10 percent -----	3 874	20	42	160	1 743	1 021	—	25	44	173	99	—	7	9	201	330	61.8
10 to 14 percent -----	1 749	—	18	58	376	657	—	—	—	59	56	—	—	13	174	338	67.3
15 to 19 percent -----	947	—	—	—	75	304	—	—	—	11	89	—	—	33	138	297	72.6
20 to 24 percent -----	522	—	2	7	38	123	—	—	—	—	25	4	—	—	57	266	73.9
25 to 29 percent -----	337	—	—	—	13	50	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	51	195	72.8
30 to 34 percent -----	210	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	151	195	76.4
35 percent or more -----	652	—	—	7	34	54	—	5	—	24	33	—	4	13	112	366	72.7
Not computed -----	80	—	—	—	6	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	51	70.8
Median -----	10.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.8	—	10—	10—	10—	16.0	22.5	10—	16.8	14.8	20.1	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	8 696	600	961	247	536	342	682	683	300	383	234	634	818	263	626	1 387	34.8
PERSONS IN UNIT -----																	
1 person -----	4 247	275	332	38	323	266	433	528	236	324	212	307	313	76	520	1 298	51.6
2 persons -----	2 253	218	259	54	81	49	216	78	48	40	15	254	193	71	59	45	29.1
3 persons -----	1 073	54	260	69	70	10	26	20	7	8	7	46	172	39	14	37	32.4
4 persons -----	283	30	81	49	46	8	—	—	—	—	—	27	85	47	25	—	35.5
5 persons -----	158	23	29	37	16	9	7	—	—	6	—	—	27	21	8	7	35.5
6 or more persons -----	154	261	307	396	233	214	1 229	1 115	1 114	1 099	1 055	1 544	2 000	2 288	1 110	1 033	34.0
Median -----	1.54	2.61	3.07	3.96	2.33	2.14	1 049	947	376	450	267	1 085	1 827	716	772	1 431	...
Total persons -----	16 847	1 668	3 128	990	1 377	764											...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM -----																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	8 463	600	961	247	526	342	675	650	300	371	220	609	785	256	592	1 329	34.7
1.01 or more persons per room -----	244	65	55	25	5	15	7	6	7	12	14	9	40	10	34	58	28.8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	233	—	—	—	10	—	7	33	—	—	—	25	33	7	—	—	47.4
1.01 or more persons per room -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	37.5
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 -----																	
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	8 611	600	935	237	513	337	676	683	300	383	234	633	818	259	626	1 377	34.8
Less than 1.5 percent -----	1 483	127	237	69	145	52	108	166	134	158	17	38	59	13	68	92	35.4
1.5 to 19 percent -----	1 418	109	159	74	130	70	113	162	70	41	21	63	138	45	93	130	33.6
20 to 24 percent -----	897	115	140	29	48	62	128	147	27	33	39	111	106	40	73	179	30.1
25 to 29 percent -----	693	56	102	12	19	19	84	62	12	30	—	94	87	23	101	176	32.1
30 to 34 percent -----	938	47	93	9	41	31	56	37	9	—	25	64	86	35	44	102	30.3
35 to 49 percent -----	550	76	69	22	75	26	93	76	5	25	38	71	115	32	90	223	46.0
50 percent or more -----	355	—	38	17	33	30	7	16	43	55	28	185	217	57	108	410	39.1
Not computed -----	24.8	22.8	21.9	17.8	18.7	22.5	24.4	20.2	16.1	16.6	35.2	30.5	30.8	30.2	27.7	33.9	...

Table B—24. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Decatur city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	4 495	1 331	133	284	133	458	323	3 164	38	75	54	870	2 127
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 475	1 324	133	284	133	451	323	3 151	38	75	54	870	2 114
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	20	7	—	—	—	7	—	13	—	—	—	—	13
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	3 881	1 043	72	230	90	356	295	2 838	18	54	41	759	1 966
2 or more	220	109	11	13	10	52	23	111	—	—	3	14	94
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	394	179	50	41	33	50	5	215	20	21	10	97	67
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 306	163	18	11	—	62	72	1 143	—	5	—	168	970
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 254	200	15	13	—	23	149	1 054	22	5	34	260	733
\$10,000 to \$12,499	422	128	21	12	14	53	28	294	5	11	—	132	146
\$12,500 to \$14,999	286	93	5	41	12	21	14	193	6	13	15	89	70
\$15,000 to \$19,999	658	385	58	132	50	128	17	273	5	41	5	119	103
\$20,000 to \$24,999	284	179	16	49	24	75	15	105	—	—	—	66	39
\$25,000 to \$34,999	181	128	—	15	30	61	22	53	—	—	—	12	41
\$35,000 to \$49,999	53	29	—	11	—	18	—	24	—	—	—	24	—
\$50,000 or more	51	26	—	—	3	17	6	25	—	—	—	—	25
Median	\$8 707	\$16 101	\$15 457	\$17 674	\$19 435	\$17 899	\$7 746	\$6 988	\$9 500	\$15 380	\$9 485	\$10 133	\$5 547
Mean	\$11 447	\$17 060	\$13 517	\$17 833	\$21 530	\$18 816	\$13 510	\$9 086	\$10 120	\$14 080	\$10 793	\$11 260	\$7 958
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 689	986	72	222	81	336	275	2 703	18	49	41	726	1 869
With a mortgage	1 012	488	72	192	67	151	6	524	18	49	22	236	199
Less than \$200	263	97	5	6	18	62	6	166	7	—	14	70	75
\$200 to \$249	181	82	7	25	20	30	—	99	—	7	6	42	44
\$250 to \$299	132	66	20	33	7	6	—	66	—	28	—	18	20
\$300 to \$349	143	58	—	33	8	17	—	85	5	8	2	43	27
\$350 to \$399	126	78	15	46	5	12	—	48	6	—	—	24	18
\$400 to \$499	104	62	20	29	—	13	—	42	—	6	—	21	15
\$500 to \$599	43	31	5	15	—	11	—	12	—	—	—	12	—
\$600 to \$749	20	14	—	5	9	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$273	\$299	\$363	\$348	\$239	\$222	\$125	\$248	\$320	\$281	\$189	\$267	\$228
Not mortgaged	2 677	498	—	30	14	185	269	2 179	—	—	19	490	1 670
Less than \$50	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12
\$50 to \$74	346	42	—	9	—	19	14	304	—	—	—	26	278
\$75 to \$99	725	133	—	6	—	61	66	592	—	—	7	110	475
\$100 to \$124	704	172	—	10	—	37	125	532	—	—	12	102	418
\$125 to \$149	450	71	—	5	6	12	48	379	—	—	—	137	242
\$150 to \$199	304	68	—	—	8	44	16	236	—	—	—	78	158
\$200 to \$249	62	7	—	—	—	7	—	55	—	—	—	30	25
\$250 or more	74	5	—	—	—	5	—	69	—	—	—	7	62
Median	\$109	\$111	—	\$100	\$156	\$108	\$111	\$109	—	—	\$105	\$126	\$104
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	21.0	17.0	29.3	22.3	13.7	11.5	17.0	22.8	36.7	23.2	18.2	21.0	23.4
With a mortgage	25.3	21.5	29.3	23.1	14.9	15.2	17.5	29.5	36.7	23.2	25.0	26.5	43.9
Not mortgaged	19.0	11.7	—	10	—	10	17.0	20.7	—	—	16.0	17.5	22.1
Income in 1979 below poverty level	624	97	11	5	—	56	25	527	—	5	—	113	409
Percent below poverty level	13.9	7.3	8.3	1.8	—	12.2	7.7	16.7	—	6.7	—	13.0	19.2
Renter-occupied housing units	4 247	1 733	433	528	236	324	212	2 514	307	313	76	520	1 298
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 101	1 667	426	495	236	312	198	2 434	300	305	76	499	1 254
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	146	66	7	33	—	12	14	80	7	8	—	21	44
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	619	313	78	71	46	63	55	306	25	31	14	63	173
2	283	116	26	40	8	31	11	167	7	46	—	64	50
3 and 4	617	181	49	30	22	61	19	436	62	59	6	84	225
5 to 9	907	379	105	83	55	83	53	528	73	89	12	154	200
10 to 49	1 145	569	149	250	83	51	36	576	128	78	39	74	257
50 or more	605	147	14	54	6	35	38	458	12	—	5	57	384
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	71	28	12	—	16	—	—	43	—	10	—	24	9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 488	322	67	51	30	72	102	1 166	104	11	11	200	840
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 085	394	145	70	23	94	62	691	125	106	25	136	299
\$10,000 to \$12,499	458	213	94	81	5	21	12	245	46	74	16	49	60
\$12,500 to \$14,999	299	171	41	81	24	5	20	128	26	49	12	26	15
\$15,000 to \$19,999	526	319	64	144	73	28	10	207	6	73	6	97	25
\$20,000 to \$24,999	189	166	22	49	48	47	—	23	—	—	6	7	10
\$25,000 to \$34,999	131	112	—	45	33	34	—	19	—	—	—	—	19
\$35,000 to \$49,999	66	31	—	7	—	18	6	35	—	—	—	5	30
\$50,000 or more	5	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 716	\$11 766	\$10 120	\$14 414	\$18 287	\$9 857	\$5 196	\$5 540	\$6 547	\$11 334	\$10 313	\$6 648	\$4 305
Mean	\$9 840	\$13 128	\$10 554	\$14 605	\$16 760	\$15 414	\$7 169	\$7 574	\$6 771	\$11 537	\$10 568	\$8 585	\$6 228
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 236	1 733	433	528	236	324	212	2 503	306	313	76	520	1 288
Less than \$100	567	74	—	8	—	25	41	493	—	—	5	73	415
\$100 to \$149	708	258	44	49	22	97	46	450	65	36	12	69	268
\$150 to \$199	914	384	116	116	30	75	47	530	105	88	7	124	206
\$200 to \$249	822	309	97	85	52	52	23	513	86	92	23	105	207
\$250 to \$299	697	453	137	144	108	41	23	244	31	64	19	72	58
\$300 to \$349	237	118	24	79	—	8	7	119	19	28	6	26	40
\$350 to \$399	108	42	8	17	17	—	—	66	—	5	—	23	38
\$400 to \$499	49	38	—	11	7	15	5	11	—	—	—	—	11
\$500 or more	28	7	—	7	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	16
No cash rent	106	50	7	12	—	11	20	56	—	—	4	23	29
Median	\$193	\$228	\$233	\$250	\$256	\$169	\$158	\$178	\$194	\$219	\$238	\$189	\$140
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	26.6	21.9	26.0	20.8	17.3	14.8	36.9	29.9	33.9	23.8	27.5	27.9	34.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level	937	222	61	29	25	53	54	715	75	11	11	133	485
Percent below poverty level	22.1	12.8	14.1	5.5	10.6	16.4	25.5	28.4	24.4	3.5	14.5	25.6	37.4

Table B—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Decatur city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 693	79	337	569	361	174	51	113	9	—	—	27 400	30 600
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER	1 005	26	173	335	205	121	45	91	9	—	—	29 100	33 300
Married-couple families	27	—	13	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	40 300	29 900
15 to 24 years	321	19	36	96	82	48	17	18	5	—	—	31 000	33 300
25 to 34 years	217	—	51	52	66	3	10	35	—	—	—	30 900	35 300
35 to 44 years	333	—	46	122	57	48	18	38	4	—	—	29 900	35 900
45 to 64 years	107	7	27	65	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	22 300	22 000
65 years and over	240	15	51	94	59	21	—	—	—	—	—	25 600	25 800
Male householder, no wife present	12	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	35 000	35 600
15 to 24 years	58	—	—	33	20	5	—	—	—	—	—	26 700	28 500
25 to 34 years	39	5	15	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	19 800	22 400
35 to 44 years	99	10	32	27	28	2	—	—	—	—	—	21 200	22 400
45 to 64 years	32	—	4	15	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	29 200	31 800
65 years and over	448	38	113	140	97	32	6	22	—	—	—	26 200	27 200
Female householder, no husband present	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	42 500	42 500
15 to 24 years	84	11	24	17	22	7	—	3	—	—	—	22 200	25 100
25 to 34 years	86	—	23	28	24	6	—	5	—	—	—	28 500	29 400
35 to 44 years	130	12	20	45	38	4	6	5	—	—	—	27 100	28 900
45 to 64 years	141	15	46	50	13	8	—	9	—	—	—	22 800	24 900
65 years and over	Median age	44.9	49.5	46.1	50.3	40.7	37.5	44.2	43.7	29.5	—	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	134	14	32	7	42	22	11	6	—	—	—	32 800	31 200
1975 to 1978	502	14	84	156	73	81	19	70	5	—	—	29 500	35 400
1970 to 1974	362	10	119	107	83	18	8	17	—	—	—	26 400	27 500
1960 to 1969	411	12	26	182	118	40	9	20	4	—	—	29 400	32 000
1959 or earlier	284	29	76	117	45	13	4	—	—	—	—	25 700	24 000
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	26	12	6	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 800	16 300
4 rooms	221	16	66	91	36	6	—	6	—	—	—	22 200	23 300
5 rooms	519	24	153	192	113	22	7	8	—	—	—	24 700	25 400
6 rooms	366	5	48	128	99	56	8	18	4	—	—	30 200	32 600
7 rooms	370	12	23	119	80	54	18	59	5	—	—	34 800	38 600
8 or more rooms	191	10	41	39	25	36	18	22	—	—	—	36 100	35 900
Median	5.7	5.0	5.1	5.5	5.7	6.6	7.1	6.9	6.6	—	—	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	32 500	32 500
1	55	14	24	11	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	12 800	19 400
2	603	43	141	244	139	28	—	8	—	—	—	25 400	24 900
3	688	5	105	231	133	99	33	77	5	—	—	30 300	35 400
4	298	17	51	74	69	43	18	22	4	—	—	31 300	33 800
5 or more	41	—	16	9	12	4	—	—	—	—	—	26 300	27 300
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	103	14	—	—	4	14	16	50	5	—	—	62 900	55 700
1970 to 1974	61	—	6	5	14	13	—	23	—	—	—	47 100	46 600
1960 to 1969	155	—	40	12	19	31	21	32	—	—	—	45 800	41 500
1950 to 1959	222	—	38	63	83	32	6	—	—	—	—	30 800	29 900
1940 to 1949	277	7	32	144	69	25	—	—	—	—	—	27 700	28 100
1939 or earlier	875	58	221	345	172	59	8	8	4	—	—	25 200	25 600
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	216	10	78	73	20	15	10	6	4	—	—	25 100	27 000
\$5,000 to \$9,999	217	35	63	69	35	5	—	10	—	—	—	22 000	23 700
\$10,000 to \$12,499	102	5	36	37	17	7	—	—	—	—	—	22 100	23 100
\$12,500 to \$14,999	137	14	31	62	18	8	4	—	—	—	—	24 800	24 000
\$15,000 to \$19,999	278	5	53	102	58	49	5	6	—	—	—	27 600	29 700
\$20,000 to \$24,999	275	—	42	129	58	13	15	18	—	—	—	27 500	31 400
\$25,000 to \$34,999	317	5	29	75	111	46	—	51	—	—	—	33 600	37 000
\$35,000 to \$49,999	118	5	—	22	27	26	11	22	5	—	—	45 000	45 700
\$50,000 or more	33	—	5	—	17	5	6	—	—	—	—	37 300	37 500
Median	\$18 178	\$8 750	\$11 910	\$17 314	\$22 257	\$20 577	\$23 583	\$29 250	\$40 149	—	—	...	...
Mean	\$19 157	\$12 638	\$14 446	\$16 873	\$23 169	\$23 942	\$24 289	\$26 477	\$22 783	—	—	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	1 229	43	220	422	269	133	41	92	9	—	—	28 000	31 800
Less than 15 percent	327	5	36	112	118	43	10	3	—	—	—	31 000	31 300
15 to 19 percent	286	5	33	124	46	31	7	35	5	—	—	26 900	34 400
20 to 24 percent	200	14	46	44	32	31	—	33	—	—	—	27 100	33 300
25 to 29 percent	85	7	21	26	23	—	8	—	—	—	—	27 900	27 100
30 to 34 percent	51	—	—	20	9	12	5	5	—	—	—	34 600	38 900
35 percent or more	268	12	76	96	41	16	11	16	—	—	—	26 000	28 200
Not computed	12	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	16 900	39 200
Median	19.9	24.1	24.0	19.0	16.8	18.8	27.2	21.2	17.5	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	464	36	117	147	92	41	10	21	—	—	—	26 300	27 700
Less than 10 percent	145	5	20	64	40	4	—	12	—	—	—	27 900	30 100
10 to 14 percent	81	5	17	25	19	8	4	3	—	—	—	28 800	30 100
15 to 19 percent	57	11	18	12	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	19 800	23 700
20 to 24 percent	10	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	40 000	40 000
25 to 29 percent	23	5	12	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 700	16 600
30 to 34 percent	21	—	6	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25 800	23 400
35 percent or more	115	10	44	25	22	8	—	6	—	—	—	23 300	25 200
Not computed	12	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	42 500	43 100
Median	15.0	18.6	26.5	11.3	11.6	17.7	12.5	10—	—	—	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 682	72	337	565	361	174	51	113	9	—	—	27 500	30 800
1.01 or more persons per room	140	7	46	64	15	4	—	—	—	—	—	21 500	23 200
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	12 500
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	1 693	79	337	569	361	174	51	113	9	—	—	27 400	30 600
Central heating system	1 582	65	292	543	347	174	51	101	9	—	—	27 900	31 100
Air conditioning	1 129	34	185	379	228	138	47	113	5	—	—	29 200	33 300
Central system	312	14	11	45	27	74	35	101	5	—	—	48 200	48 400
Income in 1979 below poverty level	257	29	86	76	34	7	10	11	4	—	—	23 600	25 800
Percent below poverty level	15.2	36.7	25.5	13.4	9.4	4.0	19.6	9.7	44.4	—	—	...	...

Table B—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Decatur city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 152	183	217	382	362	347	290	145	159	31	36	239
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	523	20	16	80	63	108	78	44	61	24	29	286
15 to 24 years.....	131	6	—	40	13	15	11	32	14	—	—	268
25 to 34 years.....	189	14	—	18	21	64	39	7	14	8	4	282
35 to 44 years.....	65	—	—	16	6	7	5	—	25	6	—	335
45 to 64 years.....	84	—	—	—	6	22	15	5	8	10	18	317
65 years and over.....	54	—	16	6	17	—	8	—	—	—	7	204
Male householder, no wife present	383	19	80	98	52	51	47	11	18	7	—	198
15 to 24 years.....	129	—	15	43	30	25	13	3	—	—	—	216
25 to 34 years.....	105	—	22	32	17	19	7	8	—	—	—	189
35 to 44 years.....	101	6	32	6	5	—	27	—	18	7	—	303
45 to 64 years.....	29	6	5	11	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	155
65 years and over.....	19	7	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	114
Female householder, no husband present	1 246	144	121	204	247	188	165	90	80	—	7	230
15 to 24 years.....	308	48	22	58	59	60	45	6	10	—	—	227
25 to 34 years.....	438	20	37	86	86	66	63	51	29	—	—	244
35 to 44 years.....	223	23	30	16	45	16	32	17	41	—	3	245
45 to 64 years.....	192	6	26	40	45	35	20	16	—	—	4	222
65 years and over.....	85	47	6	4	12	11	5	—	—	—	—	97
Median age	31.0	36.5	36.9	28.2	30.4	28.3	32.1	29.9	37.1	42.9	51.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	1 133	85	95	159	199	203	183	97	86	13	13	255
1975 to 1978.....	650	53	71	157	121	93	56	48	40	8	3	218
1970 to 1974.....	216	26	19	45	32	24	30	—	33	—	7	216
1960 to 1969.....	115	6	28	21	10	19	21	—	—	10	—	216
1959 or earlier.....	38	13	4	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	13	99
ROOMS												
1 room.....	32	—	22	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	146
2 rooms.....	84	10	15	34	—	18	7	—	—	—	—	165
3 rooms.....	396	76	76	74	117	40	13	—	—	—	—	178
4 rooms.....	584	60	48	170	132	66	68	23	6	—	11	204
5 rooms.....	621	37	36	82	75	135	127	43	69	6	11	281
6 rooms.....	226	—	20	12	26	52	24	59	15	15	3	303
7 or more rooms.....	209	—	—	6	6	36	51	20	69	10	11	350
Median	4.5	3.6	3.4	4.0	3.9	4.9	4.9	5.6	5.8	6.1	5.1	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	2 152	183	217	382	362	347	290	145	159	31	36	239
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	2 114	178	190	376	362	347	290	145	159	31	36	241
0.50 or less.....	805	75	98	185	154	131	92	32	13	10	15	220
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 111	95	73	168	167	192	166	89	132	8	21	262
1.01 to 1.50.....	155	8	19	14	30	14	25	24	8	13	—	279
1.51 or more.....	43	—	—	9	11	10	7	—	6	—	—	254
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	38	5	27	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	138
0.50 or less.....	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	105
0.51 to 1.00.....	20	5	9	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	145
Income in 1979 below poverty level	881	144	126	156	92	113	149	59	42	—	—	209
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	861	139	117	150	92	113	149	59	42	—	—	215
1.01 or more persons per room.....	118	8	19	14	12	24	32	9	—	—	—	260
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	20	5	9	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	37	—	27	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	146
1.....	564	86	96	145	169	58	10	—	—	—	—	181
2.....	961	60	48	208	153	187	185	66	36	—	18	251
3.....	439	37	46	19	22	70	54	57	96	31	7	320
4.....	126	—	—	6	6	32	27	22	27	—	6	330
5 or more.....	25	—	—	—	6	—	14	—	—	—	5	314
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	1 067	87	77	68	98	181	228	114	151	31	32	301
2.....	201	5	16	82	49	12	23	10	—	—	4	198
3 and 4.....	272	6	56	97	80	33	—	—	—	—	—	181
5 to 9.....	309	50	37	91	28	72	18	5	8	—	—	191
10 to 49.....	181	19	—	13	79	40	14	16	—	—	—	240
50 or more.....	105	10	25	26	28	9	7	—	—	—	—	186
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	17	6	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	114
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	200	—	24	36	46	45	25	16	8	—	—	244
1970 to 1974.....	108	10	4	12	21	20	26	—	8	7	—	261
1960 to 1969.....	247	—	25	37	68	64	23	8	16	6	—	247
1950 to 1959.....	284	18	27	65	36	48	49	21	20	—	—	245
1940 to 1949.....	493	95	67	67	57	44	55	50	40	8	10	207
1939 or earlier.....	820	60	70	165	134	126	112	50	67	10	26	238
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	2 032	173	192	353	314	347	282	145	159	31	36	245
4 or more.....	120	10	25	29	48	—	8	—	—	—	—	193
With elevator.....	97	10	25	29	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	182
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	349	40	64	90	79	42	18	—	6	10	...	192
15 to 19 percent.....	260	—	7	45	73	67	13	10	32	13	...	254
20 to 24 percent.....	185	23	5	36	51	32	19	11	—	8	...	233
25 to 29 percent.....	179	—	16	23	—	55	27	17	41	—	...	291
30 to 34 percent.....	98	11	11	18	13	8	19	7	11	—	...	233
35 to 49 percent.....	330	30	43	64	48	19	55	32	39	—	...	221
50 percent or more.....	621	47	61	100	89	99	132	63	30	—	...	256
Not computed.....	130	32	10	6	9	25	7	5	—	—	36	198
Median	31.9	35.7	35.1	28.7	22.4	26.8	47.3	47.3	30.2	17.1	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	2 152	183	217	382	362	347	290	145	159	31	36	239
Central heating system.....	2 015	166	217	362	338	312	283	145	139	21	32	237
Air conditioning	795	28	39	94	190	157	124	58	59	21	25	260
Central system.....	223	—	5	17	55	52	32	27	22	7	6	284

Table B-27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Decatur city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	1 877	246	256	115	145	310	299	342	128	36	17 833	18 893	307
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 101	70	92	44	74	172	203	307	108	31	21 954	22 174	88
15 to 24 years	15	24	—	8	8	—	5	6	3	—	13 281	16 078	9
25 to 34 years	347	15	6	6	35	52	90	108	23	12	22 540	24 861	21
35 to 44 years	270	6	6	9	7	37	40	96	18	3	27 083	25 652	12
45 to 64 years	220	—	—	15	11	64	30	92	62	24	22 540	24 861	37
65 years and over	117	16	46	6	13	19	8	5	4	7	3 110	12 427	9
Male householder, no wife present	273	29	21	25	36	70	50	17	20	5	16 301	17 732	16
15 to 24 years	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	203	—	—
25 to 34 years	83	—	5	5	11	30	23	—	8	5	18 281	22 035	15
35 to 44 years	39	11	—	5	5	7	6	—	—	—	11 750	10 243	11
45 to 64 years	107	—	11	14	20	27	8	17	12	—	16 078	19 151	8
65 years and over	32	18	5	—	—	9	—	—	—	4	7 422	10 047	—
Female householder, no husband present	503	147	143	46	35	68	46	18	—	—	7 762	10 134	203
15 to 24 years	17	14	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 018	5 765	48
25 to 34 years	86	4	38	12	—	8	2	—	—	—	10 208	10 534	48
35 to 44 years	114	10	31	10	6	37	26	—	—	—	16 500	14 176	24
45 to 64 years	137	—	32	24	6	43	10	18	—	—	10 680	10 680	52
65 years and over	149	76	39	—	7	19	8	—	—	4	4 929	6 938	62
Median age	44.5	55.0	55.8	46.5	34.6	41.5	41.1	40.1	46.8	36.7	—	—	47.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	162	20	10	—	27	20	56	14	15	—	20 333	19 264	30
1975 to 1978	558	45	29	51	49	108	80	140	51	—	19 891	20 926	91
1970 to 1974	399	49	71	33	19	52	67	16	15	—	16 638	18 745	65
1960 to 1969	455	60	58	4	33	99	59	101	27	14	18 257	19 841	64
1959 or earlier	308	72	88	27	17	31	22	20	19	12	8 125	14 084	57
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 853	246	240	115	145	306	299	342	124	36	17 908	18 933	307
1.01 or more persons per room	156	14	20	9	16	30	26	28	8	5	18 690	22 058	50
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	24	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	7 500	13 782	—
1.01 or more persons per room	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	9 835	—
Heating equipment	1 877	246	240	115	145	310	299	342	128	36	17 833	18 893	307
Central heating system	1 750	227	228	101	130	310	273	317	128	36	18 316	19 939	275
Air conditioning	1 231	120	156	53	81	226	236	238	102	19	19 482	20 773	146
Central system	337	30	32	13	14	71	88	85	48	6	20 733	22 074	35
Vehicles available	1 736	182	205	103	139	307	299	342	128	36	18 977	19 939	230
1 or more	747	143	168	85	44	152	101	42	4	8	11 838	13 646	161
2 or more	989	39	37	18	95	150	196	300	124	28	23 735	24 693	69
Utility gas	1 877	246	240	115	145	310	299	342	128	36	18 977	19 939	307
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 749	213	251	115	145	296	261	329	108	31	17 412	18 698	274
Electric	103	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	35 055	20 683	6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	14	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	22 167	19 199	19
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 688	11 685	8
Median room	5.7	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.8	5.6	6.2	6.6	5.8	—	—	5.5
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 693	216	217	102	137	278	275	317	118	33	18 178	19 157	257
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	1 229	104	124	82	95	209	233	252	109	21	20 009	20 553	169
Less than \$200	136	44	12	12	6	29	12	13	8	—	12 500	13 815	44
\$200 to \$249	173	11	14	33	17	19	32	33	14	—	16 513	18 724	24
\$250 to \$299	224	15	34	6	42	41	19	48	9	10	18 143	20 126	22
\$300 to \$349	323	9	32	24	11	51	95	82	19	21	25 671	21 044	24
\$350 to \$399	86	14	6	7	—	28	19	12	—	—	18 800	16 975	20
\$400 to \$449	160	4	16	—	9	30	30	38	28	5	23 016	24 775	20
\$450 to \$499	103	—	10	—	10	13	7	26	24	26	23 594	26 933	22
\$500 to \$749	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 571	25 504	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$313	\$236	\$303	\$244	\$279	\$315	\$328	\$320	\$458	\$405	—	—	\$288
Not mortgaged	464	112	93	20	42	69	42	65	9	12	12 917	15 458	88
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	60	20	12	—	—	5	8	8	—	7	7 083	17 217	18
\$100 to \$124	98	27	26	14	12	13	6	—	—	7	7 500	9 467	13
\$125 to \$149	118	14	23	—	—	10	30	15	11	5	16 719	22 137	12
\$150 to \$199	133	5	19	26	5	37	5	13	438	14	11 464	11 113	31
\$200 to \$249	42	8	6	—	14	8	6	—	—	—	13 250	12 514	8
\$250 or more	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27 679	15 179	6
Median	\$141	\$141	\$134	\$118	\$145	\$139	\$137	\$167	\$138	\$96	—	—	\$152
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	1 229	104	124	82	95	209	233	252	109	21	20 009	20 553	169
Less than 15 percent	327	—	—	—	—	22	48	171	65	21	30 480	31 734	—
15 to 19 percent	281	—	—	—	—	17	72	103	30	39	23 827	21 414	—
20 to 24 percent	200	—	—	26	33	29	56	31	5	—	19 286	19 980	7
25 to 29 percent	85	—	7	20	26	24	8	—	—	—	13 990	14 278	7
30 to 34 percent	50	—	6	—	6	40	5	—	—	—	18 102	17 091	—
35 percent or more	268	92	117	25	19	7	13	—	—	—	6 329	7 384	138
Not computed	12	10	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	2500	—	12
Median	19.8	50	50	27.5	24	21.1	18.3	13.2	13.5	10	—	—	50
Not mortgaged	464	112	93	20	42	69	42	65	9	12	12 917	15 458	88
Less than 10 percent	145	—	—	—	—	6	24	36	58	9	12 274	30 994	—
10 to 14 percent	81	—	—	14	17	37	6	7	—	—	15 819	16 470	—
15 to 19 percent	77	—	24	6	19	8	—	—	—	—	11 875	10 788	—
20 to 24 percent	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 500	7 678	—
25 to 29 percent	23	9	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 446	4 780	—
30 to 34 percent	30	8	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 481	5 021	6
35 percent or more	115	83	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 034	3 804	63
Not computed	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500	—	12
Median	15.0	49.5	29.5	13.6	14.4	11.4	10	10	10	10	—	—	50

Table B—28. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Decatur city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)		
Renter-occupied housing units	2 246	741	452	229	143	302	172	152	43	12	8 920	11 165	945
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	539	64	90	12	41	92	104	100	36	—	18 201	18 174	103
15 to 24 years	144	29	38	—	18	43	16	34	—	—	12 194	11 503	60
25 to 34 years	192	14	7	6	16	26	62	54	7	—	21 646	21 080	14
35 to 44 years	65	—	7	—	—	—	21	18	19	—	30 913	27 141	—
45 to 64 years	84	—	1	6	7	15	5	23	10	—	18 571	21 015	18
65 years and over	54	17	24	—	—	8	—	5	—	—	10 420	—	11
Male householder, no wife present	391	137	42	47	18	75	32	33	7	—	10 878	11 609	141
15 to 24 years	129	27	5	24	7	10	13	7	—	—	6 922	6 987	77
25 to 34 years	108	30	18	18	7	18	—	17	—	—	10 833	11 438	34
35 to 44 years	101	11	6	5	6	31	19	16	7	—	17 250	18 887	11
45 to 64 years	64	—	7	—	5	16	—	—	—	—	14 500	12 437	6
65 years and over	19	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 327	3 797	13
Female householder, no husband present	1 316	540	320	170	84	135	36	19	—	12	6 300	8 163	701
15 to 24 years	338	143	73	36	20	32	—	—	—	6	6 259	7 588	233
25 to 34 years	456	185	135	53	36	43	—	—	—	—	6 144	7 222	235
35 to 44 years	236	71	46	40	17	47	15	—	—	—	10 062	9 885	100
45 to 64 years	201	66	42	41	11	13	13	15	—	—	8 295	9 736	84
65 years and over	85	55	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	2 500	6 942	49
Median age	30.7	28.4	29.4	32.6	30.7	32.6	32.2	35.2	42.1	45.0	...	...	27.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 163	379	227	117	85	163	74	93	19	6	9 244	11 217	506
1975 to 1978	698	204	140	80	37	107	71	39	14	6	10 156	11 766	285
1970 to 1974	222	105	50	12	16	18	21	—	—	—	3 395	7 894	100
1960 to 1969	125	36	35	12	5	10	6	11	10	—	8 819	13 010	37
1959 or earlier	38	17	—	8	—	4	—	9	—	—	10 625	11 600	17
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 208	715	452	229	143	290	172	152	43	12	9 028	11 244	925
0.50 or less	834	258	170	102	49	143	50	45	17	—	9 509	10 968	231
0.51 to 1.00	1 162	358	261	103	94	132	111	90	7	6	9 021	11 071	562
1.01 to 1.50	1 666	76	9	24	6	16	14	34	13	—	14 384	14 384	177
1.51 or more	46	23	12	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5 000	9 281	35
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	38	26	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	3 542	6 617	20
0.50 or less	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 550	4 470	20
0.51 to 1.00	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 500	1 298	20
1.01 to 1.50	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	16 250	16 555	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	2 246	741	452	229	143	302	172	152	43	12	8 920	11 165	945
Central heating system	2 094	691	423	223	143	291	162	143	26	12	9 274	10 724	892
Air conditioning	809	145	160	90	77	145	62	91	33	6	12 898	14 474	217
Central system	223	42	35	17	31	49	10	32	7	—	13 911	14 649	57
Vehicles available	1 464	272	272	176	131	244	164	136	43	6	12 729	14 021	396
1	1 045	220	223	163	120	146	92	65	16	—	11 219	12 081	323
2 or more	419	52	49	13	11	118	72	71	27	6	17 957	18 661	73
House heating fuel	2 246	741	452	229	143	302	172	152	43	12	8 920	11 165	945
Utility gas	1 820	617	362	183	116	218	149	130	33	12	8 663	11 196	778
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	20	6	—	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	11 250	9 749	9
Electricity	344	99	83	38	27	63	23	11	—	—	9 242	9 971	142
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	30	13	7	—	—	15	—	10	—	—	5 714	16 778	13
Other	32	6	—	—	—	6	—	11	—	—	19 167	17 884	6
Median rooms	4.5	4.1	4.6	4.9	4.3	4.2	5.4	4.9	5.2	7.5	...	...	4.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 152	707	417	224	143	291	166	149	43	12	9 259	11 284	881
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	455	265	120	19	5	5	30	5	—	6	4 148	6 496	299
\$100 to \$149	358	138	75	33	16	59	20	10	7	—	7 500	9 616	122
\$150 to \$199	612	185	114	110	37	40	81	32	7	6	10 159	11 457	277
\$200 to \$249	423	59	52	53	70	128	15	46	10	—	14 196	13 510	89
\$250 to \$299	221	60	32	—	15	48	20	32	16	—	15 208	15 272	77
\$300 to \$349	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31 275	26 119	9
\$350 to \$399	35	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	7 805	8
\$400 to \$499	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	40 906	42 430	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	36	—	7	9	—	11	—	9	—	—	16 250	16 350	—
Median	\$161	\$135	\$156	\$166	\$213	\$214	\$159	\$229	\$269	\$120	...	...	\$152
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	183	130	41	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 500	3 202	144
\$100 to \$149	277	131	15	12	5	27	16	5	—	6	4 389	9 393	126
\$150 to \$199	382	129	107	42	19	31	27	20	7	—	7 385	9 890	156
\$200 to \$249	362	98	61	24	33	76	34	30	7	6	12 292	12 366	92
\$250 to \$299	423	59	47	51	27	34	35	20	7	—	17 955	12 262	113
\$300 to \$349	290	87	87	20	39	26	13	18	—	—	9 729	9 829	149
\$350 to \$399	145	26	42	32	7	17	14	7	—	—	10 352	11 311	59
\$400 to \$499	19	10	10	22	—	32	27	32	6	—	16 620	18 331	42
\$500 or more	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	23	—	40 131	37 301	—
No cash rent	36	—	7	9	—	11	—	6	—	—	16 250	16 350	—
Median	\$239	\$185	\$226	\$260	\$293	\$254	\$260	\$294	\$500+	\$170	...	...	\$209
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	349	—	28	17	10	67	92	93	30	12	21 705	23 688	202
15 to 19 percent	260	—	—	38	20	114	36	39	13	—	17 857	20 091	—
20 to 24 percent	185	10	43	35	35	43	11	8	—	—	12 821	12 906	17
25 to 29 percent	6	179	6	33	43	32	38	27	—	—	13 086	13 369	17
30 to 34 percent	98	22	31	8	26	11	—	—	—	—	9 231	9 318	45
35 to 49 percent	330	96	143	64	20	7	—	—	—	—	7 054	7 379	121
50 percent or more	621	479	132	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 562	12 562	567
Not computed	130	94	7	9	—	11	—	9	—	—	2 500	4 528	94
Median	31.9	50+	39.9	27.0	26.0	18.2	14.3	13.2	12.3	10	...	...	50+

Table B—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Decatur city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 229	136	173	224	323	86	160	109	18	—	313
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	110	19	32	18	20	19	—	2	—	—	261
2 persons	264	35	37	86	51	7	34	14	—	—	285
3 persons	197	29	44	19	38	27	19	21	—	—	309
4 persons	220	16	40	37	63	20	28	11	5	—	313
5 persons	239	23	14	22	88	7	38	34	13	—	334
6 persons	125	6	6	14	45	—	41	13	—	—	341
7 persons	34	8	—	16	—	—	—	10	—	—	278
8 or more persons	40	—	—	12	18	6	—	4	—	—	322
Median	3.70	2.98	2.90	2.92	4.33	3.13	4.46	4.69	4.81	—	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	807	72	90	148	219	53	127	80	18	—	321
15 to 24 years	19	—	8	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	313
25 to 34 years	289	13	26	59	59	33	58	41	—	—	339
35 to 44 years	192	20	20	26	70	13	16	15	12	—	321
45 to 64 years	268	32	30	49	72	7	48	24	6	—	316
65 years and over	39	7	6	14	12	—	—	—	—	—	273
Male householder, no wife present	132	5	48	18	21	19	19	2	—	—	286
15 to 24 years	12	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	350
25 to 34 years	51	—	19	7	—	12	13	—	—	—	296
35 to 44 years	18	—	6	5	—	7	—	—	—	—	280
45 to 64 years	51	5	17	6	21	—	—	2	—	—	279
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	290	59	35	58	83	14	14	27	—	—	294
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	550
25 to 34 years	80	7	13	8	26	7	9	10	—	—	323
35 to 44 years	76	6	—	21	37	7	—	5	—	—	315
45 to 64 years	71	18	22	6	15	—	5	5	—	—	240
65 years and over	56	28	—	23	5	—	—	—	—	—	225
Median age	40.9	50.0	42.1	42.2	42.4	33.2	33.9	34.4	43.8	—	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	130	—	—	22	22	19	51	3	13	—	405
1975 to 1978	448	27	46	65	124	46	54	81	5	—	335
1970 to 1974	286	29	46	57	108	7	28	11	—	—	305
1960 to 1969	270	43	67	59	46	14	27	14	—	—	271
1959 or earlier	95	37	14	21	23	—	—	—	—	—	238
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	425
4 rooms	128	30	19	34	30	—	9	6	—	—	272
5 rooms	391	40	74	106	79	18	55	12	7	—	288
6 rooms	289	31	59	48	69	40	25	17	—	—	305
7 rooms	288	20	13	25	99	21	47	57	6	—	343
8 or more rooms	125	15	8	11	46	7	16	17	5	—	331
Median	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.2	6.3	6.1	5.8	6.8	6.8	—	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	97	—	—	14	7	—	29	29	18	—	495
1970 to 1974	61	—	—	—	23	—	27	11	—	—	454
1960 to 1969	121	5	20	9	37	6	16	28	—	—	336
1950 to 1959	177	14	18	52	30	27	24	12	—	—	307
1940 to 1949	240	28	54	42	37	31	31	17	—	—	295
1939 or earlier	533	89	81	107	189	22	33	12	—	—	295
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	43	7	10	21	—	—	5	—	—	—	261
\$10,000 to \$19,999	220	44	27	47	83	—	19	—	—	—	291
\$20,000 to \$29,999	422	81	98	80	108	34	21	—	—	—	270
\$30,000 to \$39,999	269	—	27	61	91	32	45	13	—	—	326
\$40,000 to \$49,999	133	4	7	11	35	20	26	30	—	—	374
\$50,000 to \$59,999	41	—	—	4	—	—	9	21	7	—	536
\$60,000 to \$79,999	92	—	—	—	6	—	35	40	11	—	513
\$80,000 to \$99,999	9	—	4	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	510
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$28 000	\$23 300	\$23 900	\$26 500	\$27 500	\$31 700	\$36 400	\$56 000	\$61 700	—	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	327	55	79	71	91	5	13	13	—	—	271
15 to 19 percent	286	18	30	56	103	7	47	25	—	—	319
20 to 24 percent	200	7	25	27	41	34	41	20	5	—	350
25 to 29 percent	85	7	14	21	23	—	12	8	—	—	301
30 to 34 percent	51	—	—	—	6	13	18	14	—	—	468
35 percent or more	268	49	21	41	59	27	29	29	13	—	319
Not computed	12	—	4	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	263
Median	19.9	18.6	15.9	18.3	18.4	24.6	22.4	24.1	43.1	—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	1 229	136	173	224	323	86	160	109	18	—	313
Steam or hot water system	117	7	—	36	51	—	10	13	—	—	315
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	952	80	155	166	249	74	120	96	12	—	315
Other built-in electric units	33	14	6	5	—	—	8	—	—	—	221
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	34	15	12	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	208
Other means	93	20	—	17	23	12	15	—	6	—	321
Air conditioning	846	93	107	150	202	52	118	106	18	—	318
Central system	229	7	6	41	19	14	54	70	18	—	457
1 or more individual room units	617	86	101	109	183	38	64	36	—	—	303
House heating fuel	1 229	136	173	224	323	86	160	109	18	—	313
Utility gas	1 138	108	161	219	310	80	138	104	18	—	313
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	325
Electricity	76	20	12	5	6	6	22	5	—	—	308
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table B—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Decatur city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	464	—	—	60	98	118	133	42	13	141
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	138	—	—	25	57	19	29	8	—	119
2 persons	169	—	—	8	37	40	50	34	—	150
3 persons	69	—	—	12	4	25	22	—	6	143
4 persons	36	—	—	—	—	15	21	—	—	157
5 persons	22	—	—	15	—	—	7	—	—	93
6 persons	9	—	—	—	—	5	4	—	—	147
7 persons	17	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	7	146
8 or more persons	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	138
Median	2.06	—	—	2.13	1.36	2.50	2.25	1.88	6.57	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	198	—	—	20	22	63	67	26	—	148
15 to 24 years	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	225
25 to 34 years	32	—	—	15	—	11	—	6	—	127
35 to 44 years	25	—	—	—	—	6	19	—	—	167
45 to 64 years	65	—	—	5	6	14	28	12	—	163
65 years and over	68	—	—	—	16	32	20	—	—	139
Male householder, no wife present	108	—	—	10	33	35	30	—	—	133
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	175
35 to 44 years	21	—	—	6	5	—	10	—	—	122
45 to 64 years	48	—	—	—	28	13	7	—	—	121
65 years and over	32	—	—	4	—	22	6	—	—	139
Female householder, no husband present	158	—	—	30	43	20	36	16	13	132
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	113
35 to 44 years	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	138
45 to 64 years	59	—	—	7	18	4	9	8	13	153
65 years and over	85	—	—	23	21	6	27	8	—	123
Median age	61.3	—	—	57.9	63.1	65.2	60.5	54.4	47.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	138
1975 to 1978	54	—	—	—	4	6	32	6	6	177
1970 to 1974	76	—	—	24	14	20	18	—	—	125
1960 to 1969	141	—	—	13	6	42	37	36	7	163
1959 or earlier	189	—	—	23	74	46	46	—	—	124
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	18	—	—	12	—	—	6	—	—	94
4 rooms	93	—	—	24	31	26	6	6	—	118
5 rooms	128	—	—	11	33	21	57	6	—	149
6 rooms	77	—	—	—	6	42	15	14	—	144
7 rooms	82	—	—	8	14	16	29	8	7	155
8 or more rooms	66	—	—	5	14	13	20	8	6	152
Median	5.4	—	—	4.3	5.0	5.8	5.5	6.1	7.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	175
1970 to 1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960 to 1969	34	—	—	—	—	22	6	—	6	144
1950 to 1959	45	—	—	8	12	14	5	6	—	129
1940 to 1949	37	—	—	11	—	5	15	6	—	158
1939 or earlier	342	—	—	41	86	77	101	30	7	139
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	36	—	—	17	9	5	5	—	—	103
\$10,000 to \$19,999	117	—	—	9	45	20	43	—	—	131
\$20,000 to \$29,999	147	—	—	19	32	46	38	12	—	137
\$30,000 to \$39,999	92	—	—	15	12	17	27	14	7	154
\$40,000 to \$49,999	41	—	—	—	—	20	5	16	—	155
\$50,000 to \$59,999	10	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	6	250+
\$60,000 to \$79,999	21	—	—	—	—	6	15	—	—	165
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$26 300	—	—	\$20 800	\$17 100	\$28 900	\$24 200	\$38 200	\$39 600	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	145	—	—	28	25	46	46	—	—	136
10 to 14 percent	81	—	—	—	20	35	13	6	7	140
15 to 19 percent	57	—	—	12	12	—	11	22	—	170
20 to 24 percent	10	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	150
25 to 29 percent	23	—	—	9	14	—	—	—	—	104
30 to 34 percent	21	—	—	—	8	13	—	—	—	130
35 percent or more	115	—	—	5	19	19	58	14	—	163
Not computed	12	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	175
Median	15.0	—	—	10—	16.7	11.9	18.4	18.4	12.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	464	—	—	60	98	118	133	42	13	141
Steam or hot water system	47	—	—	7	6	5	21	8	—	163
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	372	—	—	46	75	109	95	34	13	140
Other built-in electric units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	27	—	—	7	4	4	12	—	—	141
Other means	18	—	—	—	13	—	5	—	—	117
Air conditioning	283	—	—	29	48	88	84	28	6	143
Central system	83	—	—	10	—	39	20	8	6	145
1 or more individual room units	200	—	—	19	48	49	64	20	—	142
House heating fuel	464	—	—	60	98	118	133	42	13	141
Utility gas	437	—	—	60	92	112	133	34	6	140
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	138
Electricity	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	7	247
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	113
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table B—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Decatur city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	1 877	103	64	164	581	965	2 246	209	111	261	808	857
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 101	96	37	110	339	519	539	38	15	87	225	174
15 to 24 years	39	—	—	8	12	19	144	9	9	18	86	22
25 to 34 years	347	39	7	52	131	118	192	7	6	57	63	59
35 to 44 years	220	24	18	26	72	80	65	—	—	6	28	31
45 to 64 years	378	33	12	24	116	193	84	8	—	—	26	50
65 years and over	117	—	—	—	8	109	54	14	—	6	22	12
Male householder, no wife present	273	—	8	26	86	153	391	44	33	37	135	142
15 to 24 years	12	—	—	6	—	6	129	25	6	16	38	44
25 to 34 years	83	—	8	5	46	24	108	7	7	9	52	33
35 to 44 years	39	—	—	5	19	15	101	12	20	8	15	46
45 to 64 years	107	—	—	2	21	84	34	—	—	4	18	12
65 years and over	32	—	—	8	—	24	19	—	—	—	12	7
Female householder, no husband present	503	7	19	28	156	293	1 316	127	63	137	448	541
15 to 24 years	17	7	—	—	3	7	338	30	4	26	94	184
25 to 34 years	86	—	—	3	53	30	456	69	27	61	184	115
35 to 44 years	114	—	19	4	38	53	236	5	8	15	78	130
45 to 64 years	137	—	—	15	24	98	201	12	14	31	62	82
65 years and over	149	—	—	6	38	105	85	11	10	4	30	30
Median age	44.5	39.6	39.2	37.7	39.0	52.0	30.7	28.8	34.1	29.0	30.1	33.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	162	42	8	10	63	39	1 163	119	43	136	425	440
1975 to 1978	558	61	24	73	152	248	698	90	55	89	291	173
1970 to 1974	394	—	32	54	129	179	222	—	13	—	64	145
1960 to 1969	455	—	—	27	189	239	125	—	—	36	22	67
1959 or earlier	308	—	—	—	48	260	38	—	—	—	6	32
ROOMS												
1 room	8	—	—	—	8	—	32	—	—	10	5	17
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	95	19	10	5	24	37
3 rooms	23	—	—	—	5	18	406	61	41	21	124	159
4 rooms	264	—	—	30	86	148	599	68	22	94	223	192
5 rooms	583	25	15	35	230	273	648	38	20	78	281	231
6 rooms	400	9	21	31	106	238	248	11	7	45	103	82
7 or more rooms	599	69	28	68	146	288	218	12	11	8	48	139
Median	5.7	6.8	6.3	6.0	5.3	5.7	4.5	3.9	3.7	4.5	4.6	4.6
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 853	103	64	164	572	950	2 208	209	111	249	798	841
0.50 or less	906	43	17	85	252	509	834	115	49	70	229	371
0.51 to 1.00	791	60	47	66	236	382	1 162	59	47	167	490	399
1.01 to 1.50	125	—	—	13	72	40	166	30	15	6	63	52
1.51 or more	31	—	—	—	12	19	46	5	—	6	16	19
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	24	—	—	—	9	15	38	—	—	12	10	16
0.50 or less	12	—	—	—	5	7	6	—	—	6	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	8	—	—	—	4	4	20	—	—	6	10	4
1.01 to 1.50	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	281	—	—	29	105	147	446	75	33	35	113	190
2 persons	456	26	17	34	83	296	414	44	30	61	146	133
3 persons	279	16	—	25	102	136	464	19	10	48	192	195
4 persons	310	26	15	34	90	145	450	26	12	71	211	130
5 persons	290	31	21	14	86	138	248	22	—	32	63	131
6 or more persons	261	4	11	28	115	103	224	23	26	14	83	78
Median	3.22	3.87	4.50	3.26	3.51	2.79	3.07	2.17	2.25	3.22	3.26	3.04
Total persons	6 852	389	283	614	2 183	3 383	6 670	544	329	806	2 556	2 435
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	1 769	103	64	164	532	906	1 161	65	28	100	513	455
2	56	—	—	—	27	29	201	19	12	—	91	79
3 and 4	12	—	—	—	—	12	272	—	4	15	66	187
5 to 9	16	—	—	—	9	7	309	41	14	41	93	120
10 to 49	20	—	—	—	9	11	181	77	27	36	28	13
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	105	7	26	69	—	3
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	4	—	—	—	4	—	17	—	—	—	17	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	1 877	103	64	164	581	965	2 246	209	111	261	808	857
Steam or hot water system	188	—	3	12	48	125	426	17	10	62	195	142
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 443	97	50	147	443	706	1 374	152	69	139	474	540
Other built-in electric units	38	—	—	—	30	8	172	34	25	22	44	47
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	81	—	—	5	39	37	122	6	—	9	54	53
Other means	127	6	11	—	21	89	152	—	7	29	41	75
Air conditioning	1 231	99	53	124	385	570	809	141	73	124	246	225
Central system	337	92	36	51	86	72	223	73	52	45	24	29
1 or more individual room units	894	7	17	73	299	498	586	68	21	79	222	196
House heating fuel	1 877	103	64	164	581	965	2 246	209	111	261	808	857
Utility gas	1 749	98	44	146	532	929	1 820	76	69	209	725	741
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	13	—	—	6	7	—	20	—	6	—	6	8
Electricity	101	5	20	12	36	28	344	133	36	52	65	58
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	14	—	—	—	6	8	30	—	—	—	6	24
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	6	26
Income in 1979 below poverty level	307	11	8	12	101	175	945	58	45	79	390	373
Percent below poverty level	16.4	10.7	12.5	7.3	17.4	18.1	42.1	27.8	40.5	30.3	48.3	43.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	246	11	3	20	50	162	741	28	25	78	307	303
\$5,000 to \$9,999	256	—	10	11	65	170	452	51	36	23	186	156
\$10,000 to \$12,499	115	—	—	23	32	60	229	30	13	39	56	91
\$12,500 to \$14,999	145	14	—	5	45	81	143	28	4	24	43	44
\$15,000 to \$19,999	310	5	12	13	136	144	302	36	18	34	104	110
\$20,000 to \$24,999	299	29	6	54	95	115	172	15	—	36	65	56
\$25,000 to \$34,999	342	24	18	17	112	171	152	15	8	21	34	74
\$35,000 to \$49,999	128	20	15	21	25	47	43	—	7	6	13	17
\$50,000 or more	36	—	—	—	21	15	12	6	—	—	—	6
Median	\$17 833	\$22 443	\$27 917	\$20 714	\$18 661	\$15 330	\$8 920	\$12 125	\$9 312	\$11 891	\$7 127	\$8 140
Mean	\$18 893	\$24 062	\$24 186	\$19 424	\$20 395	\$16 996	\$11 165	\$14 230	\$12 621	\$12 694	\$9 713	\$11 133

Table B—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Decatur city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	1 877	1 769	104	4	2 246	1 161	201	272	309	181	105	17
Condominium housing units	9	-	9	-	28	-	-	-	13	15	-	-
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER	1 101	1 045	52	4	539	332	45	22	71	31	32	6
Married-couple families	39	27	12	-	144	84	15	-	15	9	21	-
15 to 24 years	347	339	8	-	192	87	30	5	37	22	5	6
25 to 34 years	220	217	3	-	65	56	-	9	-	-	-	-
35 to 44 years	378	349	25	4	84	70	-	8	6	-	-	-
45 to 64 years	117	113	4	-	54	35	-	-	13	-	6	-
65 years and over	273	260	13	-	391	121	11	108	88	45	12	6
Male householder, no wife present	12	12	-	-	129	36	5	37	26	25	-	-
15 to 24 years	83	78	5	-	108	36	-	27	26	7	12	-
25 to 34 years	39	39	-	-	101	24	6	33	25	13	-	-
35 to 44 years	107	99	8	-	34	18	-	11	5	-	-	-
45 to 64 years	32	32	-	-	19	7	-	-	6	-	-	6
65 years and over	503	464	39	-	1 316	708	145	142	150	105	61	5
Female householder, no husband present	17	10	7	-	338	152	54	54	42	29	7	-
15 to 24 years	86	84	2	-	456	246	60	31	46	47	21	5
25 to 34 years	114	99	15	-	236	153	6	28	36	13	-	-
35 to 44 years	137	130	7	-	201	124	25	29	-	-	23	-
45 to 64 years	149	141	8	-	85	33	-	-	26	16	10	-
65 years and over	44.5	44.4	45.0	47.5	30.7	32.7	27.2	30.5	30.8	29.2	31.0	28.9
Median age	162	138	24	-	1 163	529	114	167	204	109	34	6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT	558	538	20	-	698	379	83	57	72	47	49	11
1979 to March 1980	394	368	26	-	222	143	-	40	21	15	3	-
1975 to 1978	455	436	15	4	125	86	-	4	6	10	19	-
1970 to 1974	308	289	19	-	38	24	4	4	6	-	-	-
1960 to 1969	308	289	19	-	38	24	4	4	6	-	-	-
1959 or earlier	ROOMS	8	8	-	32	5	-	16	5	-	6	-
1 room	2 rooms</td <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>95</td> <td>11</td> <td>5</td> <td>15</td> <td>30</td> <td>12</td> <td>22</td> <td>-</td>	-	-	-	95	11	5	15	30	12	22	-
2 rooms	3 rooms</td <td>18</td> <td>5</td> <td>-</td> <td>406</td> <td>87</td> <td>21</td> <td>107</td> <td>72</td> <td>91</td> <td>22</td> <td>6</td>	18	5	-	406	87	21	107	72	91	22	6
3 rooms	4 rooms</td <td>239</td> <td>25</td> <td>-</td> <td>599</td> <td>225</td> <td>90</td> <td>71</td> <td>114</td> <td>63</td> <td>36</td> <td>-</td>	239	25	-	599	225	90	71	114	63	36	-
4 rooms	5 rooms</td <td>583</td> <td>24</td> <td>-</td> <td>648</td> <td>435</td> <td>60</td> <td>47</td> <td>67</td> <td>15</td> <td>13</td> <td>11</td>	583	24	-	648	435	60	47	67	15	13	11
5 rooms	6 rooms</td <td>400</td> <td>34</td> <td>-</td> <td>248</td> <td>180</td> <td>25</td> <td>16</td> <td>21</td> <td>-</td> <td>6</td> <td>-</td>	400	34	-	248	180	25	16	21	-	6	-
6 rooms	7 or more rooms	599	16	4	218	218	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 or more rooms	Median	5.7	5.4	7.0	4.5	5.1	4.3	3.5	3.9	3.4	3.6	4.7
Median	PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM	1 853	1 758	91	4	2 208	1 156	201	256	304	181	93
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.50 or less	906	887	19	834	311	67	134	154	104	58	6
0.50 or less	0.51 to 1.00	791	731	60	1 162	734	123	97	118	50	29	11
0.51 to 1.00	1.01 to 1.50	125	116	9	166	90	11	15	23	27	-	-
1.01 to 1.50	1.51 or more	31	24	3	46	21	-	10	9	-	6	-
1.51 or more	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	24	11	13	38	5	-	16	5	-	12	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.50 or less	12	7	5	6	-	-	-	-	-	6	-
0.50 or less	0.51 to 1.00	8	4	4	20	5	-	4	5	-	6	-
0.51 to 1.00	1.01 to 1.50	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.01 to 1.50	1.51 or more	-	-	-	12	-	-	12	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more	BEDROOMS	8	8	-	37	5	-	16	10	-	6	-
None	1	60	55	5	585	122	46	140	110	103	58	6
1	2	689	646	43	989	502	149	93	128	74	38	5
2	3	760	714	46	475	384	6	11	61	4	3	6
3	4	319	305	10	132	120	-	12	-	-	-	-
4	5 or more	41	41	-	28	28	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 or more	HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979	246	222	24	741	387	39	114	96	43	51	11
Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	256	233	19	452	233	45	57	52	42	23	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	115	102	13	229	127	12	11	40	33	-	6
\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	145	142	3	143	64	31	10	19	12	7	-
\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	310	305	5	302	126	38	40	66	17	15	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	299	293	6	172	113	8	14	22	10	5	-
\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	342	321	21	152	69	15	26	14	24	4	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	128	118	10	43	36	7	-	-	-	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	36	33	3	12	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more	Median	\$17 833	\$17 995	\$11 731	\$8 920	\$8 781	\$12 863	\$6 964	\$10 406	\$10 417	\$5 208	\$4 432
Median	Mean	\$18 893	\$18 974	\$17 985	\$11 165	\$11 269	\$14 323	\$9 628	\$10 954	\$11 887	\$8 141	\$6 166
Mean	SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	1 877	1 769	104	4	2 246	1 161	201	272	309	181	105
Heating equipment	Steam or hot water system	188	176	12	426	176	28	43	105	53	10	11
Steam or hot water system	Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 443	1 380	59	1 374	757	142	171	148	96	54	6
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	Other built-in electric units	38	33	5	172	27	9	35	46	32	23	-
Other built-in electric units	Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	81	69	12	122	98	9	10	-	-	5	-
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	Other means	127	111	16	152	103	13	13	10	-	13	-
Other means	Air conditioning	1 231	1 180	47	809	316	88	76	138	135	50	6
Air conditioning	Central system	337	332	5	223	33	11	20	63	74	22	-
Central system	Vehicles available	1 736	1 647	85	1 464	732	151	188	168	157	57	11
Vehicles available	1	747	681	66	1 045	495	112	148	117	118	44	11
1	2 or more	989	966	19	419	237	39	40	51	39	13	-
2 or more	House heating fuel	1 877	1 769	104	2 246	1 161	201	272	309	181	105	17
House heating fuel	Utility gas	1 749	1 651	94	1 820	1 042	181	226	210	84	60	17
Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	13	13	-	20	14	-	-	6	-	-	-
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	101	91	10	344	75	9	46	72	97	45	-
Electricity	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	14	14	-	30	24	-	-	6	-	-	-
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	Other	-	-	-	32	6	11	-	15	-	-	-
Other	Water heating fuel	1 877	1 769	104	2 237	1 161	201	268	304	181	105	17
Water heating fuel	Utility gas	1 715	1 615	96	1 744	983	184	233	179	82	66	17
Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	35	35	-	82	40	-	4	28	4	6	-
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	127	119	8	378	120	17	31	82	95	33	-
Electricity	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	Other	-	-	-	33	18	-	-	15	-	-	-
Other	Family householder	1 558	1 466	88	1 737	1 058	178	143	194	90	63	11
Family householder	With own children under 18 years	960	897	59	1 419	890	146	116	138	70	48	11
With own children under 18 years	With own children under 6 years	400	368	28	824	480	115	49	99	40	35	6
With own children under 6 years	Female householder, no husband present	359	328	31	1 089	653	133	91	117	59	31	5
Female householder, no husband present	With own children under 18 years	218	195	23	959	574	108	85	101	55	31	5
With own children under 18 years	With own children under 6 years	74	63	11	534	303	85	35	68	25	18	-
With own children under 6 years	Nonfamily householder	319	303	16	509	103	23	129	115	91	42	6
Nonfamily householder	Income in 1979 below poverty level	307	271	32	945	543	79	98	112	59	43	11
Income in 1979 below poverty level	Percent below poverty level	16.4	15.3	30.8	42.1	46.8	39.3	36.0	36.2	32.6	41.0	64.7
Percent below poverty level												

Table B—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Decatur city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	1 877	281	456	279	310	290	144	51	66	3.22	6 852
Nonrelatives present	99	—	17	24	29	15	4	10	—	3.79	402
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	31	16	8	—	—	7	—	—	—	1.47	60
4 rooms	264	69	78	53	27	11	26	—	—	2.31	689
5 rooms	583	104	182	108	72	31	8	3	—	2.55	1 873
6 rooms	400	41	105	49	83	29	14	31	—	3.56	1 637
7 rooms	398	37	61	53	69	114	25	13	—	4.20	1 595
8 or more rooms	201	14	22	16	59	35	32	4	—	4.32	998
Median	5.7	5.0	5.3	5.3	6.2	6.5	6.0	6.6	6.5	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 853	281	444	275	306	286	144	51	66	3.23	6 754
1.00 or less	1 697	281	436	275	306	272	87	29	11	2.98	5 712
1.01 to 1.50	125	—	—	—	—	7	57	22	39	6.47	771
1.51 or more	31	—	8	—	—	7	—	—	16	8.5+	271
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	24	—	12	4	4	4	—	—	—	2.50	98
1.00 or less	20	—	12	4	4	—	—	—	—	2.33	69
1.01 to 1.50	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	5.00	29
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 769	265	448	270	279	272	134	51	50	3.14	6 187
2 or more	104	16	8	9	31	18	10	—	12	4.11	620
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	8.5+	45
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 693	248	433	266	256	261	134	51	44	3.12	5 832
Less than \$10,000	79	24	26	5	5	19	—	—	—	2.10	215
\$10,000 to \$19,999	337	50	113	37	45	27	48	8	9	2.65	1 212
\$20,000 to \$29,999	569	101	146	75	85	69	49	22	22	3.00	1 807
\$30,000 to \$39,999	361	45	96	64	53	71	6	21	5	3.12	1 223
\$40,000 to \$49,999	174	16	23	65	25	33	8	—	4	3.24	571
\$50,000 to \$59,999	51	—	4	11	4	16	12	—	4	4.91	310
\$60,000 to \$79,999	113	12	25	5	39	21	11	—	—	3.87	448
\$80,000 to \$99,999	9	—	—	4	—	5	—	—	—	4.60	46
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$27 400	\$25 800	\$26 300	\$32 400	\$28 100	\$31 600	\$23 800	\$29 300	\$23 900	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	1 877	281	456	279	310	290	144	51	66	3.22	6 852
Median income	\$17 833	\$9 583	\$13 639	\$20 028	\$22 600	\$26 250	\$17 059	\$19 554	\$15 667	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	19.1	29.7	19.9	14.8	17.7	16.2	26.1	13.0	20.0	...	...
With a mortgage	19.9	28.9	21.9	18.6	18.8	16.7	27.2	15.6	20.6	...	...
Not mortgaged	15.0	30.6	17.9	10—	10—	10—	10—	11.1	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	307	64	56	44	42	30	32	10	29	3.26	...
Median income	\$4 209	\$2 714	\$3 600	\$3 700	\$5 400	\$6 447	\$4 167	\$13 750	\$10 417	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50.0	45.0	29.6	50+	45.0	24.6	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	48.8	50+	50+	45.0	24.6	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	50+	45.0	32.5	17.5	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	2 246	446	414	464	450	248	121	82	21	3.07	6 670
Nonrelatives present	209	—	27	53	66	11	29	17	6	3.87	687
ROOMS											
1 room	32	14	6	12	—	—	—	—	—	1.83	71
2 rooms	95	70	4	11	10	—	—	—	—	1.18	144
3 rooms	406	226	94	48	14	12	12	—	—	1.40	739
4 rooms	599	121	155	148	115	31	23	6	—	2.66	1 630
5 rooms	648	15	99	163	214	100	46	11	—	3.72	2 239
6 rooms	248	—	37	54	55	64	14	18	6	4.10	915
7 or more rooms	218	—	19	28	42	41	26	47	15	4.99	932
Median	4.5	3.1	4.2	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.1	6.7	8.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 208	441	408	452	435	248	121	82	21	3.06	6 553
1.00 or less	1 996	441	402	441	411	205	40	47	9	2.85	5 410
1.01 to 1.50	166	—	—	11	14	31	69	29	12	5.89	910
1.51 or more	46	—	6	—	10	12	12	6	—	5.08	233
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	38	5	6	12	15	—	—	—	—	3.17	117
1.00 or less	26	5	6	—	15	—	—	—	—	3.63	87
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	30
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 161	73	190	266	287	165	89	76	15	3.68	4 020
2	201	23	36	49	65	22	—	6	—	3.35	604
3 and 4	272	117	45	52	36	7	9	—	6	1.92	632
5 to 9	309	107	62	52	29	36	23	—	—	2.27	754
10 to 49	181	78	44	20	21	18	—	—	—	1.78	367
50 or more	105	42	37	14	12	—	—	—	—	1.78	248
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	17	6	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	2.73	45
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 152	443	381	448	427	232	121	82	18	3.06	6 371
Less than \$100	183	53	42	57	23	—	8	—	—	2.42	459
\$100 to \$149	217	87	50	38	15	13	8	6	—	1.93	531
\$150 to \$199	382	119	83	80	60	31	9	—	—	2.37	993
\$200 to \$249	362	104	76	68	64	18	20	—	12	2.51	934
\$250 to \$299	347	54	56	91	68	54	15	9	—	3.20	983
\$300 to \$349	290	26	47	53	80	33	24	21	6	3.74	975
\$350 to \$399	145	—	7	23	54	32	23	6	—	4.29	578
\$400 to \$499	159	—	13	14	50	41	8	33	—	4.56	634
\$500 or more	31	—	—	10	8	—	6	7	—	4.19	134
No cash rent	36	—	7	14	5	10	—	—	—	3.29	150
Median	\$239	\$185	\$218	\$224	\$288	\$297	\$301	\$392	\$219	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	2 246	446	414	464	450	248	121	82	21	3.07	6 670
Median income	\$8 920	\$8 194	\$7 454	\$8 289	\$9 097	\$8 590	\$10 809	\$13 875	\$11 875	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	31.9	26.9	30.6	29.4	31.7	50+	44.7	40.4	37.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	945	120	148	203	230	130	55	47	12	3.51	...
Median income	\$3 292	\$2500—	\$2 849	\$3 091	\$3 525	\$5 779	\$2 989	\$10 469	\$7 500	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.0	45.0	...	...

Table B—34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Decatur city																	
	Married-couple families						Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	281	39	347	220	378	117	12	83	39	107	32	17	86	114	137	149	44.5
2 persons	456	8	40	18	118	90	6	47	29	54	18	—	7	6	50	70	56.2
3 persons	279	11	106	16	26	19	6	13	5	24	5	—	9	27	33	60	57.3
4 persons	310	14	65	50	65	8	6	12	5	5	—	9	20	24	22	4	33.8
5 persons	290	6	80	59	90	—	—	8	—	7	9	5	14	40	6	8	39.3
6 or more persons	261	—	56	77	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	17	4	16	7	41.7
Median	3.22	3.54	3.92	4.94	4.19	2.15	3.00	1.38	1.17	1.49	1.39	3.44	4.00	3.50	2.06	1.57	39.9
Total persons	6 852	138	1 360	1 149	1 695	292	38	163	64	211	69	94	382	467	423	307	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 853	39	347	220	378	106	12	83	39	102	32	17	86	106	137	149	44.4
1.01 or more persons per room	156	—	45	45	49	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	8	10	7	41.5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49.0
1.01 or more persons per room	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	42.5
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 693	27	321	217	333	107	12	58	39	99	32	7	84	86	130	141	44.9
With a mortgage	1 229	19	289	192	268	39	6	51	18	51	—	7	80	76	71	56	40.9
Less than 15 percent	327	6	89	75	100	15	6	13	6	7	—	—	—	6	11	8	40.8
15 to 19 percent	286	—	45	40	100	—	—	20	—	31	—	—	—	35	—	—	45.2
20 to 24 percent	200	13	91	34	6	10	—	6	—	6	—	—	8	12	7	7	33.3
25 to 29 percent	85	—	15	14	7	—	—	6	—	5	—	—	24	6	8	—	34.7
30 to 34 percent	51	—	19	7	6	—	6	6	7	2	—	—	48	17	45	41	33.0
35 percent or more	268	—	22	22	45	14	—	—	5	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	46.7
Median	12	—	8	—	4	—	—	—	32.1	18.0	—	50+	40.6	19.6	50+	45.0	33.8
Not mortgaged	19.9	21.3	20.4	17.6	16.6	22.2	22.0	18.1	7	48	32	—	4	10	59	85	61.3
Less than 10 percent	464	8	32	25	34	68	—	7	21	19	9	—	—	6	12	8	51.8
10 to 14 percent	145	—	26	19	20	15	—	—	5	23	—	—	—	4	11	3	59.9
15 to 19 percent	81	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	7	13	58.9
20 to 24 percent	57	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	70.0
25 to 29 percent	10	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	72.1
30 to 34 percent	23	—	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71.5
35 percent or more	21	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	5	—	14	—	—	—	23	48	69.9
Median	115	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	45.0
Not computed	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27.5	—	17.5	10—	17.5	37.1	...
Median	15.0	17.5	10—	10—	10—	22.0	—	10—	17.5	11.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Renter-occupied housing units	2 246	144	192	65	84	54	129	108	101	34	19	338	456	236	201	85	30.7
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	446	—	—	—	—	—	72	92	42	16	13	54	29	19	50	59	31.7
2 persons	414	20	41	—	8	39	17	8	14	6	6	88	86	26	39	16	29.9
3 persons	464	19	48	13	36	15	17	—	12	5	—	81	112	52	50	4	32.4
4 persons	450	59	51	5	16	—	23	—	18	7	—	73	128	55	15	—	28.0
5 persons	248	31	44	26	20	—	—	8	—	—	—	29	70	9	11	—	29.1
6 or more persons	224	15	8	21	4	—	—	—	15	—	—	13	31	75	36	6	38.1
Median	3.07	4.06	3.64	5.06	3.44	2.19	1.40	1.09	2.11	1.67	1.23	2.83	3.51	3.88	2.73	1.22	...
Total persons	6 670	507	600	304	332	114	209	142	240	69	27	897	1 492	919	680	138	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 208	138	192	65	84	48	129	108	89	34	19	333	447	236	201	85	30.6
1.01 or more persons per room	212	24	8	21	—	—	10	—	15	—	—	24	47	44	19	—	33.5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	38	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	5	9	—	—	—	34.4
1.01 or more persons per room	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.5
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 152	131	189	65	84	54	129	105	101	29	19	308	438	223	192	85	31.0
Less than 15 percent	349	10	73	28	20	5	20	24	40	9	—	34	28	16	24	18	33.5
15 to 19 percent	260	30	60	20	8	8	13	11	15	7	—	22	13	32	21	—	32.1
20 to 24 percent	185	6	16	7	13	—	5	8	19	7	—	26	52	16	—	10	32.7
25 to 29 percent	179	22	7	10	7	6	8	24	16	—	—	18	54	—	7	—	29.1
30 to 34 percent	98	7	8	—	6	—	17	5	—	—	6	28	12	23	8	—	31.3
35 to 49 percent	330	18	7	—	—	22	59	33	5	—	7	25	70	84	69	6	37.6
50 percent or more	621	26	14	—	12	7	7	—	—	—	6	117	200	43	59	41	28.4
Not computed	130	12	4	—	13	—	48	27	6	—	—	38	9	9	4	10	29.4
Median	31.9	28.1	16.6	16.1	21.9	37.5	48.2	27.0	17.5	16.8	37.5	37.9	44.0	40.4	40.5	50+	...

Table B—35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Decatur city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	281	148	—	47	29	54	18	133	—	7	6	50	70
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	281	148	—	47	29	54	18	133	—	7	6	50	70
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	265	140	—	42	29	51	18	125	—	7	6	50	62
2 or more	16	8	—	5	—	3	—	8	—	—	—	—	8
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	109	24	—	—	6	—	18	85	—	—	—	30	55
\$5,000 to \$9,999	33	11	—	—	5	6	—	22	—	4	—	6	12
\$10,000 to \$12,499	33	25	—	6	5	14	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	19	19	—	5	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	58	46	—	30	7	9	—	12	—	3	6	—	3
\$20,000 to \$24,999	24	18	—	6	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$9 583	\$14 342	—	\$16 420	\$11 750	\$13 750	\$3 750	\$4 254	—	\$9 688	\$18 750	\$4 583	\$3 438
Mean	\$10 230	\$13 870	—	\$15 866	\$10 917	\$16 905	\$4 312	\$6 180	—	\$12 436	\$18 110	\$7 051	\$3 909
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	248	123	—	25	29	51	18	125	—	7	6	50	62
With a mortgage	110	61	—	25	18	18	—	49	—	3	6	21	19
Less than \$200	19	5	—	—	—	5	—	14	—	—	—	7	7
\$200 to \$249	32	24	—	13	6	5	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
\$250 to \$299	18	5	—	—	5	—	—	13	—	—	—	6	7
\$300 to \$349	20	6	—	—	—	6	—	14	—	3	6	—	5
\$350 to \$399	19	19	—	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	2	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$261	\$265	—	\$248	\$280	\$240	—	\$260	—	\$325	\$325	\$222	\$268
Not mortgaged	138	62	—	—	11	33	18	76	—	4	—	29	43
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	25	10	—	—	6	—	4	15	—	—	—	—	15
\$100 to \$124	57	33	—	—	5	28	—	24	—	4	—	12	8
\$125 to \$149	19	13	—	—	—	5	8	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$150 to \$199	29	6	—	—	—	—	6	23	—	—	—	9	14
\$200 to \$249	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$119	\$116	—	—	\$98	\$115	\$141	\$124	—	\$113	—	\$164	\$120
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	29.7	19.5	—	24.6	30.4	14.5	38.1	50+	—	19.4	22.5	50+	50+
With a mortgage	28.9	21.3	—	24.6	32.1	17.8	—	50+	—	22.5	22.5	50+	50+
Not mortgaged	30.6	14.0	—	—	12.5	11.5	38.1	42.0	—	17.5	—	50+	41.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level	64	6	—	—	6	—	—	58	—	—	—	24	34
Percent below poverty level	22.8	4.1	—	—	20.7	—	—	43.6	—	—	—	48.0	48.6
Renter-occupied housing units	446	235	72	92	42	16	13	211	54	29	19	50	59
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	441	235	72	92	42	16	13	206	49	29	19	50	59
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	73	34	—	20	7	—	7	39	5	—	—	16	18
2	23	11	5	—	6	—	—	12	—	12	—	—	—
3 and 4	117	66	16	27	12	11	—	51	27	—	10	14	—
5 to 9	107	74	26	26	17	5	—	33	6	8	—	—	19
10 to 49	78	32	25	7	—	—	—	46	16	9	9	—	12
50 or more	42	12	—	12	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	20	10
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	153	78	29	30	6	—	13	75	5	—	10	20	40
\$5,000 to \$9,999	96	28	5	10	6	7	—	68	14	9	—	26	19
\$10,000 to \$12,499	58	41	18	18	5	—	—	17	11	6	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	26	18	—	7	6	5	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	86	43	10	10	19	4	—	43	24	6	9	4	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	17	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$8 194	\$10 701	\$10 278	\$10 833	\$14 167	\$13 000	\$3 750	\$6 556	\$11 818	\$12 292	\$4 875	\$5 595	\$2500—
Mean	\$9 128	\$10 403	\$9 278	\$11 235	\$11 843	\$13 049	\$2 844	\$7 708	\$11 038	\$11 150	\$10 855	\$5 866	\$3 517
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	443	232	72	89	42	16	13	211	54	29	19	50	59
Less than \$100	53	13	—	—	6	—	7	40	—	—	—	—	40
\$100 to \$149	87	59	15	22	11	5	6	28	5	—	10	7	6
\$150 to \$199	119	81	32	32	6	11	—	38	17	6	—	15	—
\$200 to \$249	104	34	17	17	—	—	—	70	16	15	9	24	6
\$250 to \$299	54	19	8	11	—	—	—	35	16	8	—	4	7
\$300 to \$349	26	26	—	7	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$185	\$177	\$195	\$181	\$177	\$154	\$99	\$190	\$233	\$239	\$139	\$206	\$83
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	26.9	24.5	25.6	27.0	21.8	14.4	39.6	36.1	21.9	26.6	35.2	44.3	47.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	120	74	29	26	6	—	13	46	5	—	—	7	34
Percent below poverty level	26.9	31.5	40.3	28.3	14.3	—	100.0	21.8	9.3	—	—	14.0	57.6

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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STATES A-1

PLACES A-1

 Incorporated Places A-1

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STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS A-1

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REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP's). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The housing units outside SMSA's constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for "Central Cities of SMSA's" are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's,

with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

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The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal

determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from

any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Group Quarters—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Child—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

Nonrelative—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

Age of Householder—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

Household Type—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

Married-couple families. For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

Male householder, no wife present. This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife, male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

Female householder, no husband present. This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Vacancy Status—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

Condominium Housing Units—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

Race of the Householder—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according

to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder

Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder

Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race

category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin

A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin

The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage

The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the

category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

Persons—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

Rooms—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

Year Structure Built—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

Stories in Structure—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

Passenger Elevator—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

Heating Equipment—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central

heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

Air Conditioning—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

Price Asked—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979

—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Contract Rent. "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

Gross Rent. The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are

paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

Rent Asked. For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979

—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Household Income in 1979—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Median Income—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data

—In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

Poverty Status in 1979—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex

operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and non-sampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from

the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	Persons in group quarters

Stage II—Householder/ Nonhouseholder	
Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)
Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin	
Group	White Race
	Persons of Spanish Origin
	Male
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	Female
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	Persons Not of Spanish Origin
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	Black Race
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	Asian, Pacific Islander Race
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure.

For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	
Stage I—Type of Household	
Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent	
Group	Owner
	White Race (householder)
	Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)
	Value of House
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	Persons Not of Spanish Origin

9-16 Same value categories as groups 1 to 8

Black Race

17-32 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

33-48 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race

49-64 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

65-80 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Renter

White Race

*Persons of Spanish Origin
Rent Categories*

81	\$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent

Persons not of Spanish origin

92-102 Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91

Black Race

103-124 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

125-146 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race

147-168 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group

1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for

households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total 1/	Size of publication area 2/													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

1/ For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

2/ The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage 1/												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

1/ For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. **Standard Error Adjustment Factors**

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Household type.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Age and sex of householder.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Vacant price asked and vacant rent asked..	1.1	0.8	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	1.1	0.6
Stories in structure.....	1.0	0.9	0.6
Passenger elevator.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Persons in unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.2	0.9	0.5
Number of bedrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Rooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent and contract rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Existence of complete plumbing for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Value.....	1.0	1.0	0.5

Table D. Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample
The SMSA Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's		
The SMSA -----	51 607	19.5
PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL CITIES OF SMSA's		
Decorative city -----	38 456	15.9

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.

2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.

3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.

8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.

9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school**.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.

- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.

- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.

- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.

- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12.** Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid: Multiply rent by:

By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid: Divide rent by:

4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13.** Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a.** Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a.** A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16.** If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A public system**. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17.** A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19.** The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20.** This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21.** *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22.** If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23.** The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26.** Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27.** Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29.** Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32.** Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30.** Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31.** When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a.** The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. For persons born in the United States:

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

- 12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English at home; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English at home. Do not mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken at home. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages at home and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's ability to speak English.

(1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.

(2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.

(3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.

(4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

- 14. Print the ancestry group with which the person identifies. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

- 19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

- 20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).
- Count as work:
- Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).
 - Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.
 - Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.
 - Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.
 - Active duty in Armed Forces.
- Do not count as work:
- Housework or yard work at home.
 - Unpaid volunteer work.
 - Work done as a resident of an institution.
- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.
- If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.
- If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.
- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.
- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.
- b. Mark **No, already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.
- Mark **No, temporarily ill** if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.
- Mark **No, other reasons** if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.
- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."
- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.
- Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.
- | <u>Unacceptable</u> | <u>Acceptable</u> |
|---------------------|-------------------------------|
| Furniture company | Metal furniture manufacturing |
| Grocery store | Wholesale grocery store |
| Oil company | Retail gas station |
| Ranch | Cattle ranch |
- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.
- Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.
- Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.
- Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.
- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.
- Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.
- | <u>Unacceptable</u> | <u>Acceptable</u> |
|---------------------|----------------------|
| Clerk | Production clerk |
| Helper | Carpenter's helper |
| Mechanic | Auto engine mechanic |
| Nurse | Registered nurse |
- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1975, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification, please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director,
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
		Last name	First name Middle initial	Last name	First name Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.	START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.		If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee		
3. Sex Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female		<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female		
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →		
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.	a. Age at last birthday: 1 8 0 0 1 ● 8 0 0 9 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9 b. Month of birth: Jan.—Mar. 6 Apr.—June 7 July—Sept. 8 Oct.—Dec. 9 c. Year of birth: 1 8 0 0 1 ● 8 0 0 9 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9		a. Age at last birthday: 1 8 0 0 1 ● 8 0 0 9 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9 b. Month of birth: Jan.—Mar. 6 Apr.—June 7 July—Sept. 8 Oct.—Dec. 9 c. Year of birth: 1 8 0 0 1 ● 8 0 0 9 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9		
6. Marital status Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced		
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic		
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related		
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10		
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)		
		CENSUS USE ONLY A. ○ I ○ N ○ ○		CENSUS USE ONLY A. ○ I ○ N ○ ○	

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

PERSON in column 7

Last name First name Middle initial

If relative of person in column 1:

○ Husband/wife ○ Father/mother
○ Son/daughter ○ Other relative
○ Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:

○ Roomer, boarder ○ Other nonrelative
○ Partner, roommate
○ Paid employee

○ Male ○ Female

○ White ○ Asian Indian
○ Black or Negro ○ Hawaiian
○ Japanese ○ Guamanian
○ Chinese ○ Samoan
○ Filipino ○ Eskimo
○ Korean ○ Aleut
○ Vietnamese ○ Other — Specify
○ Indian (Amer.)
Print tribe

a. Age at last birthday c. Year of birth

b. Month of birth

○ Jan.—Mar. ○ Apr.—June
○ July—Sept. ○ Oct.—Dec.

○ Now married ○ Separated
○ Widowed ○ Never married
○ Divorced

○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano
○ Yes, Puerto Rican
○ Yes, Cuban
○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

○ No, has not attended since February 1
○ Yes, public school, public college
○ Yes, private, church-related
○ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

○ Nursery school ○ Kindergarten
Elementary through high school (grade or year)
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12
○ College (academic year)
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more
○ Never attended school—Skip question 10

○ Now attending this grade (or year)
○ Finished this grade (or year)
○ Did not finish this grade (or year)

CENSUS USE ONLY A. ○ I ○ N ○ O

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

○ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.
○ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

○ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.
○ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

○ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.
○ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

○ One
○ 2 apartments or living quarters
○ 3 apartments or living quarters
○ 4 apartments or living quarters
○ 5 apartments or living quarters
○ 6 apartments or living quarters
○ 7 apartments or living quarters
○ 8 apartments or living quarters
○ 9 apartments or living quarters
○ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
○ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

○ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
○ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

○ Yes, for this household only
○ Yes, but also used by another household
○ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
○ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters? Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

○ 1 room ○ 4 rooms ○ 7 rooms
○ 2 rooms ○ 5 rooms ○ 8 rooms
○ 3 rooms ○ 6 rooms ○ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

○ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
○ Rented for cash rent?
○ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

○ No
○ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?
○ Yes ○ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?
○ Yes ○ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

• A mobile home or trailer
• A house on 10 or more acres
• A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

○ Less than \$10,000 ○ \$50,000 to \$54,999
○ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ○ \$55,000 to \$59,999
○ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ○ \$60,000 to \$64,999
○ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ○ \$65,000 to \$69,999
○ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ○ \$70,000 to \$74,999
○ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ○ \$75,000 to \$79,999
○ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ○ \$80,000 to \$89,999
○ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ○ \$90,000 to \$99,999
○ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ○ \$100,000 to \$124,999
○ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ○ \$125,000 to \$149,999
○ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ○ \$150,000 to \$199,999
○ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ○ \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

○ Less than \$50 ○ \$160 to \$169
○ \$50 to \$59 ○ \$170 to \$179
○ \$60 to \$69 ○ \$180 to \$189
○ \$70 to \$79 ○ \$190 to \$199
○ \$80 to \$89 ○ \$200 to \$224
○ \$90 to \$99 ○ \$225 to \$249
○ \$100 to \$109 ○ \$250 to \$274
○ \$110 to \$119 ○ \$275 to \$299
○ \$120 to \$129 ○ \$300 to \$349
○ \$130 to \$139 ○ \$350 to \$399
○ \$140 to \$149 ○ \$400 to \$499
○ \$150 to \$159 ○ \$500 or more

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A4. Block number A6. Serial number

B. Type of unit or quarters

Occupied

○ First form
○ Continuation

Vacant

○ Regular
○ Usual home elsewhere

Group quarters

○ First form
○ Continuation

For vacant units

C1. Is this unit for —

○ Year round use
○ Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.

C2. Vacancy status

○ For rent
○ For sale only
○ Rented or sold, not occupied
○ Held for occasional use
○ Other vacant

C3. Is this unit boarded up?
○ Yes ○ No

D. Months vacant

○ Less than 1 month
○ 1 up to 2 months
○ 2 up to 6 months
○ 6 up to 12 months
○ 1 year up to 2 years
○ 2 or more years

E. Indicators

1. ○ ○ Mail return
2. ○ ○ Pop./F

F. Total persons

<p>H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc.</p>	<p>H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used</p> <p>b. Which fuel is used most for water heating?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used</p> <p>c. Which fuel is used most for cooking?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used</p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>H22a.</p> <table><tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr><tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr><tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr><tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr></table> <p>H22b.</p> <table><tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr><tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr><tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr><tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr></table> <p>H22c.</p> <table><tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr><tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr><tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr><tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr></table> <p>H22d.</p> <table><tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr><tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr><tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr><tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr></table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<p>H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories</p> <p>b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?</p> <p>a. Electricity</p> <p>\$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Average monthly cost <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used</p> <p>b. Gas</p> <p>\$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Average monthly cost <input type="radio"/> Gas not used</p> <p>c. Water</p> <p>\$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Yearly cost <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used</p> <p>d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.</p> <p>\$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Yearly cost <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used</p>																																																																																																																									
<p>H15a. Is this building —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres?</p> <p>b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more</p>	<p>H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>																																																																																																																									
<p>H16. Do you get water from —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)?</p>	<p>H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms</p>																																																																																																																									
<p>H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means</p>	<p>H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms</p>																																																																																																																									
<p>H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier</p>	<p>H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>																																																																																																																									
<p>H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here</p>	<p>H27. Do you have air conditioning?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No</p>																																																																																																																									
<p>H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment</p>	<p>H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles</p> <p>H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks</p>																																																																																																																									

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt

☐ Yes, contract to purchase

☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

☐ Yes, taxes included in payment

☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

☐ Yes, insurance included in payment

☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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1	2.	4.	2	2.	4.	3	2.	4.
S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		
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No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		

Page 6

ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS FOR

<p>Name of Person 1 on page 2:</p> <p>-----</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Last name First name Middle initial</p> <p>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born? <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i></p> <p>-----</p> <p><i>Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.</i></p> <p>12. If this person was born in a foreign country — a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents</p> <p>b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</p> <p>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — <i>Skip to 14</i></p> <p>b. What is this language?</p> <p>-----</p> <p><i>(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</i></p> <p>c. How well does this person speak English?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all</p> <p>14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</p> <p>-----</p> <p><i>(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</i></p> <p>15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)? <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — <i>Skip to 16</i> <input type="radio"/> No, different house</p> <p>b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</p> <p>(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: -----</p> <p>(2) County: -----</p> <p>(3) City, town, village, etc.: -----</p> <p>(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p>	<p>16. When was this person born?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — <i>Please go on with questions 17-33</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i></p> <p>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person — a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>b. Attending college?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>c. Working at a job or business?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, full time <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time</p> <p>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States? <i>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 19</i></p> <p>b. Was active-duty military service during — <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time</p> <p>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .</p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <th></th> <th>Yes</th> <th>No</th> </tr> <tr> <td>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?</td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>b. Prevents this person from working at a job?</td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?</td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> <p>20. If this person is a female — None 1 2 3 4 5 6</p> <p>How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><i>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</i> 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>21. If this person has ever been married — a. Has this person been married more than once?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Once <input type="radio"/> More than once</p> <p>b. Month and year of marriage? Month and year of first marriage?</p> <p>(Month) (Year) (Month) (Year)</p> <p>c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>		Yes	No	a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<p>22a. Did this person work at any time last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> No — <i>Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>Skip to 25</i></p> <p>b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)? <i>Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Hours <input type="radio"/></p> <p>23. At what location did this person work last week? <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i></p> <p><i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>a. Address (Number and street) -----</p> <p><i>If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</i></p> <p>b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc. -----</p> <p>c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p> <p>d. County -----</p> <p>e. State ----- f. ZIP Code -----</p> <p>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Minutes</p> <p>b. How did this person usually get to work last week? <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Car <input type="radio"/> Taxicab <input type="radio"/> Truck <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle <input type="radio"/> Van <input type="radio"/> Bicycle <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar <input type="radio"/> Walked only <input type="radio"/> Railroad <input type="radio"/> Worked at home <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated <input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i> -----</p> <p><i>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</i></p>
	Yes	No												
a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>												
b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>												
c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>												

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Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.		
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GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

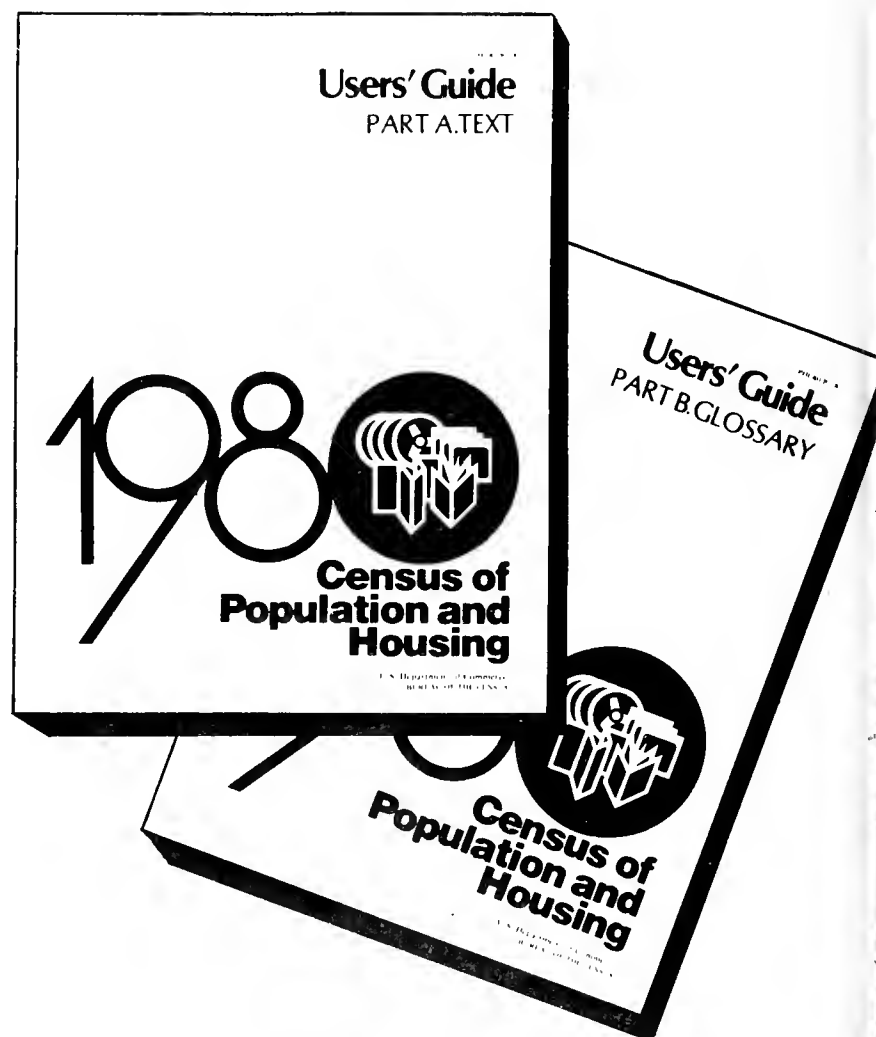
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



Order from Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Specify the stock number (S/N) given below and make checks payable to Superintendent of Documents.

Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)

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1983 v.2 pt.137 c.2
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